



P R O J E C T M A N U A L

**QUEEN AVENUE - COURTLAND ROAD
DRAINAGE PROJECT
ROANOKE, VIRGINIA**

ITB No. 17-04-07

Date: December 5, 2016

**VDOT Standard Project Administration Agreement
Project Number U000-128-R93, UPC 108848
Dated September 9, 2013**

**Issued by:
Purchasing Division
Monica Cole, Purchasing Supervisor
215 Church Avenue, SW Room 202
Roanoke, Virginia 24011
(540) 853-2871
Fax (540) 853-1513**

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

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ROANOKE, VIRGINIA
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INVITATION TO BID
CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

Sealed Bids for: **QUEEN AVENUE - COURTLAND ROAD**
 DRAINAGE PROJECT
 ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

ITB NO. 17-04-07

This project is generally described as the installation of approximately 2,288 linear feet of various storm drain pipes, 28 storm drain structures, curb and gutter, residential and commercial driveway entrances, concrete sidewalk extension, fence, asphalt pavement extension, asphalt milling and overlay, utility relocation, site restoration, and associated work on Queen Avenue, Lyndhurst Street, Courtland Road, VDOT Right-of Way and Private Properties. This short description, however, shall not in any way be construed to limit the Contractor's obligation for compliance with the Contract Documents.

Sealed bids will be received by the City of Roanoke by Simone Knowles, Manager, Purchasing Division, or a designee, Noel C. Taylor Municipal Building, 215 Church Avenue, S.W., Room 202, Roanoke, Virginia 24011, at or before 2:00 p.m., local time, on Tuesday, January 10, 2017, at which time all bids received will be publicly opened and read. Bids received after 2:00 p.m. will not be accepted or considered. The time of receipt shall be determined by the time clock stamp in the Purchasing Office, or if it is not working, such time shall be determined by the Purchasing official who is to open the bids. This project is generally described as set forth above. **If the Noel C. Taylor Municipal Building is closed for business at the time scheduled for the proposal opening, the sealed proposal will be accepted and opened on the next business day of the City, at the originally scheduled hour.**

The Instructions to Bidders, plans, specifications, the Contract, and other Contract Documents are incorporated herein by reference. Copies of these items may be examined during business hours at the Stormwater Division, Public Works Service Center, 1802 Courtland Road, NE, Roanoke, Virginia 24012 (Phone: 540-853-5900) or in the City of Roanoke Purchasing Division office, 215 Church Avenue, S.W., Room 202, Roanoke, Virginia 24011 (Phone: 540-853-2871). Bidders are cautioned to review bid documents thoroughly before submitting a bid.

Copies of the documents may be viewed and/or downloaded from the City of Roanoke Purchasing Division's Vendor Self Service system at <https://vss.roanokeva.gov> or from the Purchasing Division's website at www.roanokeva.gov/purchasing. If you have any problems accessing the documents, you may contact Purchasing at 853-2871 or monica.cole@roanokeva.gov. The City will not be responsible for documents obtained from any other source.

All Contract Documents prepared and/or furnished by the Purchasing Division shall be the exclusive property of the City of Roanoke, Virginia, and shall not be used for any other project(s).

Each bidder is solely responsible for ensuring that such bidder has the current complete version of the Bid Documents prepared for the project, including any addenda issued by the City, before submitting a bid.

A non-mandatory pre-bid conference will be conducted on Thursday, December 15, 2016, at 10:00 a.m., local time, at the Purchasing Conference Room, 215 Church Avenue, S.W., Room 206, Roanoke, Virginia 24011. It is strongly recommended that all bidders attend this conference.

The Project and the work, services, and materials for such Project are subject to a Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT or Department) Standard Project Administration Agreement dated September 9, 2013, between VDOT and the City (VDOT Agreement or Department Agreement), and various VDOT, local, State and/or Federal terms and provisions as set forth therein or referred to therein and in the bid documents and/or any resultant contract documents.

Bidders and all subcontractors are required to comply with all applicable city, state, and federal laws, ordinances, and regulations; and are required to be properly licensed under Sections 54.1-1100, et seq., Code of Virginia (1950), as amended. If applicable, Bidders shall deposit with their bid a Bid Security executed in the amount and form stipulated in the Instructions to Bidders.

The City expressly reserves the right to cancel this ITB and/or reject any or all bids, to waive any informality or irregularity in the bids received, and to accept a bid from the lowest responsive and responsible bidder which is deemed to be in the best interest of the City.

If an award of a contract is made, notice of the award, or the announcement of the decision to award, will be made by posting a notice of such award or announcement in the foyer area of the second floor of the Noel C. Taylor Municipal Building at 215 Church Avenue, S.W., Roanoke, Virginia 24011 and also on the City website at www.roanokeva.gov/purchasing (select the Awarded Bids link).

To determine the lowest responsive and responsible bidder who may be awarded a Contract for the Work, the criteria set forth in or requested pursuant to the Instructions to Bidders or in the Bid Documents may be considered.

By submitting a bid, each bidder agrees that this is a solicitation of bids and each bidder agrees to be solely responsible for the cost or expense of its bid and the City shall have no responsibility for such costs or expenses.

If a certain brand, make, item or manufacturer is specifically and exclusively required or called for in the plans, specifications, or other contract documents, then that brand, make, item, or manufacturer shall be used unless otherwise agreed to by the City, in its sole discretion. Otherwise, an equivalent item can be requested as set forth in Section 10 of the Instructions to Bidders, or other Contract Documents.

If the bid by the lowest responsive and responsible bidder exceeds available funds, the City reserves the right to negotiate with the apparent low bidder pursuant to Section 2.2-4318 of the Code of Virginia. The conditions and procedures under which such negotiation may be undertaken are set forth in Section 2.2-4318, and Section 14.3 of Instructions to Bidders. Any such negotiated Contract shall be subject to final approval by the City in its sole discretion.

Bids may not be withdrawn for a period of sixty (60) calendar days after the opening of bids unless the bid is substantially lower than the other bids because of a clerical error as defined in Section 2.2 - 4330, of the Code of Virginia (1950), as amended. Pursuant to Section 2.2 - 4330 (B)(1), the bidder shall give notice in writing and shall submit the original work papers with such notice to the City of its claim of right to withdraw the bid within two (2) business days after the opening of bids.

The successful bidder shall comply with the Code of Virginia nondiscrimination provisions of Section 2.2-4311 and the Drug-free workplace provisions of Section 2.2-4312.

Pursuant to Code of Virginia, Section 2.2 - 4343.1, be advised that the City of Roanoke does not discriminate against faith-based organizations.

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

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CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

SECTION 1. DEFINITIONS

Definitions contained in Section 1 of the General Conditions are incorporated herein by reference. The bidder should refer to the General Conditions for definitions used in the Contract Documents. "Successful bidder" is defined as the bidder to whom the City makes an award.

SECTION 2. EXAMINATION OF SITE AND CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

- 2.1** Each bidder is responsible for examining carefully the site of the Work and the Contract and Bid Documents relating to the Work. By submitting a bid, the bidder acknowledges and agrees that it has examined and considered the conditions to be encountered at and adjacent to the site, the character, quality, and quantities of work to be performed, the material to be furnished, other requirements of the Contract Documents, and to have waived any claim or objection based thereon. Claims as a result of failure to have done such examination will not be considered by the City. See Section 8 of the General Conditions entitled "Conditions at Site."
- 2.2** Each bidder shall promptly notify, in writing, the Purchasing Division and Stormwater Division of any ambiguity, inconsistency, or error which may be discovered upon examination of the Invitation to Bid, any Bid Documents, and/or any related documents.

SECTION 3. CLARIFICATION AND ADDENDA

- 3.1 Questions on Contract Documents:** All questions about the meaning or intent of the Contract Documents shall be directed to the Purchasing Division. Questions received less than seven (7) calendar days prior to the date for opening bids may not be answered. Bidders may only rely upon written addenda issued by the Purchasing Division and no other communication or interpretation, whether oral or written, shall have any effect or efficacy.
- 3.2 Addenda:** Any changes, interpretations, or clarifications that may be made to the Contract Documents will be in the form of an addendum. Receipt by the bidder of such addendum shall be acknowledged on the Bid Form. **However, all bidders are solely responsible for making sure that they have received and reviewed any and all addenda that may have been issued for this Invitation to Bid.**
- 3.3 Interpretation:** All decisions made in good faith by the City on the meaning or interpretation of the Contract Documents shall be final.
- 3.4 Bidders Responsibility:** All bidders are responsible for ensuring that they have received and examined all bid documents, including all addenda, if any, that may have

been issued before submitting their bid. The City is not responsible for any Invitation to Bid documents obtained from any source other than the City. If you have any questions, contact the Purchasing Division by telephone at (540) 853-2871, by fax at (540) 853-1513, or by email at monica.cole@roanokeva.gov.

- 3.5 Quantities:** Where the bid documents stipulate a unit price, the quantities of the work and material set forth in the bid form or on the plans approximately represent the work to be performed and material to be furnished and are for the purpose of comparing the bids on a uniform basis. Payment shall be made to the Contractor only for the actual quantities of work performed or material furnished in accordance with the plans and specifications and it is understood that the quantities may be increased or decreased as provided in the General Conditions without in any way invalidating the bid prices.

SECTION 4. TIME FOR COMPLETION

- 4.1 Time for Completion:** Unless otherwise stated or a specific time period is set forth on the Bid Form, each bidder shall indicate in the appropriate blank the number of consecutive calendar days required by such bidder to substantially complete the specified Work, with Final Acceptance to be achieved within thirty (30) consecutive calendar days thereafter. However, no such time period may exceed the number of consecutive calendar days set forth in the Bid Form.
- 4.2 Weather:** The bidder, in preparing and submitting its bid, is required to take into consideration normal weather conditions. Normal weather means a range of weather conditions which might be anticipated, based on weather data for the past ten years. Unusual weather is weather which could not be anticipated based on such data. Normal weather conditions shall be determined from the public historical records available from the National Weather Service. The data sheets to be used shall be for the locality or localities closest to the site of the Work. No additional compensation will be paid to the Contractor because of unusual weather conditions; however, an extension of time for unusual weather may be considered by the City as indicated in the General Conditions.
- 4.3 Liquidated Damages:** The amount indicated on the Bid Form as liquidated damages as described in the General Conditions (Section 21) shall be due from and paid by the Contractor to the City and/or, in the City's discretion, shall be withheld from the Contractor's Request for Payment, and/or retainage, for each consecutive calendar day of delay in excess of the stated time required to complete the Work, unless modified by a Change Order.

SECTION 5. CONTRACTORS' LICENSES, PERMITS, FEES, AND TAXES

- 5.1 State License:** Bidders and all subcontractors are required to comply with all applicable city, state, and federal laws, ordinances, and regulations, including, but not limited to, registration with the Virginia State Corporation Commission if required by law; and are required to be properly licensed in accordance with Sections 54.1-1100, et seq., of the Code of Virginia, which presently requires one to be licensed as a "Class A Contractor" before submitting a bid of One Hundred Twenty Thousand Dollars (\$120,000) or more; or to be licensed as a "Class B Contractor" before submitting a bid of Ten Thousand Dollars to One Hundred Twenty Thousand Dollars (\$10,000 to \$120,000); or to be licensed as a "Class C Contractor" before submitting a bid of One Thousand Dollars to Ten Thousand Dollars (\$1,000 to \$10,000). There are also cumulative total amounts which can require a certain class of license and bidders should check these requirements as well. (See also Section 7 of the General Conditions.)
- 5.2 Other Licenses, Permits, Fees, and Taxes:**
- a. Successful bidder is responsible for paying on time for all licenses, permits, fees, and taxes applicable to the project. Such charges and fees include, but are not limited to the applicable building permits, mechanical and electrical permits, hauling and dumping of material, and such bidder will have to possess a City business license and be responsible for paying City of Roanoke business license taxes, as applicable. See Section 3 of the General Conditions.
 - b. Right of Way Excavation Permit – Bidders are advised that all work within the public rights of way requires a Right of Way Excavation Permit from the City's Department of Public Works and/or the City's Department of Planning, Building and Development. The successful Bidder, at its cost, shall be responsible for obtaining such permit(s) and providing a separate Excavation Permit Bond(s) in accordance with the requirements of the City's Right of Way Excavation and Restoration Standards, Revised July 1, 2013. Any such Bond(s) or other items are in addition to the Performance Security and Labor and Material Payment Security required for this Project.
- 5.3 Virginia State Corporation Commission:** Each Bidder/Offeror who is a stock or nonstock corporation, limited liability company, business trust, or a limited partnership or other business entity shall be authorized to transact business in the Commonwealth of Virginia as a domestic or foreign business entity if required by law. Each such Bidder/Offeror shall include in its bid response/proposal response the Identification Number issued to it by the Virginia State Corporation Commission (SCC) and should list its business entity name as it is listed with the SCC. Any Bidder/Offeror that is not required to be authorized to transact business in the Commonwealth as a domestic or foreign business entity as required by law shall include in its bid response/proposal response a statement describing why the Bidder/Offeror is not required to be so authorized. (See Va. Code Section 2.2-4311.2).

SECTION 6. PREPARATION AND SUBMISSION OF BIDS

- 6.1 Bid Form:** Bids shall be submitted on the Bid Form furnished, or copy thereof, and shall be completed and signed in ink. A copy of the Bid Form is provided in these specifications for the information of bidders only. Except as may be otherwise stated, all blank spaces in the Bid Form should be filled in and no changes shall be made to the Bid Form. Erasures or other changes in a bid amount must be explained or noted over the initials of the bidder. Bids containing any conditions, omissions, unexplained erasures, alterations or items not called for in the bid documents, or irregularities of any kind, may be rejected by the City as being incomplete and/or non-responsive. **NO CHANGES MADE TO THE BID FIGURES BY NOTATIONS ON THE OUTSIDE OF THE ENVELOPE WILL BE CONSIDERED IN THE REVIEW AND TABULATION OF BIDS OR FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE.**
- 6.2 Escrow:** In accordance with Section 2.2 - 4334, of the Code of Virginia, for bids of \$200,000 or more for construction of highways, roads, streets, bridges, parking lots, demolition, clearing, grading, excavating, paving, pile driving, miscellaneous drainage structures, and the installation of water, gas, sewer lines and pumping stations, the Bid Form will include a space for the bidder to indicate an option to use the escrow account procedure in order to have retained funds paid to an escrow agent. Otherwise, unless stated in the Supplemental General Conditions, no escrow will be provided.
- 6.3 Signatures:** Each bid must give the full business address of the bidder and be signed by bidder with its usual signature. Bids by partnerships must furnish the full name of all partners and must be signed in the partnership name by one of the members of the partnership or an authorized representative, followed by the signature and designation of the person signing. Bids by corporations must be signed with the legal name of the corporation followed by the name of the state in which they are incorporated and by the signature and designation of the president or other person authorized to bind it in the matter. The name of each person signing shall also be typed or printed below each signature. A bid by a person who affixes to his signature the word "President," "Authorized Agent," or other designation without disclosing such principal firm or employer, may be held to be the bid of the individual signing. Satisfactory evidence of the authority of the president or authorized agent signing on behalf of the corporation shall be furnished upon request by the City.
- 6.4 Bid Amounts:** Bidders shall indicate in the appropriate blank spaces on the Bid Form the amounts for the base bid and any alternates, written with ink or typed, in both words and figures. In the event of a discrepancy between the words and figures expressed in the base bid or alternates, the word amount shall govern. Any unit prices for separate items as called for on the Bid Form shall be written with ink or typed in figures in the appropriate blanks.
- 6.5 Bid Package Checklist:** Bidders should include with their bid the documents or information set forth in the Bid Package Checklist. See Section 16.

SECTION 7. RECEIPT AND OPENING OF BIDS

- 7.1 Delivery of Bid:** It is the responsibility of the bidder to assure that its bid is delivered to the place designated for receipt of bids and prior to the time set for receipt of bids. No bids received after the time designated for receipt of bids will be considered.
- 7.2 Receipt of Bid:** The Bid Form, the Bid Security, and all other documents required to be submitted with the bid shall be enclosed in a sealed opaque envelope and addressed as follows:

Purchasing Division
Noel C. Taylor Municipal Building
215 Church Avenue, S.W., Room 202
Roanoke, Virginia 24011

Place in front lower left-hand corner of envelope the project title and bid number as indicated at the top of the Invitation to Bid. Place in the upper left-hand corner of the envelope the bidder's name, mailing address, and Virginia Contractor number.

- 7.3 Opening of Bid:** Bids will be opened and read at the time and place stated in the Invitation to Bid. The contents may be made public in accordance with Section 2.2-4342 of the Code of Virginia. The officer or agent of the City, whose duty it is to open them, will decide when the specified time has arrived. No responsibility will be attached to any officer or agent for the premature opening of a bid not properly addressed and identified.
- 7.4 Withdrawing Bid:** After the date of opening of bids, no bid may be withdrawn for at least sixty (60) calendar days after such opening date, except as provided in Section 12 of these Instructions to Bidders.

SECTION 8. BID SECURITY

Each bid of \$100,000 or more must be accompanied by a Bid Security in an amount equal to five (5%) percent of the maximum possible bid price in accordance with Sections 2.2-4336 and 2.2-4338 of the Code of Virginia. The Bid Security shall be furnished in one of the following forms:

- a.** Bid Bond, in a form substantially similar to the one provided in the Contract Documents, made payable to the City of Roanoke and properly executed by the bidder as Principal and a Corporate Surety authorized to transact business in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Attorneys-in-fact who execute Bid Bonds must file with the bond a certified copy of their Power of Attorney.
- b.** Certified check, cashier's check, or cash escrow deposited with the City of Roanoke Treasurer in the face amount required for the Bid Security and made payable to the City of Roanoke.
- c.** Personal Bond or Letter of Credit issued by an authorized financial institution in the face amount required for the Bid Security, made payable to the City of Roanoke. These

forms of security shall be submitted for review and must be approved by the City Attorney, in his/her sole discretion, at least three (3) business days prior to receipt of bids. Approval will be based upon a determination that the form of security offered will adequately protect the interests of the City as equivalent to a corporate surety's bond.

- d. For return of Bid Security, see Sections 13 and 14 of these Instructions to Bidders.

SECTION 9. INTENT

- 9.1 Work Required:** The City requires that the successful bidder perform a complete and satisfactory job in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- 9.2 Conflicts in Contract Documents:** Anything called for by one of the Contract Documents and not called for by the others shall be of like effect as if required or called for by all Contract Documents. In the case of conflict between the Contract Documents, the Contract Documents shall take precedence in the following order: The Contract; addenda starting with the last issued addendum; the Supplemental General Conditions; the General Conditions; the Special Conditions; the specifications with attachments; and the drawings.
- 9.3 Work Not Described:** All work not specifically described in the Contract Documents, yet required to produce a fully functional and properly operating project shall be provided even though every item or minor detail for the proper installation or successful operation of the entire Work is not mentioned in the Contract Documents.
- 9.4 Completion of Work:** The successful bidder acknowledges and agrees that it has taken into account in its bid the requirements of the bid and Contract Documents, local conditions, availability of material, equipment, labor, and any other factors which may affect the performance of the Work. The successful bidder agrees and warrants that it will complete the Work not later than the time period or date indicated for completion.

SECTION 10. MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

- 10.1 "Or Equal" Clause:** The particular brand, make of material, device, or equipment described in the Contract Documents establishes a standard of required function, economy of operation, dimension, appearance, and quality to be met by any proposed substitution. No substitution will be considered unless a written request for approval has been submitted by the bidder and has been received by the Purchasing Division at least ten (10) calendar days prior to the date for receipt of bids. Each such request shall include the name of the material or equipment for which it is to be substituted and a complete description of the proposed substitute including drawings, cuts, performance and test data, and any other information necessary or required by the Division Manager for an evaluation. A statement setting forth any changes in other material, equipment, or work that incorporation of the substitute would require shall be included. The burden of proof of merit of the proposed substitute is upon the bidder.
- 10.2 Approval of Substitution:** The City's decision of approval or disapproval of a proposed substitution shall be in his sole discretion and shall be final. If the Stormwater Division

Manager approves any proposed substitution, such approval will be set forth in an addendum issued to all recorded bidders. Bidders shall not rely on approvals made in any other manner.

- 10.3 Adaptation Due to Substitution:** The successful bidder shall be responsible for making all changes in the Work necessary to adapt and accommodate any equivalent product or item which it uses. The necessary changes shall be made at the successful bidder's sole expense.

SECTION 11. STATEMENT OF QUALIFICATIONS

Each bidder shall be prepared to submit evidence of qualifications, experience, and financial ability to perform the Work set forth in the Contract Documents, should such be required by the Contract Documents or requested by the Purchasing Division. Furthermore, each bidder must notify the Purchasing Division and the Stormwater Division if bidder has been terminated from any contract or job in the last three (3) years and/or if bidder has been during the last three (3) years debarred from bidding on or performing any federal, state or local procurement or job. If so, bidder must supply details of such matters by separate, written statements included with bidder's response. Any bidder who is currently debarred will not be eligible to bid on this project.

SECTION 12. ERRORS IN BIDS

- 12.1 Withdrawal of Bid:** A bidder may withdraw its bid from consideration if the price bid was substantially lower than the other bids due solely to a mistake therein, provided the bid was submitted in good faith, and the mistake was a clerical mistake as opposed to a judgment mistake, and was actually due to an unintentional arithmetic error or an unintentional omission of a quantity of work, labor, or material made directly in the compilation of a bid, which unintentional arithmetic error or unintentional omission can be clearly shown by objective evidence drawn from inspection of original work papers, documents, and material used in the preparation of the bid sought to be withdrawn.
- 12.2 Withdrawal Procedure:** The bidder shall give notice in writing and shall submit the original work papers with such notice to the City of its claim of right to withdraw its bid within two (2) business days after the conclusion of the opening of bids as set forth in Section 2.2 - 4330 (B)(1), of the Code of Virginia.
- 12.3 Withdrawal Requirements:** Other applicable provisions of Section 2.2 - 4330 of the Code of Virginia shall apply to any errors in bids or any requested withdrawal due to errors in bids.

SECTION 13. REJECTION OF BIDS

- 13.1 Rejection of Bids:** The City reserves the right to cancel the Invitation to Bid, to reject any or all bids, to reject the bid of a bidder who is not in a position to perform the contract, or to waive any informalities in any bid.
- 13.2 Bid Security Return for Rejected Bids:** The Bid Security will be returned to all rejected bidders after the City and the successful bidder have executed the Contract.
- 13.3 Bid Security Return for Unsuccessful Bids:** Should a bid not be accepted by the City within sixty (60) consecutive calendar days after the opening of bids, or within such other time specified in the Bid Documents, each bidder may obtain its Bid Security from the City.

SECTION 14. ACCEPTANCE OF BIDS, EVALUATION OF BIDS, AWARD OF CONTRACT, AND SECURITY REQUIREMENTS

- 14.1 Acceptance of Bids:** Each bidder should submit with its bid documentation the bidder's legal name and indicate the type of business entity bidder is operating under; i.e., if a corporation, bidder should enclose a copy of the Certificate of Incorporation issued by the State Corporation Commission; if a partnership, bidder should enclose a copy of the relevant portions of the Partnership Agreement; if a limited liability company, bidder should enclose a copy of the Certificate of Organization.
- 14.2 Evaluation and Award to Lowest Responsive and Responsible Bidder:** To determine the lowest responsive and responsible bidder with respect to this bid, the following items, may be considered so as to protect the interest of the City:
- a. The total base bid plus any alternates (aka - additive bid item) the City elects to accept, if any. The City reserves the right to accept alternates in any order or combination.
 - b. If a unit price contract is requested, the total amount based on the estimated quantities as set forth in the Bid Form will be considered. (The listed unit prices for each item will control and any mathematical errors may be adjusted by the Purchasing Division using the proper estimated quantities.)
 - c. The ability, capacity and skill of the bidder to perform the contract or provide the services and/or items required.
 - d. Whether the bidder can perform the contract promptly and within the time specified, without delay or interference.
 - e. The character, integrity, reputation, judgment, experience and efficiency of the bidder.
 - f. The quality of performance of previous contracts or services.

- g. The previous and existing compliance by the bidder with laws and ordinances relating to the contract, purchase or service.
- h. The equipment and facilities available to the bidder to perform the contract or provide the services and/or items.
- i. The sufficiency of the financial resources and ability of the bidder to perform the contract or provide the services and/or items.
- j. The quality, availability and adaptability of the supplies, materials, equipment or services to the particular use required.
- k. The ability of the bidder to provide future maintenance, parts and service for the use of the subject of the purchase or contract, if required.
- l. Bids shall be evaluated based on the requirements set forth in this Invitation to Bid, and other criteria to determine acceptability such as inspection, testing, quality, workmanship, delivery, suitability for a particular purpose and life cycle cost. The City, in its sole discretion, may elect to waive an informality in any bid.

Should a Contract be awarded to a bidder, it will be awarded to the lowest responsive and responsible bidder. If an award of a contract is made, notice of the award, or the announcement of the decision to award, will be made by posting a notice of such award or announcement in the foyer area of the second floor of the Noel C. Taylor Municipal Building at 215 Church Avenue, S.W., Roanoke, Virginia 24011. Said notice or announcement will also be posted on the Purchasing website at www.roanokeva.gov/purchasing (select Awarded Bids link).

14.3 Negotiation of Bid: If the bid by the lowest responsive and responsible bidder exceeds available funds, the City reserves the right to negotiate with the apparent low bidder pursuant to Section 2.2-4318 of the Code of Virginia. The conditions and procedures under which such negotiation may be undertaken are that the appropriate City officials shall determine that the lowest responsive and responsible bid exceeds available funds and notify such bidder in writing of its desire to negotiate. Thereafter, negotiations with the apparent low bidder may be held to obtain a Contract within available funds involving discussions of reduction of quantity, quality, or other cost saving mechanisms. Any such negotiated Contract shall be subject to final approval of the City, in the sole discretion of the City.

14.4 Contract Execution: The successful bidder shall be required, within fourteen (14) consecutive calendar days after receipt of the Contract, to return the signed Contract, and furnish to the City all other documents as enumerated hereinafter:

- a. Performance Security (if applicable)
- b. Labor and Material Payment Security (if applicable)

- c. Certificate of Insurance
- d. Escrow Agreement (if applicable)

14.5 Security: A Performance Security and a Labor and Material Payment Security each in the amount of one hundred percent (100%) of the contract amount for all contracts in excess of One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000) in accordance with Sections 2.2-4337 and 2.2-4338 of the Code of Virginia, shall be furnished by the successful bidder in one of the following forms:

- a. A Performance Bond and a Labor and Material Payment Bond, on forms as provided in the Contract Documents, made payable to the City of Roanoke, properly executed by the successful bidder as Principal and a Corporate Surety authorized to transact business in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Attorneys-in-fact who execute the bonds must file with each bond a certified copy of their Power of Attorney.
- b. Certified checks, cashier's check, or cash escrow in the face amount required for the Performance Security and the Labor and Material Payment Security each made payable to the City of Roanoke.
- c. Personal Bond or Letter of Credit issued by an authorized financial institution in the face amount required for the Performance Security and the Labor and Material Payment Security, made payable to the City of Roanoke. These forms of security must be approved by the City Attorney, in his/her sole discretion. Approval will be based upon a determination that the form of security offered will adequately protect the interests of the City as equivalent to a corporate surety's bond.

14.6 Escrow Agreement Form: In the event the Contract meets the requirements as stipulated in Section 6.2 of these Instructions to Bidders and the successful bidder elects to use the escrow account procedure, the Escrow Agreement Form, as provided in the Contract Documents, shall be executed and submitted to the City within fifteen (15) calendar days after receipt of written notification of bid acceptance. If the executed Escrow Agreement Form is not submitted within the fifteen-day period, the successful bidder shall forfeit and waive the rights to the use of the escrow account procedure.

14.7 Bid Security Return for Successful Bid: Upon the execution of the Contract and approval of the Performance and Payment Securities, the Bid Security shall be returned to the successful bidder. Should the successful bidder fail or refuse to execute the Contract or furnish the required Performance and Payment Securities within the stipulated time, the Bid Security shall be due and paid to the City and the City shall be entitled to collect the Bid Security. In addition, the City may pursue any and all other remedies available to it at law or in equity against said bidder.

SECTION 15. ETHICS IN PUBLIC CONTRACTING

The provisions, requirements, and prohibitions as contained in Sections 2.2 - 4367 through 2.2-4377, of the Code of Virginia, pertaining to bidders, offerors, contractors, and subcontractors are applicable to this project.

SECTION 16. BID PACKAGE CHECKLIST

The following items must be completed and included in your bid package. Failure to include all required forms may result in rejection of the bid. If any of these documents were not included with your Project Manual, please contact the Purchasing Division at (540) 853-2871.

- a. Completed Bid Form (all pages).
- b. Properly Executed Bid Security (Bid Bond, Certified or Cashier's Check, etc., if applicable).

SECTION 17. PROTESTS

Any bidder who wishes to protest or object to any award made or other decisions made pursuant to the Invitation to Bid may do so only in accordance with the provisions of Sections 2.2-4357, 2.2-4358, 2.2-4359, 2.2-4360, 2.2-4363, and 2.2-4364 of the Code of Virginia, and only if such is provided for in such Code Section. Any such protest or objection must be in writing signed by a representative of the entity making the protest or objection and contain the information required by the applicable Code Sections set forth above. Such writing must be delivered to the City Purchasing Manager within the required time period.

SECTION 18. MISCELLANEOUS

- a. No bidder shall confer on any public employee having official responsibility for a purchasing transaction any payment, loan, subscription, advance, deposit or money, service, or anything of more than nominal value, present or promised, unless consideration of substantially equal or greater value is exchanged.
- b. The City may make investigations to determine the ability of the bidder to perform or supply the services or items as described in this Invitation to Bid. The City reserves the right to reject any bid if the bidder fails to satisfy the City that it is qualified to carry out the obligations of the proposed contract.
- c. The successful bidder must comply with the nondiscrimination provisions of Section 2.2-4311 of the Code of Virginia, which are incorporated herein by reference.
- d. The successful bidder must comply with the drug-free workplace provisions of Section 2.2-4312 of the Code of Virginia, which are incorporated herein by reference.
- e. It is the policy of the City of Roanoke to maximize and encourage participation by local, Small, Minority-Owned, Women-Owned, and Service Disabled Veteran-Owned businesses in all aspects of City contracting opportunities.

- f. The successful bidder shall comply with all applicable City, State, and Federal laws, codes, provisions, and regulations.
- g. Providers of any outside services shall be subject to the same conditions and requirements as the successful bidder in regards to law, code or regulation compliance. The City reserves the right of approval for any subcontract work, including costs thereof.
- h. This Invitation to Bid and all responses are subject to Section 2.2-4342 of the Code of Virginia regarding public inspection of records and the procedures a bidder must follow to protect trade secrets and proprietary information and could also be subject to the Virginia Freedom of Information Act.
- i. Conflict of Interests Act. The provisions, requirements and prohibitions as contained in Sections 2.2-3100, et. seq. of the Code of Virginia are applicable to this Invitation to Bid.
- j. The procurement provisions of the Code of the City of Roanoke (1979), as amended, Sections 23.2-1, et. seq., as well as the City Procurement Manual, apply to this Invitation to Bid, unless specifically modified herein. The City's Procurement Manual can be reviewed at the Purchasing office.
- k. Insurance. Successful bidder, and any of its subcontractors, shall, at its or their sole expense, obtain and maintain during the life of the resultant contract the insurance policies and bonds required. Any required insurance polices and bonds shall be effective prior to the beginning of any work or other performance by successful bidder, or any of its subcontractors, under any resultant contract. The policies and coverages required are those as may be referred to in the sample contract and/or the general conditions or other documents of this Invitation to Bid.
- l. Each bidder is to notify in writing the Purchasing Division if any of bidder's owners, officers, employees, or agents, or their immediate family members, is currently, or has been in the past year, an employee of the City of Roanoke or has any responsibility or authority with the City that might affect the procurement transaction or any claim resulting therefrom. If so, please provide the Purchasing Division with the complete name and address of each such person and their connection to the City of Roanoke. Each bidder is advised that the Ethics in Public Contracting and Conflict of Interests Act of the Code of Virginia, as set forth in this Invitation to Bid, apply to this Invitation to Bid. Such information should be provided in writing before the bid opening date or may also be provided with the bid response.

SECTION 19. SUPPLEMENTAL INSTRUCTIONS AND/OR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR BIDDERS

These Supplemental Instructions to Bidders modify, change, and/or add to the Instructions to Bidders as indicated below.

- A. The Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT) requires that certain forms and documents be included in the ITB and any resultant contract for this Project. Therefore, these items together with any documents or items provided by the City or referred to in any of the documents are intended to be and should be construed to be consistent with each other whenever possible. If a court or agency of competent jurisdiction determines

that a conflict should exist between them, and to the extent of any such conflict, the VDOT documents shall take precedence unless any Federal and/or State rules, regulations, terms, and/or provisions shall require otherwise, in which case they will take precedence. Furthermore, each Bidder, as well as the Successful Bidder, shall notify the City, in writing, if any such conflict(s) should arise among the ITB and/or resultant contract documents and identify such conflict(s) to the City. References in any VDOT documents to State, VDOT, Department, and/or Department Engineer or similar terms shall also be deemed to include the City and/or Director, Department of Public Works where, applicable and the Successful Bidder hereby acknowledges and agrees that the City can enforce all such items against the Successful Bidder for this Project. Bidders are advised to refer to the other parts of the ITB, especially the Supplemental General Conditions, for further information on the above items.

- B. Bidders are advised that this ITB and any information or documents provided pursuant to this ITB are subject to the Virginia Freedom of Information Act and the Federal Freedom of Information Act and the Bidder must comply with the provisions of those Acts to protect any documents the Bidder may want protected from disclosure pursuant to the provisions of those Acts.

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CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

BID FORM

DATE: _____

SUBMITTED BY: _____
(Exact Legal Name of Bidder)

NOTE: ALL PAGES OF THE BID FORM ARE TO BE INCLUDED IN THE COMPLETED BID. ALSO, BIDS CONTAINING ANY CONDITIONS, OMISSIONS, UNEXPLAINED ERASURES, ALTERATIONS OR ITEMS NOT CALLED FOR IN THE BID, OR IRREGULARITIES OF ANY KIND, MAY BE REJECTED BY THE CITY AS BEING NON-RESPONSIVE. NO CHANGES ARE TO BE MADE TO THE BID FORM. ANY CHANGES TO A BID AMOUNT MUST BE INITIALED BY THE AUTHORIZED PERSON SIGNING THE BID FORM.

The undersigned hereby proposes and agrees, if this bid is accepted by the City of Roanoke, to enter into a Contract with the City of Roanoke, Virginia, (hereafter - City or Owner) to furnish all equipment, materials, labor, and services necessary to perform the **Queen Avenue – Courtland Road Drainage Project, ITB Bid No. 17-04-07**, in accordance with the Contract Documents as prepared by or for the City.

The Project and the work, services, and materials for such Project are subject to a Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT or Department) Standard Project Administration Agreement dated September 9, 2013, as amended, between VDOT and the City (VDOT Agreement or Department Agreement) and various VDOT, local, State and/or Federal terms and provisions as set forth therein or referred to therein and in the bid documents and/or any resultant contract documents. The VDOT UPC number is 108848, U000-128-R93.

The Bidder, by submission of this bid, hereby certifies that such Bidder has read all of the bid documents and such Bidder is making the certifications contained in and/or referred to in the bid documents and agrees to be bound by such certifications. Such Bidder further agrees that Bidder, if awarded a contract for this Project, shall provide the work, services, materials, and any other items as required by the bid documents and in compliance with such bid documents, including, but not limited to, any VDOT documents, local, State, and/or Federal rules, regulations, and/or procedures contained in the bid documents and/or any resultant contract, or referred to therein. Furthermore, if there is any conflict in any of the documents, the more stringent provisions shall take precedence unless otherwise required by VDOT, Federal, and/or State documents, regulations, rules, and/or procedures, in which case they will take precedence in that order unless otherwise required by law.

The quantities of work to be done at the unit prices indicated are approximate only and are intended principally to serve as a guide in evaluating bids. Subject to the constraints of the General Conditions and other Contract Documents, the quantities of work to be done and material furnished at the unit prices bid may be increased or decreased as considered necessary by the City to fully complete the Work as planned.

The bid form is separated into a Base Bid and Bid Alternate. Depending on the Contractor's pricing, the bid alternate may be awarded. The lowest responsive and responsible bidder shall be the bidder with lowest combined bid of Base Bid and Bid Alternate, if awarded. For instance, if only the Base Bid is awarded then the award is based on the Base Bid value only. If the Base Bid and Bid Alternate are awarded then the award is based on the combined Base Bid and Bid Alternate value.

The City reserves the right to award with or without Bid Alternate in its sole discretion.

BASE BID SCHEDULE

ITEM DESCRIPTION	EST. QTY.	UNIT	UNIT PRICE	TOTAL AMOUNT
Mobilization	1	LS		
Construction Stakeout	1	LS		
Maintenance of Traffic and Work Area Protection	1	LS		
Tree Removal	1	LS		
Asphalt Milling	6,150	SY		
Asphalt Paving/Overlay, VDOT SM 9.5D (Non-polishing aggregate)	700	Ton		
Erosion and Sediment Control	1	LS		
Rock Removal	100	CY		
Curb and Gutter (VDOT CG-7)	2,150	LF		
Commercial Driveway Entrance	1	EA		
Residential Driveway Entrance	31	EA		
Concrete Sidewalk, Extension	775	SF		
Chain Link Fence Replacement, 6' High (near Structure 101)	20	LF		
Chain Link Fence Relocation, 4' High (on 3140 Courtland Road)	105	LF		
Wooden Fence (on 3136 Courtland Road)	80	LF		
Water Service Line Adjustments	40	LF		
Water Meter Relocation and Adjustments	31	EA		
Sanitary Sewer Lateral Adjustments	155	LF		
Asphalt Pavement Extension excluding Asphalt Restoration in front of Curb and Gutter				
Base Asphalt, VDOT BM-25.0	45	Ton		

Base Aggregate, VDOT 21A	80	Ton		
Interstate 581/Queen Avenue				
Storm Drain Structure, Manhole	2	EA		
Storm Drain Structure, Endwall	1	EA		
Storm Drain Pipe, 24" RCP – Backfill E (100 to 101)	38	LF		
Storm Drain Pipe, 24" RCP – Backfill B (101 to 102)	84	LF		
Storm Drain Pipe, 21" RCP – Backfill E (201 to 202)	116	LF		
Queen Avenue				
Storm Drain Structure, Manhole	5	EA		
Storm Drain Structure, Drop Inlet	2	EA		
Storm Drain Structure, Curb Inlet	3	EA		
Storm Drain Combination Inlet	1	EA		
Storm Drain Pipe, 24" RCP – Backfill B (102 to 104)	236	LF		
Storm Drain Pipe, 21" RCP – Backfill B (104 to 105, 202 to 203)	372	LF		
Storm Drain Pipe, 15" RCP – Backfill B (103-A to 103, 104-A to 104-B, 105-A to 105, 202 to 301, 203-A to 203)	208	LF		
Private Property/Queen Avenue/Lyndhurst Street				
Storm Drain Structure, Manhole	2	EA		
Storm Drain Structure, Drop Inlet	1	EA		
Storm Drain Pipe, 18" RCP – Backfill E (105 to 107)	188	LF		
Storm Drain Pipe, 15" RCP – Backfill E (107 to 108)	100	LF		
Lyndhurst Street/Courtland Road				
Storm Drain Structure, Manhole	3	EA		
Storm Drain Structure, Drop Inlet	1	EA		
Storm Drain Structure, Curb Inlet	2	EA		
Storm Drain Pipe, 15" RCP – Backfill B (108 to 111-A, 109-A to 109-B)	352	LF		
Private Property/Courtland Road				
Storm Drain Structure, Manhole	4	EA		

Storm Drain Combination Inlet	1	EA		
Storm Drain Pipe, 15" RCP – Backfill E (203 to 205)	316	LF		
Storm Drain Pipe, 15" RCP – Backfill B (205 to 207-A)	278	LF		
BASE BID TOTAL				

BID ALTERNATE SCHEDULE

ITEM DESCRIPTION	EST. QTY.	UNIT	UNIT PRICE	TOTAL AMOUNT
Queen Avenue				
Storm Drain Structure Diff, Manhole	5	EA		
Storm Drain Structure Diff, Drop Inlet	2	EA		
Storm Drain Structure Diff, Curb Inlet	3	EA		
Storm Drain Combination Inlet Diff	1	EA		
Storm Drain Pipe Diff, 24" PP – Backfill B (102 to 104)	236	LF		
Storm Drain Pipe Diff, 21" PP – Backfill B (104 to 105, 202 to 203)	372	LF		
Storm Drain Pipe Diff, 15" PP – Backfill B (103-A to 103, 104-A to 104-B, 105-A to 105, 202 to 301, 203-A to 203)	208	LF		
Lyndhurst Street/Courtland Road				
Storm Drain Structure Diff, Manhole	3	EA		
Storm Drain Structure Diff, Drop Inlet	1	EA		
Storm Drain Structure Diff, Curb Inlet	2	EA		
Storm Drain Pipe Diff, 15" PP – Backfill B (108 to 111-A, 109-A to 109-B)	352	LF		
Private Property/Courtland Road				
Storm Drain Structure Diff, Manhole	4	EA		
Storm Drain Combination Inlet Diff	1	EA		
Storm Drain Pipe Diff, 15" RCP – Backfill B (205 to 207-A)	278	LF		
BID ALTERNATE TOTAL				

BASE BID + BID ALTERNATE TOTAL	
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The undersigned hereby acknowledges the receipt of the following addenda to the Contract Documents:

Addendum Number _____	Dated _____
Addendum Number _____	Dated _____
Addendum Number _____	Dated _____

The undersigned hereby agrees, if this bid is accepted by the City, to commence work with an adequate force and equipment on the date stipulated in the written "Notice to Proceed" from the City and to substantially complete the work within One Hundred and Eighty (180) consecutive calendar days from the date stipulated in the written "Notice to Proceed", and to achieve Final Acceptance with Thirty (30) consecutive calendar days thereafter, and to pay as liquidated damages the sum of Five Hundred Dollars (\$500) per day to the City of Roanoke for each consecutive calendar day in excess of the time indicated to substantially complete the work as indicated above and then to reach Final Acceptance as set forth above to fully and satisfactorily complete the Work. (See Section 21 of the General Conditions.)

By submitting a bid, the undersigned agrees it will not withdraw its bid during the time period provided for in the Invitation to Bid, except as provided for therein.

The undersigned agrees that if this bid is accepted by the City, the failure or refusal of the undersigned to execute the Contract with the City and furnish to the City the required bonds and certificates of insurance within fourteen (14) consecutive calendar days from receipt of the Contract Documents may result in a payment of the Bid Security to the City as liquidated damages.

The attention of each bidder is directed to Code of Virginia, Sections 54.1-1100, et. seq., which requires certain licenses for contractors, tradesmen, and others. Each bidder is required to determine which license, if any, it is required to have under such sections. Complete the following:

Bidder _____ does have _____ does not have a Virginia Contractor's License. (Check appropriate blank.)

If bidder has a Virginia Contractor's License, circle the class bidder has and list the number.

Licensed "Class A", "Class B", or "Class C" Virginia Contractor Number _____

Identify Specialty _____

If bidder has another type of Virginia License, please list the type and number:

Type of license: _____ Number: _____

Bidder is a ___ resident or ___ nonresident of Virginia. (Check appropriate blank. See Code of Virginia, Sections 54.1-1100, et. seq.)

The attention of each Bidder/Offeror is directed to Virginia Code Section 2.2-4311.2, which requires a bidder or offeror organized or authorized to transact business in the Commonwealth of Virginia pursuant to Title 13.1 or Title 50 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, or as otherwise required by law, shall include in its bid or proposal the Identification Number issued to such bidder or offeror by the Virginia State Corporation Commission (SCC). Furthermore, any bidder or offeror that is not required to be authorized to transact business in the Commonwealth of Virginia as a domestic or foreign

business entity under Title 13.1 or Title 50 or as otherwise required by law shall include in its bid or proposal a statement describing why the bidder or offeror is not required to be so authorized. Please complete the following by checking the appropriate line that applies and providing the requested information:

A. _____ Bidder/Offeror is a Virginia business entity organized and authorized to transact business in Virginia by the SCC and such bidder's/offeror's Identification Number issued to it by the SCC is _____.

B. _____ Bidder/Offeror is an out-of-state (foreign) business entity that is authorized to transact business in Virginia by the SCC and such bidder's/offeror's Identification Number issued to it by the SCC is _____.

C. _____ Bidder/Offeror does not have an Identification Number issued to it by the SCC and such bidder/offeror is not required to be authorized to transact business in Virginia by the SCC for the following reason(s):

Please attach additional sheets of paper if you need more space to explain why such bidder/offeror is not required to be authorized to transact business in Virginia.

The undersigned states that it has made a best or good faith effort to seek the participation of and utilize local, Small, Minority-Owned, Women-Owned, and Service Disabled Veteran-Owned Businesses as suppliers and subcontractors whenever possible for this Project.

State the complete legal name of the bidder, exactly as it is recorded with the State Corporation Commission, if recorded there.

LEGAL NAME _____

BY _____ TITLE _____
(TYPED NAME:)

SIGNED NAME _____

DELIVERY ADDRESS _____

MAILING ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP CODE _____

CONTACT EMAIL ADDRESS _____

TELEPHONE _____ FAX _____

ESCROW ACCOUNT REQUESTED (if applicable): YES _____ NO _____

DELIVERY OF BIDS: See Section 7.1 of the Instructions to Bidders.

Monica Cole, Purchasing Supervisor
Purchasing Division
215 Church Avenue, S.W.

Project: Queen Avenue – Courtland Road Drainage

Bid Form/Civil
Rev. 5/1/2014

Room 202, Noel C. Taylor Municipal Building
Roanoke, Virginia 24011

Place in lower left-hand corner of envelope the project title and ITB No. as indicated below. Place in the upper left-hand corner of the envelope the bidder's name and mailing address.

QUEEN AVENUE – COURTLAND ROAD DRAINAGE PROJECT
ROANOKE, VIRGINIA
BID NO. 17-04-07

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CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

BID BOND

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, THAT WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, _____
_____, as Principal, and _____
_____, as Surety, are hereby held and firmly bound unto
_____, as City or Owner, in the penal sum of _____
_____ (\$_____) for the payment of which, well and truly to be made, we
hereby jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors, administrators, successors and
assigns. Signed, sealed, and delivered this ____ day of _____, 20____.

The condition of the above obligation is such that whereas the Principal has submitted to the
a certain bid, attached hereto and hereby made a part hereof, to enter a contract in writing for the _____
_____.

NOW, THEREFORE, if the bid shall be rejected, or if the bid shall be accepted and the Principal
shall execute and deliver to the City a Contract substantially in the Form of the Contract contained in
the proposed Contract Documents, properly completed in accordance with the bid, and shall furnish
any required bond(s) for Principal's faithful performance of the Contract and for the payment of all
persons performing labor or furnishing materials in connection herewith within the specified time period,
and shall in all other respects perform the agreement created by the acceptance of the bid, then this
obligation shall be void, otherwise the same shall remain in force and effect; it being expressly
understood and agreed that the liability of the Surety for any and all claims hereunder shall, in no event,
exceed the penal amount of this obligation as herein stated.

The Surety, for value received, hereby stipulates and agrees that the obligations of the Surety
and its bond shall be in no way impaired or affected by any extension of the time within which the City
may accept such bid; and the Surety does hereby waive notice of any such extension.

This Bond shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the
Commonwealth of Virginia, without application of Virginia's conflict of law provisions. Venue and any
actions for any litigation, suits, and claims arising from or connected with this Bond and/or the Contract
referred to herein shall only be proper in the Roanoke City Circuit Court, or in the Roanoke City General
District Court if the amount in controversy is within the jurisdictional limit of such court, and all parties to
this Bond and/or such Contract voluntarily submit themselves to the jurisdiction and venue of such
courts, regardless of the actual location of such parties.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Principal and the Surety have hereunder set their hands and
seals, and such of them as are corporations have caused their corporate seals to be hereto affixed and
these presents to be signed by their proper officers, the day and year first set forth above.

Attest: _____(SEAL)
Principal

By _____
Title

Witness to signature of
Attorney-in-Fact: _____(SEAL)
Surety

_____ Witness
By _____ Attorney-in-Fact

(Attorneys-in-fact affix seal and attach current original or certified copy of power of attorney.)

III.

The City shall from time to time pursuant to its contract pay to the Escrow Agent amounts retained by it under the contract. Except as to amounts actually withdrawn from escrow by the City, the Contractor shall look solely to the Escrow Agent for the payment of funds retained under the contract and paid by the City to the Escrow Agent.

The risk of loss by diminution of the principal of any funds invested under the terms of this contract shall be solely upon the Contractor.

Funds and securities held by the Escrow Agent pursuant to this Escrow Agreement shall not be subject to levy, garnishment, attachment, lien, or other process whatsoever. Contractor agrees not to assign, pledge, discount, sell or otherwise transfer or dispose of his interest in the escrow account or any part thereof, except to the Surety.

IV.

Upon receipt of checks drawn by the City and made payable to it as escrow agent, the Escrow Agent shall promptly notify the Contractor, negotiate the same and deposit or invest and reinvest the proceeds in approved securities in accordance with the written instructions of the Contractor. In no event shall the Escrow Agent invest the escrowed funds in any security not approved, as set forth in Section V. below.

V.

The following securities, and none other, are approved securities for all purposes of this Agreement:

- (1) United States Treasury Bonds, United States Treasury Notes, United States Treasury Certificates of Indebtedness or United States Treasury Bills,
- (2) Bonds, notes and other evidences of indebtedness unconditionally guaranteed as to the payment of principal and interest by the United States,
- (3) Bonds or notes of the Commonwealth of Virginia,
- (4) Bonds of the City of Roanoke, Virginia, if such bonds carried, at the time of purchase by the Escrow Agent or deposit by the Contractor, a Standard and Poor's or Moody's Investor Service rating of at least "A", and
- (5) Certificates of deposit issued by commercial Banks located within the Commonwealth, including, but not limited to, those insured by the Escrow Agent and its affiliates.

- (6) Any bonds, notes, or other evidences of indebtedness listed in Sections (1) through (3) may be purchased pursuant to a repurchase agreement with a bank, within or without the Commonwealth of Virginia having a combined capital, surplus and undivided profit of not less than \$25,000,000, provided the obligation of the Bank to repurchase is within the time limitations established for investments as set forth herein. The repurchase agreement shall be considered a purchase of such securities even if title, and/or possession of such securities is not transferred to the Escrow Agent, so long as the repurchase obligation of the Bank is collateralized by the securities themselves, and the securities have on the date of the repurchase agreement a fair market value equal to at least 100% of the amount of the repurchase obligation of the Bank, and the securities are held by a third party, and segregated from other securities owned by the Bank.

No security is approved hereunder which matures more than five years after the date of its purchase by the Escrow Agent or deposit by the Contractor.

VI.

The Contractor may from time to time withdraw the whole or any portion of the escrowed funds by depositing with the Escrow Agent approved securities as set forth in Section V. above in an amount equal to, or in excess of, the amount so withdrawn. Any securities so deposited or withdrawn shall be valued at such time of deposit or withdrawal at the lower of par or market value, the latter as determined by the Escrow Agent. Any securities so deposited shall thereupon become a part of the escrowed fund.

Upon receipt of a direction signed by the City Manager or Assistant City Manager, the Escrow Agent shall pay the principal of the fund, or any specified amount thereof, to the City or the Contractor as the City may direct. If payment is to be made to the City, it shall be made in cash. However, if payment has been authorized to be made to the Contractor, the Contractor may specify to the Escrow Agent if payment is to be made in cash or in kind. Such payment and delivery shall be made as soon as is practicable after receipt of the direction.

VII.

For its services hereunder the Escrow Agent shall be entitled to a reasonable fee in accordance with its published schedule of fees or as may be agreed upon by the Escrow Agent and the Contractor. Such fee and any other costs of administration of this Agreement shall be paid from the income earned upon the escrowed fund and, if such income is not sufficient to pay the same, by the Contractor.

VIII.

The net income earned and received upon the principal of the escrowed fund shall be paid over to the Contractor in quarterly or more frequent installments. Until so paid or applied to pay the Escrow Agent's fee or any other costs of administration such income shall be deemed a part of the principal of the fund.

IX.

The Surety undertakes no obligation hereby but joins in this Agreement for the sole purpose of acknowledging that its obligations as surety for the Contractor's performance of the contract are not affected hereby.

X

This Escrow Agreement shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia, without application of Virginia's conflict of law provisions. Venue and any actions for any litigation, suits, and claims arising from or connected with this Escrow Agreement and/or Contract referred to herein shall only be proper in the Roanoke City Circuit Court, or in the Roanoke City General District Court if the amount in controversy is within the jurisdictional limit of such court, and all parties to this Escrow Agreement and/or such Contract voluntarily submit themselves to the jurisdiction and venue of such courts, regardless of the actual location of such parties.

SIGNATURE PAGE TO FOLLOW

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have signed this Escrow Agreement by their authorized representatives.

Attest: (if corporation)
Witness: (if individual)

Typed Name of Contractor

President/Vice-President;
Partner or Owner (Seal)

Attest:

Bank Officer

Typed Name of Escrow Agent

Vice President

Witness:

Typed Name of Surety Company

By: _____
Attorney-In-Fact

Attest:

City Clerk/Deputy City Clerk

City of Roanoke, Virginia

City Manager

Approved as to form:

City Attorney/Assistant City Attorney

Approved as to execution:

City Attorney/Assistant City Attorney

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

SAMPLE CONTRACT

THIS CONTRACT is dated _____, 20____, between _____
_____, hereinafter referred to as the "Contractor", and the
City of Roanoke, Virginia, a Virginia municipal corporation, hereinafter referred to as the "City"
or "Owner";

RECITALS:

WHEREAS, the Contractor has been awarded a contract by the City for

all in a proper and timely manner and in accordance with the Contract Documents, hereinafter
and in the Contract Documents referred to as the "Work"; [and]

WHEREAS, the Contractor has entered into a performance and a payment bond, with surety,
each in the penalty of One Hundred Percent (100%) of the Contract sum, payable to the City of
Roanoke as required by the Contract Documents;

WHEREAS, this Project and the work, services, and materials for such Project are subject to a
Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT or Department) Standard Project Administration
Agreement, dated September 9, 2013, between VDOT and the City (VDOT Agreement or
Department Agreement), and various VDOT, Federal, State, and/or Local terms and provisions
as set forth therein or referred to therein and in any of the Contract Documents and the
Contractor agrees to comply with all such terms and provisions.

THEREFORE, in consideration of the terms and provisions set forth herein, the Parties agree
that the above Recitals are incorporated into this Contract and made a part hereof and the
Parties further agree as follows:

ARTICLE 1. WORK TO BE PERFORMED AND DOCUMENTS.

For and in consideration of the sums of money hereinafter specified to be paid by the City to the
Contractor for the Work provided for in this Contract and in the Contract Documents to be
performed by the Contractor, the Contractor hereby covenants and agrees with the City to fully
construct, perform, and complete the Work in a good and workmanlike manner in accordance
with this Contract and the Contract Documents to produce a fully functional and properly
operating project within the time stipulated, time being made of the essence of this Contract. It is
also agreed by the parties hereto that the Contract Documents consist of this Contract and
those items set forth in the definition of Contract Documents in Section 1 of the General
Conditions and includes the following, all of which are and constitute a part of this Contract as if
attached hereto or set out in full herein, viz:

Invitation to Bid contained in the Project Manual dated December 5, 2016.

Instructions to Bidders dated December 5, 2016.

General Conditions dated December 5, 2016.

Supplemental General Conditions, if any, as contained in the Project Manual dated December 5, 2016.

Addendum No. _____ dated _____.

Plans and Drawings as contained or listed in the Project Manual dated December 5, 2016.

Specifications as contained in the Project Manual dated December 5, 2016.

Special Conditions or similar documents, if any, as may be contained in the Project Manual dated December 5, 2016.

Bid Form completed by Contractor for this project.

[Ordinance No. _____ adopted _____.]

Contractor's Performance Security.

Contractor's Labor and Material Payment Security.

The terms, conditions, and provisions as contained in the VDOT Agreement dated September 9, 2013, between the City and VDOT.

ARTICLE 2. CONTRACT AMOUNT.

The City agrees to pay the Contractor for the Contractor's complete, timely, and satisfactory performance of the Work, in the manner and at the times set out in the Contract Documents the Contract Amount (or Sum) of _____ Dollars (\$_____), as provided for in the Contract Documents and as the Contract Amount may be increased or decreased by additions and/or reductions in the Work or as the Contract Amount may be decreased by the City's assessment of liquidated damages against Contractor, or by setoff or as provided for in the Contract Documents or as allowed by law.

ARTICLE 3. TIME OF COMMENCEMENT AND COMPLETION.

The Contractor shall commence the Work to be performed under this Contract on such date as is established and fixed for such commencement by written notice to proceed given by the City to the Contractor, and the Contractor covenants and agrees to properly construct, perform, and substantially complete the Work within _____ (_____) consecutive calendar days after the date of commencement fixed and established by such notice, and to achieve Final Acceptance within thirty (30) consecutive calendar days thereafter. The Contractor further agrees that the Work shall be started promptly upon receipt of such notice and shall be prosecuted regularly, diligently, and uninterruptedly at a rate of progress that will ensure full completion thereof in the shortest length of time consistent with the Contract Documents.

ARTICLE 4. LIQUIDATED DAMAGES.

City and Contractor recognize that time is of the essence in the completion of the Work and that the City will suffer loss or damages if the Work is not completed within the period of time stipulated above, plus any extensions thereof allowed in accordance with the General Conditions. The parties also recognize the delays, expense, and difficulties involved in proving the actual loss or damages suffered by City if the Work is not completed on time. Accordingly, if such Work is not fully and satisfactorily substantially completed within the period of time set forth in Article 3, the Contractor agrees it shall owe to and pay to City as liquidated damages for loss of City's full use or occupancy of the Work, but not as a penalty, the sum of _____ Dollars (\$_____) for each consecutive calendar day during which substantial completion of the Work is delayed or exceeds the date of substantial completion identified in Article 3 of this Contract to complete the Work and then to reach Final Acceptance as set forth above to fully and satisfactorily complete the Work. Provided, however, if Final Acceptance is not achieved by the Contractor within such additional time period, then the above mentioned sum of liquidated damages shall be due and paid by the Contractor to the City as additional liquidated damages for each consecutive calendar day Contractor does not achieve such Final Acceptance. Liquidated damages are defined in Section 21 of the General Conditions. Contractor further agrees that any liquidated damages City assesses against Contractor may also be withheld by City from any retainage or other sums City may otherwise owe to Contractor. Contractor hereby waives any defense as to the validity of any liquidated damages stated herein on the grounds such liquidated damages could be void as penalties or are not reasonably related to actual damages. All such liquidated damages are in addition to any other damages the City may be entitled to recover from Contractor.

ARTICLE 5. PAYMENT FOR WORK.

Construction estimates for payment, including the final payment request, submitted by the Contractor shall be in accordance with the provisions of Sections 20, 21, and 22 of the General Conditions and such other provisions of the Contract Documents that may be applicable. Final payment will not be made until the Work has been fully and satisfactorily completed, the Contract duly performed, and a Certificate of Final Acceptance has been issued by the Director, Department of Public Works, all as provided for in the Contract Documents.

ARTICLE 6. NONWAIVER.

Contractor agrees that the City's waiver or failure to enforce or require performance of any term or condition of this Contract or the City's waiver of any particular breach of this Contract by the Contractor extends to that instance only. Such waiver or failure is not and shall not be a waiver of any of the terms or conditions of this Contract or a waiver of any other breaches of the Contract by the Contractor and does not bar the City from requiring the Contractor to comply with all the terms and conditions of the Contract and does not bar the City from asserting any and all rights and/or remedies it has or might have against the Contractor under this Contract or by law.

ARTICLE 7. FORUM SELECTION AND CHOICE OF LAW.

This Contract shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia, without application of Virginia's conflict of law provisions. Venue and any actions for any litigation, suits, and claims arising from or connected with this Contract shall only be proper in the Roanoke City Circuit Court, or in the Roanoke City General District Court if the amount in controversy is within the jurisdictional limit of such court, and all parties to this Contract voluntarily submit themselves to the jurisdiction and venue of such courts, regardless of the actual location of such parties.

ARTICLE 8. SEVERABILITY.

If any provision of this Contract, or the application of any provision hereof to a particular entity or circumstance, shall be held to be invalid or unenforceable by a court of competent jurisdiction, the remaining provisions of the Contract shall not be affected and all other terms and conditions of the Contract shall be valid and enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.

ARTICLE 9. NONDISCRIMINATION.

A. During the performance of this Contract, the Contractor agrees as follows:

1. The Contractor will not discriminate against any Subcontractor, employee, or applicant for employment because of race, religion, color, sex, national origin, age, disability, or any other basis prohibited by State law relating to discrimination in employment, except where there is a bona fide occupational qualification reasonably necessary to the normal operation of the Contractor. The Contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, notices setting forth the provisions of this nondiscrimination clause.
2. The Contractor, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the Contractor, will state that such Contractor is an equal employment opportunity employer.
3. Notices, advertisements, and solicitations placed in accordance with federal law, rule, or regulation shall be deemed sufficient for the purpose of meeting the requirements of this section.

B. The Contractor will include the provisions of the foregoing Subsections A (1), (2), and (3) in every subcontract or purchase order of over \$10,000, so that the provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor.

ARTICLE 10. FAITH-BASED ORGANIZATIONS.

Pursuant to the Code of Virginia, Section 2.2 - 4343.1, be advised that the City of Roanoke does not discriminate against faith-based organizations.

ARTICLE 11. COMPLIANCE WITH FEDERAL IMMIGRATION LAW.

Contractor agrees that Contractor does not, and shall not during the performance of this Contract, knowingly employ an unauthorized alien as defined in the federal Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986.

ARTICLE 12. COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAW, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC BUSINESSES AUTHORIZED TO TRANSACT BUSINESS IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA.

Contractor shall comply with the provisions of Virginia Code Section 2.2-4311.2, as amended, which provides that a contractor organized as a stock or nonstock corporation, limited liability company, business trust, or limited partnership or registered as a registered limited liability partnership shall be authorized to transact business in the Commonwealth as a domestic or foreign business entity if so required by Title 13.1 or Title 50 or as otherwise required by law. Contractor shall not allow its existence to lapse or its certificate of authority or registration to transact business in the Commonwealth, if so required under Title 13.1 or Title 50, to be revoked or cancelled at any time during the term of the Contract. The City may void the Contract if the Contractor fails to remain in compliance with the provisions of this section.

ARTICLE 13. CONTRACT SUBJECT TO FUNDING.

This Contract is or may be subject to funding and/or appropriations from federal, state and/or local governments and/or agencies and/or from the Council of the City of Roanoke. If any such funding is not provided, withdrawn, or otherwise not made available for this Contract, the Contractor agrees that the City may terminate this Contract on 7 days written notice to Contractor, without any penalty or damages being incurred by the City. Contractor further agrees to comply with any applicable requirements of any grants and/or agreements providing for such funding.

ARTICLE 14 . HEADINGS.

The captions and headings in this Contract are for convenience and reference purposes only and shall not affect in any way the meaning and interpretation of this Contract.

ARTICLE 15. COUNTERPART COPIES.

This Contract may be executed in any number of counterpart copies, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute a single instrument.

ARTICLE 16. CONSTRUCTION OF TERMS.

The terms and conditions in all parts of this Contract shall be in all cases construed according to their fair meaning and not strictly for or against any party.

ARTICLE 17. COMPLIANCE WITH VDOT AGREEMENT AND OTHER DOCUMENTS.

- A. Contractor shall fully, properly, and timely provide and perform all the Work, services, materials, and other items required for this Project in accordance with the Contract, including the VDOT Agreement (a copy of which is attached as Exhibit A to this Contract), Federal, State, and/or Local documents included or referred to in the bid documents and/or this Contract, and in the ITB. Such VDOT Agreement is hereby deemed a part of this Contract for this Project and is binding on the Contractor. Notwithstanding anything else in the ITB and/or in the Contract, the Contractor is advised and shall at all times comply with the VDOT Agreement and all applicable terms, provisions, and requirements of any VDOT, Federal, State, and/or Local documents, rules, regulations, policies, procedures, and directives, as they now exist or may be amended or promulgated from time to time during the term of this Contract, including without limitation those listed directly and/or by reference in the Contract and Contract Documents. The Contractor's failure to so comply shall constitute a material breach of this Contract. Furthermore, if the Contractor discovers that there are any conflicts between the terms and provisions of any Contract Documents, the Contractor shall immediately notify the City, in writing, of any such conflict(s). However, the provisions of the VDOT Agreement are intended to be and shall be construed to be consistent with all other terms and provisions in the Contract and the Contract Documents, but if a court or agency of competent jurisdiction determines that a conflict should exist between them, and to the extent of any such conflict, the more stringent requirements shall apply unless otherwise required by the rules, regulations, and/or procedures of VDOT, the law, or the Federal and/or State agencies involved in the Project, in which case those items will take precedence in that order unless otherwise required by law. Furthermore, Contractor shall incorporate this Contract and the VDOT Agreement into all subcontracts and tiers of subcontractors for this Project.
- B. Recovery of funds paid for unauthorized and/or unapproved Work. Contractor shall repay to the City any funds Contractor may have received for any Work, services, and/or materials Contractor provided and/or performed for this Project if any such items were not properly authorized and approved by the City, VDOT, and any other approving local, State, or Federal agency, and/or for any funds the City may have to repay to VDOT and/or any Federal or State agency due to the actions and/or omissions of the Contractor, including but not limited to, any reporting or record keeping requirements.
- C. Incorporation of VDOT, Federal, State, and/or Local terms. The Contract terms and provisions include certain standard terms and conditions required by VDOT, Federal, State, and/or Local agencies, whether or not expressly set forth in the Contract provisions. All contractual provisions required by VDOT, Federal, State, and/or Local agencies involved in this Project are hereby incorporated by reference. Anything to the contrary notwithstanding, all Federal, VDOT, State, and/or Local mandated terms shall be deemed to control in the event of a conflict with other provisions contained in the Contract with the order of precedence being in that order unless otherwise required by law. The Contractor agrees to and shall not perform any act, fail to perform any act, or refuse to comply with any request that would cause the City to be in violation of any Federal, VDOT, State, and/or Local terms and conditions.]

ARTICLE 18. NOTICES.

All notices must be given in writing and shall be validly given if sent by certified mail, return receipt requested, or by a nationally recognized overnight courier, with a receipt, addressed as follows (or any other address that the party to be notified may have designated to the sender by like notice):

To City: City of Roanoke
Stormwater Division
Public Works Service Center
1802 Courtland Road NE
Roanoke, Virginia 24012

Facsimile: (540) 853-5919

Copy to: City of Roanoke
Purchasing Division
Noel C. Taylor Municipal Building, Room 202
215 Church Avenue, SW
Roanoke, Virginia 24011

If to Contractor: Attention: _____, President/CEO

Facsimile: (xxx) xxx-xxxx

Notices shall be deemed to be effective one day after sending if sent by overnight courier or three (3) days after sending it by certified mail, return receipt requested.

ARTICLE 19. ENTIRE CONTRACT.

This Contract, including any attachments, exhibits, and referenced documents, constitutes the complete understanding between the parties. This Contract may be modified only by written agreement properly executed by the parties.

SIGNATURE PAGE TO FOLLOW

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have signed this Contract by their authorized representatives.

Attest/Witness:

Typed Legal Name of Contractor

By _____
President/Vice-President; Partner or Owner

Typed or Printed Name and Title

Typed or Printed Name and Title

(Contractor's Corporate Seal)

Attest/Witness:

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

By _____

Typed or Printed Name and Title

Typed or Printed Name and Title

Appropriation and Funds Required
for this Contract Certified

Approved as to form:

Director/Deputy Director of Finance

City Attorney/Assistant City Attorney

Date: _____

Account #: 03 530 3014 9060

Approved as to execution:

City Attorney/Assistant City Attorney

PROGRAMMATIC PROJECT ADMINISTRATION AGREEMENT
Revenue Sharing Projects

08-26-13A10:39 RCVD

THIS AGREEMENT, made and executed in triplicate this 9th day of September 2013, by and between the City of Roanoke, Virginia, hereinafter referred to as the LOCALITY and the Commonwealth of Virginia, Department of Transportation, hereinafter referred to as the DEPARTMENT.

WHEREAS, the LOCALITY may, in accordance with §33.1-23.05 of the *Code of Virginia* (1950), as amended (the *Code*), and Commonwealth Transportation Board (CTB) policy, submit application(s) for Revenue Sharing funding and may also administer projects approved for Revenue Sharing funding by the CTB; and

WHEREAS, Appendix A documents the funding allocated to each Project and shall be developed and included as an attachment to this agreement. Such attachment may be amended, revised or removed or an additional Appendix A may be added as additional projects or funding is approved by the CTB and allocated to the LOCALITY to finance the Project(s) within the term of this Agreement without the need to execute an additional project administration agreement; and

WHEREAS, current and future projects approved for Revenue Sharing funding by the CTB within the term of this agreement and subject to the terms and conditions specified herein shall be identified on a list which will be included as an attachment to this Agreement as Appendix B. Such attachment may be amended as additional projects are approved by the CTB and shall be signed by an authorized LOCALITY and VDOT official, without the need to execute an additional project administration agreement. If any active project with an existing agreement is incorporated herein, the original project agreement shall automatically terminate upon inclusion in this programmatic agreement of an updated Appendix A and an amended Appendix B to reflect that project; and

WHEREAS, both parties have concurred in the LOCALITY's administration of the phase(s) of work for the respective Project(s) listed in the attachments in accordance with applicable federal, state and local laws and regulations and that the locality will certify compliance with those laws and regulations as prescribed by the Department.

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual premises contained herein, the parties hereto agree as follows:

1. This agreement shall be effective for an initial period of THREE fiscal years and may be extended by an addendum signed by each party for one additional term of THREE fiscal years unless a change in policy or the *Code* necessitates a change in terms and conditions before the term of this agreement shall have passed. This Agreement shall NOT extend beyond SIX fiscal years. In the event that a new agreement becomes necessary during the life of this Agreement, Appendix A and Appendix B may be incorporated within the new approved agreement upon mutual agreement by both parties.

2. The LOCALITY shall:
 - a. Be responsible for all activities necessary to complete the noted phase(s) of each Project shown on the Appendix B and on the respective Project's Appendix A, except for activities, decisions, and approvals which are the responsibility of the DEPARTMENT, as required by federal or state laws and regulations or as otherwise agreed to, in writing, between the parties.
 - b. Receive individual prior written authorization from the DEPARTMENT to proceed with each project.
 - c. Administer the Project(s) in accordance with guidelines applicable to state funded Locally Administered Projects as published by the DEPARTMENT.
 - d. Provide certification by a LOCALITY official of compliance with applicable laws and regulations on the State Certification Form for State aid projects or in another manner as prescribed by the DEPARTMENT for each project included in Appendix B.
 - e. Maintain accurate and complete records of each Project's development of all expenditures and make such information available for inspection or auditing by the DEPARTMENT. Records and documentation for items for which reimbursement will be requested shall be maintained for not less than three (3) years following acceptance of the final voucher on each Project.
 - f. No more frequently than monthly, submit invoices with supporting documentation to the DEPARTMENT in the form prescribed by the DEPARTMENT. The supporting documentation shall include copies of related vendor invoices paid by the LOCALITY and also include an up-to-date Project summary and schedule tracking payment requests and adjustments.
 - g. Reimburse the DEPARTMENT all Project expenses incurred by the DEPARTMENT if, due to action or inaction solely by the LOCALITY, the project becomes ineligible for state reimbursement, or in the event the reimbursement provisions of Section 33.1-44 or Section 33.1-70.01 of the *Code*, or other applicable provisions of state law or regulations require such reimbursement.
 - h. Pay the DEPARTMENT the LOCALITY's matching funds for eligible Project expenses incurred by the DEPARTMENT in the performance of activities set forth in paragraph 3.a.
 - i. Administer the Project in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations. Failure to fulfill these obligations may result in the forfeiture of state-aid reimbursements. DEPARTMENT and LOCALITY staffs will work together to cooperatively resolve any issues that are identified so as to avoid any forfeiture of state-aid funds.

- j. If legal services other than those provided by staff counsel are required in connection with condemnation proceedings associated with the acquisition of Right-of-Way, the LOCALITY will consult the DEPARTMENT to obtain an attorney from the list of outside counsel approved by the Office of the Attorney General. Costs associated with outside counsel services shall be reimbursable expenses of the project.
 - k. For projects on facilities not maintained by the DEPARTMENT, provide, or have others provide, maintenance of the Project upon completion, unless otherwise agreed to by the DEPARTMENT.
3. The DEPARTMENT shall:
- a. Perform any actions and provide any decisions and approvals which are the responsibility of the DEPARTMENT, as required by federal or state laws and regulations or as otherwise agreed to, in writing, between the parties.
 - b. Upon receipt of the LOCALITY's invoices pursuant to paragraph 2.f, reimburse the LOCALITY the cost of eligible Project expenses, as described in Appendix A. Such reimbursements shall be payable by the DEPARTMENT within 30 days of an acceptable submission by the LOCALITY.
 - c. If appropriate, submit invoices to the LOCALITY for the LOCALITY's share of eligible Project expenses incurred by the DEPARTMENT in the performance of activities pursuant to paragraph 2.a.
 - d. Audit the LOCALITY's Project records and documentation as may be required to verify LOCALITY compliance with applicable laws and regulations.
 - e. Make available to the LOCALITY guidelines to assist the parties in carrying out responsibilities under this Agreement.
4. Appendix A identifies the specific funding sources for each Project under this Agreement, phases of work to be administered by the LOCALITY, and additional project-specific requirements agreed to by the parties. There may be additional elements that, once identified, shall be addressed by the parties hereto in writing, which may require an amendment to this Agreement.
5. If designated by the DEPARTMENT, the LOCALITY is authorized to act as the DEPARTMENT's agent for the purpose of conducting survey work pursuant to Section 33.1-94 of the *Code*.
6. Nothing in this Agreement shall obligate the parties hereto to expend or provide any funds in excess of funds agreed upon in this Agreement or as shall have been included in an annual or other lawful appropriation. In the event the cost of a Project under this agreement is anticipated to exceed the allocation shown for such Project on the respective Appendix A, both parties agree to cooperate in providing additional funding for the Project or to terminate the Project before its cost exceeds the allocated amount, however

the DEPARTMENT and the LOCALITY shall not be obligated to provide additional funds beyond those appropriated pursuant to an annual or other lawful appropriation.

7. Nothing in this agreement shall be construed as a waiver of the LOCALITY's or the Commonwealth of Virginia's sovereign immunity.
8. The Parties mutually agree and acknowledge, in entering this Agreement, that the individuals acting on behalf of the Parties are acting within the scope of their official authority and the Parties agree that neither Party will bring a suit or assert a claim against any official, officer, or employee of either party, in their individual or personal capacity for a breach or violation of the terms of this Agreement or to otherwise enforce the terms and conditions of this Agreement. The foregoing notwithstanding, nothing in this subparagraph shall prevent the enforcement of the terms and conditions of this Agreement by or against either Party in a competent court of law.
9. The Parties mutually agree that no provision of this Agreement shall create in the public, or in any person or entity other than parties, rights as a third party beneficiary hereunder, or authorize any person or entity, not a party hereto, to maintain any action for, without limitation, personal injury, property damage, breach of contract, or return of money, or property, deposit(s), cancellation or forfeiture of bonds, financial instruments, pursuant to the terms of this of this Agreement or otherwise. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement to the contrary, unless otherwise provided, the Parties agree that the LOCALITY or the DEPARTMENT shall not be bound by any agreements between either party and other persons or entities concerning any matter which is the subject of this Agreement, unless and until the LOCALITY or the DEPARTMENT has, in writing, received a true copy of such agreement(s) and has affirmatively agreed, in writing, to be bound by such Agreement.
10. This agreement may be terminated by either party upon 30 days advance written notice. Eligible Project expenses incurred through the date of termination shall be reimbursed in accordance with paragraphs 2.f, 2.g, and 3.b, subject to the limitations established in this Agreement and Appendix A. Should the LOCALITY unilaterally cancel a project agreement, the LOCALITY shall reimburse the DEPARTMENT all state funds reimbursed and expended in support of the project, unless otherwise mutually agreed-upon prior to termination.

THE LOCALITY and DEPARTMENT acknowledge and agree that this Agreement has been prepared jointly by the parties and shall be construed simply and in accordance with its fair meaning and not strictly for or against any party.

THE LOCALITY and the DEPARTMENT further agree that should Federal-aid Highway funds be added to any project, this agreement is no longer applicable to that project and the applicable Appendix A shall be removed from this agreement and the Standard Project Administration Agreement for Federal-aid Projects executed for that project.

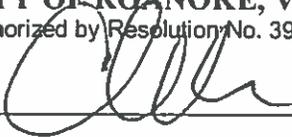
THIS AGREEMENT, when properly executed, shall be binding upon both parties, their successors, and assigns.

THIS AGREEMENT may be modified in writing by mutual agreement of both parties.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, each party hereto has caused this Agreement to be executed as of the day, month, and year first herein written.

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA:

Authorized by Resolution No. 39730-080513

By: 

Christopher P. Morrill

Typed or printed name of signatory

City Manager

Title

8/21/13

Date



Signature of Witness

8/21/13

Date

NOTE: The official signing for the LOCALITY must attach a certified copy of his or her authority to execute this agreement.

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA, DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION:


Commissioner of Highways
Commonwealth of Virginia
Department of Transportation

5/9/13
Date


Signature of Witness

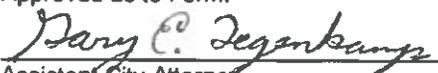
9/9/13
Date

Attachments

- Appendix A (for each project covered under this Agreement)
- Appendix B (listing Project(s) covered under this Agreement)

Appropriation and Funds Required for this Contract Certified

For 
City Director of Finance
Date: 8/20/13
Account No.: Various Accounts

Approved as to Form:

Assistant City Attorney
8-15-13

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

CONTRACTOR'S PERFORMANCE BOND

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

that _____

(Insert full name or legal title and address of Contractor)

as Principal, (hereinafter referred to as "Contractor"),

and _____

(Insert full name or legal title and address of Surety)

Telephone: _____ Fax: _____

as Surety (hereinafter referred to as "Surety"), are held and firmly bound unto the City of Roanoke, Virginia, a municipal corporation, 215 Church Avenue, S.W., Noel C. Taylor Municipal Building, Room 354, Roanoke, Virginia 24011, as Obligee (hereinafter referred to as "City" or "Owner"), in the amount of _____

_____ Dollars (\$_____), for the payment whereof Contractor and Surety bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents to the terms of this bond.

WHEREAS, Contractor has entered into a Contract with the City dated _____, 20____, incorporating certain specifications and drawings prepared by:

(Insert full name or legal title and address)

(which Contract, specifications, drawings, and other Contract Documents are hereinafter referred to collectively as the "Contract") for a fully functional and properly operating project, namely _____

_____ all in a proper and timely manner and in accordance with the Contract Documents, which Contract is expressly incorporated herein by reference and made a part of this bond.

NOW, THEREFORE, THE CONDITION OF THIS OBLIGATION is such that if the Contractor shall promptly and faithfully perform the Contract, in strict conformity with each and every requirement of the Contract, then this obligation shall be null and void; otherwise, this Performance Bond shall remain in full force and effect and is subject to the following conditions:

- a. Any alteration which may be made in the terms of the Contract, including, without limitation, the amount to be paid or the work to be done under it, or the giving by the City of any extension of time for the performance of the Contract or any other forbearance of any nature whatsoever on the part of either the City or the Contractor to the other shall not in any way release the Contractor and the Surety, or either of them, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, or assigns from their liability hereunder, and notice of such alteration, extension, or forbearance is hereby expressly waived by Surety.
- b. IT IS NOT INTENDED BY ANY OF THE PROVISIONS OF ANY PART OF THIS BOND TO CONFER A BENEFIT UPON ANY OTHER PERSON OR ENTITY NOT A PARTY TO THIS PERFORMANCE BOND OR TO AUTHORIZE ANY PERSON OR ENTITY NOT A PARTY TO THIS BOND TO MAINTAIN A SUIT PURSUANT TO THE TERMS OR PROVISIONS OF THIS BOND OTHER THAN THE CITY OR ITS SUCCESSORS OR ASSIGNS.
- c. This Bond shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia, without application of Virginia's conflict of law provisions. Venue and any actions for any litigation, suits, and claims arising from or connected with this Bond and/or the Contract referred to herein shall only be proper in the Roanoke City Circuit Court, or in the Roanoke City General District Court if the amount in controversy is within the jurisdictional limit of such court, and all parties to the Bond and/or Such Contract voluntarily submit themselves to the jurisdiction and venue of such courts, regardless of the actual location of such parties.
- d. Any suit under this bond must be instituted within one (1) year after (i) completion of the Contract, including the expiration of all warranties and guarantees, or (ii) discovery of the defect or breach of warranty, if the action be for such, whichever period is longer.

SIGNED AND SEALED this ____ day of _____, 20____, in the presence of:

WITNESS:

_____ CONTRACTOR

By: _____ (Seal)

_____ (Type Name and Title)

WITNESS:

_____ SURETY

By: _____ (Seal)

Attorney-in-Fact

_____ (Type Name and Title)

(Attorneys-in-fact affix seal and attach original or certified copy of current power of attorney.)

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

CONTRACTOR'S LABOR AND MATERIAL PAYMENT BOND

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

that _____

(Insert full name or legal title and address of Contractor)

as Principal, (hereinafter referred to as "Contractor"),

and _____

(Insert full name or legal title and address of Surety)

Telephone: _____ Fax: _____

as Surety (hereinafter referred to as "Surety"), are held and firmly bound unto the City of Roanoke, Virginia, a municipal corporation, 215 Church Avenue, S.W., Noel C. Taylor Municipal Building, Room 354, Roanoke, Virginia 24011, as Obligee (hereinafter referred to as "City" or "Owner"), for the use and benefit of Claimants as herein below defined, in the amount of _____

Dollars (\$ _____), for the payment whereof Contractor and Surety bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents to the terms of this bond.

WHEREAS, Contractor has entered into a Contract with the City dated _____, 20____, incorporating certain specifications and drawings prepared by:

(Insert full name or legal title and address)

(which Contract, specifications, drawings, and other Contract Documents are hereinafter referred to collectively as the "Contract") for providing a fully functional and properly operating project, namely _____

_____ all in a proper and timely manner and in accordance with the Contract Documents, which Contract is expressly incorporated herein by reference and made a part of this bond.

NOW, THEREFORE, THE CONDITION OF THIS OBLIGATION is such that if the Contractor shall promptly make payment to all Claimants, as hereinafter defined, for all material furnished or labor supplied or performed in the prosecution of the work provided for in the Contract, then this obligation shall be void; otherwise this Labor and Material Payment Bond shall remain in full force and effect and is subject to the following conditions:

- a. Any alteration which may be made in the terms of the Contract, including, without limitation, the amount to be paid or the work to be done under it, or the giving by the City of any extension of time for the performance of the Contract or any other forbearance of any nature whatsoever on the part of either the City or the Contractor to the other shall not in any way release the Contractor and the Surety, or either of them, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, or assigns from their liability hereunder, and notice of such alteration, extension, or forbearance is hereby expressly waived by Surety.
- b. A Claimant is defined as one who has and fulfills a contract to supply labor or materials, or both, to the Contractor or to any of the Contractor's subcontractors, in the prosecution of work provided for in the Contract, labor and material being construed to include, without limitation, public utility services and reasonable rentals of equipment, but only for periods when the equipment rented is actually used at the site, or who may otherwise be allowed by law to file a claim against the Contractor and/or Surety.
- c. The Contractor and Surety hereby jointly and severally agree with City that every Claimant, as defined in paragraph b, **who has a direct contractual relationship with the Contractor and** who has performed labor or furnished material in accordance with the Contract in the prosecution of the work provided for in the Contract and who has not been paid in full therefore before the expiration of ninety (90) days after the day on which such Claimant performed the last such labor or furnished the last of such materials for which Claimant claims payment, or as may otherwise be allowed by law, may bring an action on this payment bond to recover any amount due Claimant for such labor or material, and may prosecute such action to final judgment and have execution on the judgment. The Contractor and Surety expressly agree that City shall not be liable for the payment of any judgment, costs, or expenses resulting from any such suit and that neither Contractor nor Surety shall cause City to be named as a party in any such suit.
- d. The Contractor and Surety hereby jointly and severally agree with City that every Claimant, as defined in paragraph b, who has direct contractual relationship with any subcontractor, but who has no contractual relationship, express or implied, with such Contractor, may bring an action on this bond only if the Claimant has given written notice to the Contractor within **ninety (90)** days from the day on which the Claimant performed the last of the labor or furnished the last of the materials for which payment is claimed, stating with substantial accuracy the amount claimed and the name of the person for whom the work was performed or to whom the material was furnished, or as may otherwise be allowed by law. **Notice to the Contractor shall be given as set forth in Virginia Code §2.2-4341 and Claimants are advised to review such Code Section.** The Contractor and Surety expressly agree that City shall not be liable for the payment of any judgment, costs, or expenses resulting from any such suit and that neither Contractor nor Surety shall cause City to be named as a party in any such suit.

- e. This Bond shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia, without application of Virginia's conflict of law provisions. Venue and any actions for any litigation, suits, and claims arising from or connected with this Bond and/or the Contract referred to herein shall only be proper in the Roanoke City Circuit Court, or in the Roanoke City General District Court if the amount in controversy is within the jurisdictional limit of such court, and all parties to this Bond and/or such Contract voluntarily submit themselves to the jurisdiction and venue of such courts, regardless of the actual location of such parties.
- f. Any suit or action hereunder shall be brought within one year after the day on which the person bringing such action last performed labor or last furnished or supplied materials, or within such other time period as may be allowed by law, whichever is longer.

SIGNED AND SEALED this ____ day of _____, 20____, in the presence of:

WITNESS:	CONTRACTOR
	By: _____ (Seal)
	(Type Name and Title)
WITNESS:	SURETY
	By: _____ (Seal)
	Attorney-In-Fact
	(Type Name and Title)

(Attorneys-in-fact affix seal and attach current original or certified copy of power of attorney.)

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

CERTIFICATE OF SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION

The Date of Substantial Completion of the Work or designated portion thereof is the Date certified by the City when construction is sufficiently complete, in accordance with the Contract Documents, so the City of Roanoke, Virginia (City or Owner) can occupy or utilize the Work or designated portion thereof for the use for which it is intended, as expressed in the Contract Documents.

ITB NO.: _____

PROJECT: _____

CONTRACTOR: _____

PROJECT OR DESIGNATED PORTION SHALL INCLUDE: _____

The Work or portion thereof designated above performed under this Contract has been reviewed and found to be substantially complete. The Date of Substantial Completion of the Project or portion thereof designated above is hereby established as _____. The City will assume possession thereof at _____ a.m./p.m. on that date.

A list of items ("punch list"), prepared by the A/E and/or Director, Department of Public Works, to be completed or corrected by the Contractor, is attached hereto. The failure to include any items on such list does not alter the responsibility of the Contractor to complete all Work in accordance with the Contract Documents. The Contractor will complete any portion of the Work that is not substantially complete and will complete or correct the work on the punch list in accordance with the Contract Documents.

The establishment of a date of substantial completion and/or the acceptance of the Work or designated portion thereof does not relieve the Contractor of any responsibility for any faulty materials or workmanship or operate to relieve the Contractor or its Surety from any obligation under the Contract with the City or the Performance Bond or Labor and Material Payment Bond.

This Certificate is subject to the terms and conditions of the Contract Documents, including but not limited to Section 20.8 of the General Conditions.

Contractor By _____ Date _____

City of Roanoke, Virginia By _____ Date _____
City

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA
AFFIDAVIT OF PAYMENT OF CLAIMS

By: _____

(Insert Exact Name and Address of Firm)

This day _____ personally appeared before me,
_____, a Notary Public in and for the City (County) of
_____, and, being by me first duly sworn states that all subcontractors
and suppliers of labor and materials have been paid all sums due them for work performed or
materials furnished in the performance of the Contract between the City of Roanoke, Virginia,
and _____, Contractor, dated _____, 20____, for

_____ or arrangements have been made by the Contractor satisfactory to such subcontractors and
suppliers with respect to the payment of such sums as may be due from the Contractor to the
subcontractors and suppliers.

CONTRACTOR: _____

BY: _____

PRINTED OR TYPED NAME AND TITLE: _____

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

CITY/COUNTY OF _____

I, _____, a Notary Public in and for the Commonwealth of
Virginia, do hereby certify that _____,
whose name is signed to the foregoing, has subscribed, sworn to and acknowledged the same
before me this _____ day of _____, 20_____.

Seal:

Notary Public

Registration #: _____

My Commission Expires: _____

Project: Queen Avenue-Courtland Road Drainage

Affidavit of Payment of Claims
Rev. 5/1/2014

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

CERTIFICATE OF FINAL ACCEPTANCE

This Certificate is subject to the terms and conditions of the Contract Documents, including but not limited to Section 20.8 of the General Conditions. The City and Contractor hereby agree that the date fixed for Final Acceptance of the Work by the City is _____.

The establishment of a date of Final Acceptance and/or the acceptance of the Work does not relieve the Contractor of any responsibility for any faulty materials or workmanship or operate to relieve the Contractor or its Surety from any obligation under the Contract with the City, including, but not limited to, any guaranties or warranties, or the Performance Bond or Labor and Material Payment Bond.

ITB NO. _____

PROJECT: _____

CONTRACTOR: _____

Contractor By Date

City of Roanoke, Virginia
City By Date

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

GENERAL CONDITIONS

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CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

GENERAL CONDITIONS

SECTION 1. DEFINITIONS

Whenever used in these General Conditions or in the Contract Documents, the following terms have the meanings indicated, which are applicable to both the singular and plural and the male and female gender thereof, and where applicable to any other legal entity such as a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, etc.

The section and paragraph headings are inserted for convenience only.

Architect, Engineer, Architect/Engineer or A/E: The term used to designate the Architect and/or the Engineer who contracts with the City to provide the Architectural and Engineering services for the project. The Architect/Engineer is a separate Contractor and is referred to herein as the Architect/Engineer or abbreviated as A/E. The term includes any associates or consultants employed by the firm to assist in providing the A/E services.

Bidder: The person, firm, corporation, or other entity interested in submitting a bid for the Work to be performed.

Change Order: A document issued by the City on or after the effective date of the Contract which is agreed to by the Contractor and approved by the City, and which authorizes an addition, deletion, or revision in the Work, including any adjustment in the Contract Price and/or the Contract Time.

City or Owner: The City of Roanoke, Virginia, or its authorized representative.

City Code: Refers to the Code of the City of Roanoke (1979), as amended.

City Engineer: The City Engineer or his authorized representative.

City Manager: The City Manager or his authorized representative.

Code of Virginia: Refers to the Code of Virginia (1950), as amended. (Sometimes referred to as Va. Code or Virginia Code.)

Contract Documents: These documents include, but are not limited to, the Project Manual, Invitation to Bid, the Instructions to Bidders, the Bid Form, the Contract, the Bonds or other Bid Security, the Escrow Agreement, the General Conditions, Supplemental General Conditions, Special Conditions, the Specifications, Addenda or Change Orders, the Plans and Drawings, any Supplemental Drawings, and any additional documents incorporated by reference in the above.

Contract: The written agreement between the parties concerning the performance of the Work and consisting of the Contract Documents.

Contractor: The person, firm, corporation, or other entity entering into a contractual agreement with the City to perform the Work.

Defect, Defective, or Deficient: An adjective or noun which when modifying or referring to the word Work refers to Work or any part thereof that is unsatisfactory, faulty, or does not conform

to the Contract Documents, or does not meet the requirements of any inspections, standards, tests, or approvals referred to in the Contract Documents.

Division Manager: The Division Manager or his authorized representative.

Document(s): This term includes, but is not limited to: writings, drawings, items on which words, symbols, or marks are recorded; electronic data of any type; videotapes, recordings, photographs and negatives, digital or otherwise; and any other form of data, writing, or information compilation, however recorded or stored, and regardless of physical form or characteristics.

Field Order: A written order issued by the City, which clarifies the requirements of the Contract by giving a more complete expression of the drawings or specifications or other documents without any change in the design, the Contract price, or the Contract time.

Final Acceptance: The City's acceptance of the project from the Contractor upon confirmation from the City and the Contractor that the project is apparently complete in accordance with the Contract requirements.

Notice: All written notices, demands, instructions, claims, approvals, and disapprovals required to obtain compliance with the Contract requirements. Any written notice by either party to the Contract shall be sufficiently given if delivered to or at the last known business address of the person, firm, or corporation constituting the party to the Contract, or to his, her, their, or its authorized agent, representative, or officer.

Notice to Proceed: A written notice given by the City at the City's discretion to the Contractor fixing the date on which the Contract time will commence for the Contractor to begin the prosecution of the Work in accordance with the requirements of the Contract Documents.

Project Inspector: One or more individuals employed by the City to inspect the Work and/or to act as Resident Inspector to the extent required by the City. The City shall notify the Contractor of the appointment of such Project Inspector(s).

Provide: Shall mean to furnish and install ready for its intended use.

Subcontractor: A person, firm, partnership, corporation, or other entity having a direct contract with the Contractor or with any other Subcontractor for the performance of the Work. It includes one who provides on-site labor, but does not include one who only furnishes or supplies material for the project.

Submittals: All drawings, diagrams, illustrations, brochures, schedules, samples, electronic data and other data required by the Contract Documents which are specifically prepared by or for the Contractor, Subcontractor, or Supplier, and submitted by the Contractor to illustrate the material, equipment, or layouts, or some other portion of the Work.

Substantial Completion: The date certified by the City when construction is sufficiently complete, in accordance with the Contract Documents, so the City can occupy or utilize the Work or designated portion thereof for the purposes for which it is intended.

Supplier: A manufacturer, fabricator, distributor, materialman, or vendor who provides only material or supplies for the project, but does not provide on-site labor.

Utilities: Utilities include all public and private lines, cables, conduit, pipelines, and appurtenances, whether underground, on the surface, and/or aerial, that may exist on the project site and/or adjoining public streets and/or rights-of-way for the purpose of providing

communications, gas, petroleum, electricity, water, sanitary sewer, storm sewer, drainage, energy, signals, or lighting service to the site or adjoining properties.

Work or Project: The entire completed construction or the various separately identifiable parts thereof as required by the Contract Documents. Work is the result of performing services, furnishing labor, and furnishing and incorporating material and equipment into the construction.

SECTION 2. INDEMNITY PROVISION

- 2.1 Indemnity:** Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless City and its officers, agents, and employees against any and all liability, losses, damages, claims, causes of action, suits of any nature, costs, and expenses, including reasonable attorney's fees, resulting from or arising out of Contractor's or its employees, agents, or subcontractors actions, activities, or omissions, negligent or otherwise, on or near City's property or easement or arising in any way out of or resulting from any of the work to be provided under this Contract, and this includes, without limitation, any fines or penalties, violations of federal, state, or local laws or regulations, personal injury, wrongful death, or property damage claims or suits, breach of contract claims, indemnity claims, and any other damages, losses, and/or claims of any type.
- 2.2 Hazardous Material:** While on City's property or easement and in its performance of this Contract, Contractor shall not transport, dispose of or release any hazardous substance, material, or waste, except as necessary in performance of its Work under this Contract and in any event Contractor shall comply with all federal, state, and local laws, rules, regulations, and ordinances controlling air, water, noise, solid wastes, and other pollution, and relating to the storage, transport, release, or disposal of hazardous material, substances or waste. Regardless of City's acquiescence, Contractor shall indemnify and hold City, its officers, agents, and employees harmless from all costs, claims, damages, causes of action, liabilities, fines or penalties, including reasonable attorney's fees, resulting from Contractor's violation of this paragraph and agrees to reimburse City for all costs and expenses incurred by City in eliminating or remedying such violations. Contractor also agrees to reimburse City and hold City, its officers, agents, and employees harmless from any and all costs, expenses, attorney's fees and all penalties or civil judgments obtained against the City as a result of Contractor's use or release of any hazardous substance or waste onto the ground, or into the water or air from or upon City's premises. (See also Section 13.2 of these General Conditions.)
- 2.3 Patents:** The Contractor shall protect, indemnify, and hold harmless the City from any and all demands for fees, claims, suits, actions, causes of action, or judgments based on the alleged infringement or violation of any patent, invention, article, trademark, arrangement, or other apparatus that may be used in the performance of the Contract or the Work.

SECTION 3. LAWS, REGULATIONS, PERMITS, AND IMMIGRATION LAW

- 3.1 Regulations:** The Contractor shall fully comply with all local, state, and federal ordinances, laws, and regulations, including without limitation all applicable building and fire code sections of the Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA), and the Virginia Uniform Statewide Building Code, and obtain all required licenses and permits, including business license, building permits, and pay all charges and expenses connected therewith. Contractor further agrees that Contractor does not, and shall not during the performance of this Contract, knowingly employ an unauthorized alien as defined in the federal Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986.

- 3.2 Permits:** The Contractor shall, at its sole cost, obtain all required permits from the appropriate authorities, including a Right of Way Excavation Permit(s) from the City of Roanoke. Contractor shall obtain an additional separate Excavation Permit Bond(s) in accordance with the requirements of the City's Right of Way Excavation and Restoration Standards. Revised July 1, 2013, together with any other documents and/or items that may be required by the City's Department of Public Works and/or Department of Planning, Building and Development. No delay or extension of time or any claim for additional compensation of any type shall be granted for failure to obtain any required permits.
- 3.3 Litter:** In accordance with the Virginia Anti-Litter Law, receptacles sufficient to contain workmen's litter and construction wastes capable of being spread by wind or water shall be located on the construction site. The number and size of receptacles required shall be determined by the Contractor.
- 3.4 Asbestos License:** The Contractor, if not licensed as an asbestos abatement contractor or a Roofing, Flooring, and Siding (RFS) contractor in accordance with Section 54.1-514, of the Code of Virginia, shall have all asbestos related work performed by subcontractors who are duly licensed as asbestos contractors or RFS contractors as appropriate for the work required.

SECTION 4. CONTRACTOR'S AND SUBCONTRACTOR'S INSURANCE

Neither the Contractor nor any subcontractor shall commence work under this Contract until the Contractor has obtained and provided proof of the required insurance under this Section to the City, and such proof has been approved by the City. The Contractor confirms to the City that all subcontractors have provided the Contractor with proof of insurance, or will do so prior to commencing any work under this Contract. Contractor further warrants that proof of coverage as provided to the City responds on a primary basis in the event of an uninsured or underinsured subcontractor. All such insurance shall be primary and non-contributory to any insurance or self-insurance the City may have in force.

4.1 For All Contracts, the following minimum insurance requirements apply:

a. Workers' Compensation and Employers' Liability:

The Contractor shall obtain and maintain the following limits:

Workers' Compensation: Statutory coverage for Virginia

Employers' Liability: \$100,000 Bodily Injury by Accident each occurrence
\$500,000 Bodily Injury by Disease Policy Limit
\$100,000 Bodily Injury by Disease each employee

b. Commercial General Liability:

Coverage is to be written on an "occurrence" basis and such coverage shall include broad form extension endorsements for both liability and property damage.

Completed Operations coverage will be required to be maintained for the life of the Contract.

For Limits of Liability see Sections 4.2 and 4.3 of these General Conditions.

c. Automobile Liability:

Limits for vehicles owned, non-owned, hired or borrowed shall not be less than:

- \$1,000,000 Bodily Injury and Property Damage combined single limit per occurrence.

d. Additional Insurance Requirements:

Additional specific insurance coverage minimum requirements to be provided by Contractor may include the following or as detailed in the Supplemental General Conditions or in other Contract Documents:

- 1) Builders Risk: At the discretion of the City, the Contractor, at its cost, shall obtain and maintain in the names of the City and the Contractor "all-risk" builders risk insurance (if approved by the City) upon the entire structure or structures on which the Work of this Contract is to be done and upon all material in or adjacent thereto or those that are "off-site" but which are intended for use thereon, to one hundred percent (100%) of the completed value thereof.
- 2) Property Coverage: Installation Floater (and Rigger's Form, if applicable) will be required for the installation of contents or equipment; coverage will begin with supplier and continue until equipment/contents has been fully installed. Floater will be valued for the replacement cost value of equipment/contents including all costs. The Contractor shall provide coverage for portions of the work stored off-site after written approval of the City at the value established in the approval and for portions of the work in transit.
- 3) Special Hazards: In the event special hazards are evident in the work contemplated, or if required by the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall obtain and maintain during the life of the Contract a rider to the policy or policies required, in an amount not less than that stipulated under the above Paragraphs. Should any unexpected special hazards be encountered during the performance of this Contract, the Contractor shall, prior to performing any work involving the special hazard, immediately obtain this insurance as instructed by the City. In the event the special hazard requiring the additional coverage was not a part of the original bid, the expense of such insurance shall be reimbursed to the Contractor by the City, otherwise the Contractor shall assume full responsibility for the purchase with no charge back to the City.
- 4) Deductible: Deductible/self-insured retention amounts shall be reduced or eliminated upon written request from City. The insurer's cost of defense (and appeal), including attorney's fees, shall not be included within the coverages provided but shall remain the insurer's responsibility.

- 5) Term: Insurance shall remain in effect until final payment and at all times thereafter when Contractor may be correcting, removing, or replacing defective work.
- 6) Limit of Liability: Nothing contained in these insurance requirements is to be construed as limiting the liability of Contractor or Contractor's insurance carriers. City does not in any way represent that the coverages or the limits of insurance specified is sufficient or adequate to protect Contractor's interests or liabilities, but are merely minimums. The obligation of the Contractor to purchase insurance herein shall not in any way limit the obligation of the Contractor in any event and/or in the event that the City should suffer an injury or loss in excess of the amount recoverable through insurance.

4.2 Contracts of \$100,000 or More: The following minimum insurance requirements apply in addition to the above requirements:

a. Limits of Liability: For the Commercial General Liability policy:

- \$2,000,000 general aggregate
- \$1,000,000 products/completed operations aggregate
- \$1,000,000 personal and advertising injury
- \$1,000,000 each occurrence

Coverage is to be written on an "occurrence" and "per project" basis and such coverage shall include:

b. Umbrella Liability Insurance:

This coverage shall be written for minimum limit of:

- \$5,000,000 each occurrence for Personal and Bodily Injury and Property Damage

This Policy shall apply in excess and follow the form of employer's liability, commercial general liability, and auto liability.

4.3 Contracts Less Than \$100,000: The following minimum insurance limits apply unless specified otherwise in the Supplemental General Conditions:

a. Limits of Liability: For the Commercial General Liability policy:

- \$1,000,000 general aggregate
- \$1,000,000 products/completed operations aggregate
- \$1,000,000 personal and advertising injury
- \$1,000,000 each occurrence

4.4 Proof of Insurance Coverage: The policies of insurance required by Sections 4.1, 4.2, or 4.3 shall be purchased from a reputable insurer licensed to do business in Virginia and maintained for the life of the Contract by the Contractor. Other insurance requirements include the following:

- a. The Contractor shall furnish the City with the required certificates of insurance showing the insurer, type of insurance, policy number, policy term, deductible, and the amount insured for property coverages and the limits for liability coverages.
- b. The Contractor shall notify the Division Manager and Risk Manager in writing within five (5) consecutive calendar days if any of the insurance coverages or policies are cancelled or materially altered and Contractor shall immediately replace such policies and provide documentation of such to the Division Manager and Risk Manager.
- c. The required insurance policies and coverages, excluding those for Workers' Compensation and Professional Liability, shall name the City of Roanoke, its officers, agents, volunteers and employees as additional insureds, and the certificate of insurance shall show if the policies provide such coverage. Waiver of subrogation is required with respect to any policy of workers' compensation and employers' liability insurance required under this Section. The certificate of insurance shall show if the policies provide such waiver. Additional insured and waiver endorsements shall be received by the City's Risk Manager from the insurer with the certificate of insurance unless the City's Risk Manager agrees to another process. The City's Risk Manager may approve other documentation of such insurance coverages.
- d. Insurance coverage shall be in a form and with an insurance company approved by the City which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld. Any insurance company providing coverage under this Contract shall be authorized to do business in the Commonwealth of Virginia.

SECTION 5. EMPLOYMENT AND CONDUCT OF PERSONNEL

- 5.1 **City Residents:** The Contractor is encouraged to try to use City residents, and local, Small, Minority-Owned, Women-Owned, and Service Disabled Veteran-Owned businesses, when practical.
- 5.2 **Employee Qualifications:** Only skilled and reliable workers shall be employed for the Work. Should any person employed on the Work by the Contractor appear to the Division Manager to be incompetent, unable to perform the Work, or disorderly, such person shall be removed from the Work immediately upon proper notice to the Contractor from the City and such person shall not again be used for this Contract.
- 5.3 **Superintendence:** The Contractor shall have a competent foreman or superintendent, satisfactory to the Division Manager, on the jobsite at all times during the progress of the Work. The Contractor shall notify the City, in writing, of any proposed change in the foreman or superintendent including the reason therefore prior to making such change.
- 5.4 **Drug-free Workplace:** During the performance of this Contract, the Contractor agrees to (i) provide a drug-free workplace for the Contractor's employees; (ii) post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, a statement notifying employees that the unlawful manufacture, sale, distribution, dispensation, possession, or use of a controlled substance or marijuana is prohibited in the Contractor's workplace and specifying the actions that will be taken against employees for violations of such prohibition; (iii) state in all solicitations or advertisements for

employees placed by or on behalf of the Contractor that the Contractor maintains a drug-free workplace; and (iv) include the provisions of the foregoing clauses in every subcontract or purchase order over \$10,000, so that the provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor.

For the purpose of this section, "drug-free workplace" means a site for the performance of work done in connection with a specific contract awarded to a Contractor, the employees of whom are prohibited from engaging in the unlawful manufacture, sale, distribution, dispensation, possession or use of any controlled substance or marijuana during the performance of the Contract.

The Contractor shall post a copy of the policy in a conspicuous place at the jobsite and assure that all Contractor, subcontractor, and supplier personnel entering the jobsite are informed of the policy.

SECTION 6. EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION BY CONTRACTOR PROHIBITED

Every Contract of over \$10,000 to which the City is a party shall contain the provisions in Sections 6.1 and 6.2 herein:

6.1 Nondiscrimination: During the performance of this Contract, the Contractor agrees as follows:

- a. The Contractor will not discriminate against any Subcontractor, employee, or applicant for employment because of race, religion, color, sex, national origin, age, disability, or any other basis prohibited by State law relating to discrimination in employment, except where there is a bona fide occupational qualification reasonably necessary to the normal operation of the Contractor. The Contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, notices setting forth the provisions of this nondiscrimination clause.
- b. The Contractor, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the Contractor, will state that such Contractor is an equal employment opportunity employer.
- c. Notices, advertisements, and solicitations placed in accordance with federal law, rule, or regulation shall be deemed sufficient for the purpose of meeting the requirements of this section.

6.2 Nondiscrimination by Subcontractor or Vendor: The Contractor will include the provisions of the foregoing Subsections 6.1 (a), (b), and (c) in every subcontract or purchase order of over \$10,000, so that the provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor.

SECTION 7. SUBCONTRACTORS

7.1 Licensure: The Contractor shall comply with Title 54.1, Chapter 11, of the Code of Virginia, with respect to licensure of itself and all subcontractors employed to work on the project. The Contractor represents that it has verified that all subcontractors hold all required state and local licenses, including State Contractor's license and City business license. The Contractor shall verify that any additional subcontractors employed to work

on the project, subsequent to the initial verification, hold all required state and local licenses, including State Contractor's license and City business license. Upon request from the Division Manager, Contractor shall provide documentation of compliance with this Section 7.1. Failure to comply constitutes a material breach of the Contractor's Contract with the City.

7.2 Change of Subcontractors: Subcontractors shall not be changed without the written approval of the Division Manager.

7.3 Responsibility for Subcontractors: The Contractor shall not employ for the project any subcontractor that the City may, within a reasonable time, object to as unsuitable. The Contractor further agrees that it is as fully responsible to the City for the acts and omissions of its subcontractors, suppliers, and invitees on the jobsite and of persons either directly or indirectly employed by them, as the Contractor is for the acts and omissions of persons directly employed by it.

SECTION 8. CONDITIONS AT SITE

8.1 Existing Conditions: The Contractor shall have visited the site prior to bidding and is responsible for having ascertained pertinent local conditions such as location, accessibility, and general character of the site, and the character and extent of existing improvements and work within or adjacent to the site. Claims as a result of failure to have done so will not be considered by the City and will be the sole responsibility of the Contractor.

8.2 Hidden Conditions: If, in the performance of the Contract, hidden physical conditions of a building being modified are exposed revealing unusual or materially different conditions than those ordinarily encountered or inherent in work of this nature, or if subsurface or latent conditions at the site are found which are materially different from those frequently present in the locality, from those indicated in the Contract Documents, or from those inherent in work of the character required by the Contract, the Contractor must report such conditions to the Division Manager before the conditions are disturbed. Upon such notice, or upon his own observation of such conditions, the Division Manager will make such changes in the Contract Documents as he finds necessary to conform to the different conditions. Any change in the cost of the Work or the time needed for completion must be requested pursuant to Section 19 of these General Conditions.

8.3 Suspected Hazardous Material: If the Contractor, during the course of the project, observes the existence of any material which it suspects or knows to be hazardous to human health or the environment, the Contractor shall promptly notify the Division Manager. The Division Manager will provide the Contractor with instructions regarding the situation. The Contractor shall not perform any work involving the material or any work causing the material to be less accessible prior to receipt of special instructions from the Division Manager.

SECTION 9. SURVEYS AND LAYOUT

9.1 Surveying Services: All necessary drawings showing the location of property lines, buildings, and other appropriate information shall be furnished to the Contractor through the drawings and specifications. The Contractor shall provide competent surveying and engineering services to verify the given information and to execute the Work in accordance with the Contract requirements and shall be responsible for the accuracy of Contractor's surveying and engineering services. The Contractor shall immediately notify the Division Manager of any discrepancies and confirm such notice in writing within five (5) calendar days.

- 9.2 Survey Control:** Such general reference points and bench marks on the building site as will enable the Contractor to proceed with the Work will be established in the drawings and specifications. If the Contractor finds that any previously established reference points have been lost or destroyed, Contractor shall promptly notify the Division Manager.
- 9.3 Damage to Survey Control:** The Contractor shall protect and preserve the established bench marks and monuments and shall make no changes in locations without written notice to and approval from the Division Manager. Any of these which may be lost or destroyed or which require shifting because of necessary changes in grades or locations shall, subject to prior approval from Division Manager, be replaced and accurately located by the Contractor.

SECTION 10. DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS

- 10.1 Drawings and Specifications:** The general character and scope of the Work are illustrated by the drawings and specifications. Where on any of the drawings a portion of the Work is drawn out and the remainder is indicated in outline, the parts drawn out shall apply also to all other like portions of the Work. If the Contractor deems additional detail or information to be needed, Contractor may request the same in writing from the Division Manager. The Contractor shall carry out the Work in accordance with the drawings and specifications and any additional detail drawings and instructions as issued by the Division Manager. However, Contractor shall immediately notify the Division Manager of any discrepancies in such drawings and/or specifications and confirm such notice in writing within five (5) calendar days.
- 10.2 Discrepancies in Drawings:** In case of difference between small and large scale drawings, the large scale drawings shall govern, unless otherwise directed in writing by the Division Manager.
- 10.3 "Similar":** Where the word "similar" appears on the drawings, it shall be interpreted in its general sense and not as meaning identical, and all details shall be worked out in relation to their location and their connection with other parts of the Work.
- 10.4 Division of Specifications:** The specifications are divided into several parts for convenience only, since the entire specifications must be considered as a whole. The divisions of the specifications are not intended to control the Contractor in dividing the work among subcontractors or to limit the work performed by any trade. The Contractor shall be responsible for the coordination of the trades, subcontractors, and vendors engaged upon this Work.
- 10.5 Dimension Accuracy:** Measurements or dimensions shown on the drawings for site features, utilities, and structures shall be verified at the site by the Contractor. The locations of underground utilities indicated on the plans are diagrammatic and were plotted from available records and field survey information and shall be considered approximate only, and the City makes no representations with regard to their accuracy. The Contractor shall not scale measurements or dimensions from the drawings. Where there are discrepancies, the Division Manager shall be consulted. Where new work is to connect to, match with, or be provided for existing work, the Contractor shall verify the actual existing conditions and related dimensions prior to ordering or fabrication, so that such new work will properly fit with existing work.
- 10.6 As-Built Drawings:** The Contractor shall maintain at the site for the City one copy of all drawings, specifications, addenda, approved shop or setting drawings, change orders, field deviations, and other documents or modifications (referred to herein as "As-Built Drawings") in good order and marked to record all changes as they occur during

construction. These shall be available to the Division Manager, the Project Inspector, and the City's testing personnel. These "As-Built Drawings" shall be neatly and clearly marked in color during construction to record all variations from the drawings made during construction. The representation of such variations shall include such supplemental notes, symbols, legends, documents, and details as may be necessary to clearly show the as-built construction.

- 10.7 Record Drawings:** Upon completion of the Work and prior to Final Acceptance, the Contractor shall deliver to the Division Manager, for preparation of the Record Drawings, one complete set of "As-Built Drawings" and documents referred to in Section 10.6 as well as an electronic copy, if available, or if requested by the Division Manager.

SECTION 11. SCHEDULE OF THE WORK

- 11.1 Scheduling:** The Contractor is responsible for the sequencing, scheduling, and coordinating of the Work, for monitoring the progress of the Work, and for taking appropriate action to keep the Work on schedule. The Contractor is responsible for coordinating Contractor's work on the Project with any other work being carried on by the City or by other City consultants or contractors at the site or for the Project. The Contractor shall prepare and submit to the Division Manager a schedule for accomplishing the Work based upon the completion time stated in the Contract and submit such to the Division Manager at the pre-construction conference. No progress payments will be made to Division Manager. All schedules under Section 11 shall be in both paper and electronic form unless otherwise directed by the Division Manager.

- 11.2 Progress:** The Contractor shall review the progress of the Work not less than each month, but as often as necessary to properly manage the project and stay on schedule. The Contractor shall collect and preserve information on Change Orders, including extensions of time. The Contractor shall evaluate this information and update the schedule monthly to finish within the contractually allowed time. The Contractor shall submit the updated schedule with each progress payment request. The scheduled completion date shall be within the period of time allowed by the Contract for completion of construction, except as amended by any Change Orders.

- 11.3 Delay and Recovery Schedule:** Should there be any delay, the Division Manager may require the Contractor to prepare, at no extra cost to the City, a plan of action and a recovery schedule for completing the Work by the contractual completion date. The plan of action and recovery schedule shall explain and display how the Contractor intends to regain compliance with the original schedule. The plan of action and recovery schedule, when required, shall be submitted and approved by the Division Manager prior to Contractor's submission of the next monthly construction estimate. The City may withhold progress payments until such schedule is submitted and approved.

SECTION 12. CONSTRUCTION SUPERVISION

The Contractor shall be solely responsible to supervise and direct the Work competently and efficiently, devoting such attention thereto and applying such skills and expertise as may be necessary to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract. The Contractor shall be solely responsible for the means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction. The Contractor is solely responsible to the City that the finished Work complies with the Contract Documents. The Contractor shall be solely responsible for health and safety precautions and programs for workers and others in connection with the Work. No inspection by, knowledge on the part of, or acquiescence by the City, or any other entity whatever shall

relieve the Contractor from its sole responsibility for compliance with the requirements of the Contract or responsibility for health and safety programs and precautions.

SECTION 13. STANDARDS FOR MATERIAL INSTALLATION AND WORKMANSHIP

- 13.1 Material and Equipment:** Unless otherwise specifically provided in this Contract, all equipment, material, and accessories incorporated in the Work are to be new and in first class condition. The Contractor shall furnish to the Division Manager for approval the name of the manufacturer, the model number, and other identifying data and information respecting the performance, capacity, nature, and rating of the machinery and mechanical and other equipment which the Contractor contemplates incorporating in the Work. Machinery, equipment, material, and articles installed or used without required approval may be subject to subsequent rejection by the City.
- 13.2 Hazardous Substances:** Unless specifically approved by the City or required by the specifications, the Contractor shall not incorporate any material into the Work containing asbestos or any material known by the Contractor to contain a substance known to be hazardous to human health. If the Contractor becomes aware that a material required by the specifications contains asbestos or other hazardous substances, it shall notify the City and the Division Manager immediately and shall take no further steps to acquire or install any such material without first obtaining City approval. (See also Sections 2.2 and 8.3 of these General Conditions.)
- 13.3 Workmanship:** The workmanship shall be of the highest quality found in the building industry in every respect. All items of Work shall be done by workmen skilled in the particular task to which they are assigned. In the acceptance or rejection of work, no allowance will be made for lack of skill on the part of workmen. Poor or inferior workmanship (as determined by the Division Manager, the City, or other inspecting authorities) shall be removed and replaced to conform to the highest quality standards of the trades concerned, or otherwise corrected to the satisfaction of the Division Manager the City, or other inspecting authority all at the Contractor's sole expense.
- 13.4 Instructions for Installation:** Under the various sections of the specifications, where specified items are supplied with the manufacturer's printed instructions, recommendations, or directions for installation, or where such instructions, recommendations, or directions are available, installation of the specified items shall be in strict accordance with the manufacturer's printed instructions unless those instructions contradict the drawings or specifications, in which case the Division Manager will be notified by Contractor for an interpretation and decision.
- 13.5 Installation Procedures Without Instructions:** Where neither the manufacturer's printed instructions are available for installation of specific items, nor are specific code or standards given by reference to govern the installation of specific items; and where there is doubt concerning the installation procedures to be followed or the quality of workmanship to be maintained in the installation of specific items, the Contractor shall consult the Division Manager for approval of the installation procedures Contractor proposes to follow or the specific standards governing the quality of workmanship Contractor proposes to maintain during the installation of the items in question.
- 13.6 Codes and Standards:** Under the various sections of the specifications, where reference is made to specific codes or standards governing the installation of specified items, installation shall in all cases be in strict accordance with the referenced codes and standards. Where no reference is made to specific codes or standards, installation shall conform to the generally recognized applicable standards for first-class installation of the specific item to be installed. Contractors are expected to be proficient and skilled in their

respective trades and knowledgeable of the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA), the current edition of the Virginia Uniform Statewide Building Code (USBC) and its referenced technical codes and standards, Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA) and other codes and standards applicable to installations and associated work by its trade and/or that are applicable to the Work.

SECTION 14. SUBMITTALS

- 14.1 General:** The Contractor shall submit for the approval of the Division Manager all submittals required by the specifications or requested by the Division Manager. All such submissions shall be made with such promptness as to cause no delay in this or any other part of the project, and to allow reasonable time for checking, correcting, resubmitting, and recorrecting. No part of the Work dealt with by a submittal shall be fabricated by the Contractor, save at Contractor's own risk, until such approval has been given. The Contractor shall maintain one (1) set of approved submittals at the jobsite at all times.
- 14.2 Format:** Submittals shall be made in such number of copies that two (2) approved copies may be retained by the Division Manager. Each submission shall be accompanied by a letter of transmittal listing the contents of the submission and identifying each item by reference to specification section or drawings. All submittals shall be clearly labeled with the name of the project and other necessary information. Catalog plates and other similar material that cannot be so labeled conveniently, shall be bound in suitable covers bearing the identifying data.
- 14.3 Supporting Material:** Submittals shall be accompanied by all required certifications and other such supporting material and documents, and shall be submitted in such sequence or in such groups that all related items may be checked together. When submittals cannot be checked because the submission is not complete, or because submittals on related items have not been received, then such submittals will be returned without action or will be held, not checked, until the material which was lacking is received.
- 14.4 Coordination:** Submittals shall have been reviewed by the Contractor and coordinated with all other related or affected work before they are submitted for approval, and shall bear the Contractor's certification that it has checked and approved them as complying with the information given in the Contract Documents. Submittals made without such certification and coordination will be returned to the Contractor without action, and will not be considered a formal submission. The Contractor shall be responsible for checking all dimensions and coordinating all material and trades to ensure that the material proposed will fit in the space available and be compatible with other material provided.
- 14.5 Variations:** If the submittals show variations from the Contract Documents because of standard shop practice or other reasons, the Contractor shall make specific mention of such variation in Contractor's letter of transmittal in order that, if acceptable, suitable action may be taken for proper adjustment; otherwise the Contractor will not be relieved of the responsibility for executing the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents even though such submittals have been approved.
- 14.6 "Or Equal":** The drawings and/or specifications may indicate that the Division Manager designed or detailed a portion of the plans around a particular product (most commonly a piece of equipment). Should a different product be proposed by the Contractor and

accepted, all modifications, rerouting, relocations, and variations required for proper installation and coordination to comply with the design concept and requirements of the Contract Documents shall be the sole responsibility of the Contractor and shall be made at no extra cost to the City. This naming of a particular product, around which the plans were designed or detailed, is not intended to preclude the use of other products or favor the product named when a "brand name or equal" specification has been used. (See also Section 10 of Instructions to Bidders.) Rather it is only intended to acknowledge the reality that in many instances the Division Manager must design around the dimensions and characteristics of a particular product.

14.7 Review by Division Manager: The Division Manager will review and respond to the submittals within fourteen (14) calendar days. Checking and/or approval of submittals will be for general conformance with the design concept of the project and compliance with the information given in the Contract Documents, and will not include verification of quantities, detailed dimensions, nor adjustments of dimensions to actual field conditions. Approval shall not be construed as permitting any departure from Contract requirements, authorizing any increase in price or time for completion or relieving the Contractor of the responsibility for any error in details, dimensions, or otherwise that may exist.

14.8 The Work shall be in accordance with approved submittals.

SECTION 15. INSPECTION AND INDEPENDENT TESTING

15.1 Inspection and Testing: All material and workmanship shall be subject to inspection, examination, and testing by the Division Manager at any and all times during manufacture and/or construction. The Division Manager shall have authority to reject defective material and workmanship and require its correction. Rejected workmanship shall be satisfactorily corrected and rejected material shall be satisfactorily replaced with proper material without charge therefore, and the Contractor shall promptly segregate and remove the rejected material from the premises. If the Contractor fails to proceed at once with replacement of rejected material and/or the correction of defective workmanship, the City may, by contract or otherwise, replace such material and/or correct such workmanship and charge the cost to the Contractor, and/or may terminate the right of the Contractor to proceed as provided in Sections 26 or 27 of these General Conditions, the Contractor and surety being liable for any damage to the same extent as provided for in those Sections.

15.2 Payment for Inspection, Testing, and Certification:

- a. Jobsite inspections, tests conducted on site, or tests of material gathered on site which the Contract requires to be performed by independent testing entities shall be contracted and paid for by the City. The Contractor shall promptly furnish, without additional charge, all reasonable facilities, labor, and material necessary for making such tests. Except as provided in Section 15.3 below, whenever such examination and testing finds defective material, equipment, or workmanship, the Contractor shall reimburse the City for the cost of reexamination and retesting.
- b. Although conducted by independent testing entities, the City will not contract and pay for tests or certifications of material, manufactured products or assemblies which the Contract, codes, standards, etc. require to be tested and/or certified for compliance with industry standards such as Underwriters Laboratories, Factory

Mutual or ASTM. If there are any fees to be paid for such tests and certifications, they shall be paid by the Contractor.

- c. The Contractor shall also pay for all inspections, tests, and certifications which the Contract specifically requires it to perform or pay, together with any inspections and tests which it chooses to perform for its own quality control purposes.

15.3 Examination of Completed Work: Should it be considered necessary or advisable by City or the Division Manager at any time before final acceptance of the entire Work to make an examination of any part of the Work already completed, by removing or tearing out portions of the Work, the Contractor shall on request promptly furnish all necessary facilities, labor, and material to expose the Work to be tested to the extent required. If such Work is found to be defective in any respect, due to the fault of the Contractor or its Subcontractors, Contractor shall pay for all the expenses of uncovering the Work, of examination and testing, and of satisfactory reconstruction. If, however, such Work is found to meet the requirements of the Contract, the actual cost of the Contractor's labor and material necessarily involved in uncovering the Work, the cost of examination and testing and Contractor's cost of material and labor necessary for replacement shall be paid to the Contractor and it shall, in addition, if completion of the Work has been delayed thereby, be granted a suitable extension of time.

15.4 Suspension of Work: The City may suspend the Work when in its judgment the drawings and specifications are not being followed. Any such suspension shall be issued in writing and continued only until the matter in question is resolved to the satisfaction of the City. The cost of any such Work stoppage shall be borne by the Contractor unless it is later determined that no fault existed in the Contractor's Work.

15.5 Project Inspector: Failure of the Project Inspector to note or require correction of improper or defective work does not relieve the Contractor from its responsibility to correct such improper or defective work. The Project Inspector has no authority to and shall not:

- a. Enter into the area of responsibility of the Contractor's superintendent;
- b. Issue directions relative to any aspect of construction means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures, or in regard to safety precautions and programs in connection with the Work;
- c. Authorize or suggest that the City occupy the project, in whole or in part; or
- d. Issue a certificate for payment.

SECTION 16. USE OF PREMISES AND REMOVAL OF DEBRIS

16.1 Jobsite Coordination: The Contractor shall perform the Contract in such a manner as not to interrupt or interfere with the operation of any existing activity on the premises or with the work of any other contractor.

16.2 Storage of Material: The Contractor shall store apparatus, material, supplies, and equipment in such orderly fashion at the site of the Work as will not unduly interfere with the progress of its Work or the work of any other contractor.

16.3 Jobsite Appearance: The Contractor expressly undertakes, either directly or through its Subcontractor(s), to clean up frequently all refuse, rubbish, scrap material, and debris caused by his operations, to the end that at all times the jobsite shall present a neat,

orderly, and workmanlike appearance. No such refuse, rubbish, scrap material, and debris shall be left within the completed Work nor buried on the building site, but shall be properly protected and removed from the site and properly disposed of in a licensed landfill or otherwise as required by law.

- 16.4 Final Cleaning:** The Contractor expressly undertakes, either directly or through its Subcontractor(s), before final payment, to remove all surplus material, false work, temporary structures, including foundations thereof, and debris of every nature resulting from its operations and to put the site in a neat, orderly condition, to thoroughly clean and leave reasonably dust free all finished surfaces including all equipment, piping, etc., on the interior of all buildings included in the Contract; and to thoroughly clean all glass installed under the Contract including the removal of all paint and mortar splatter and other defacements. If a Contractor fails to clean up at the completion of the Work, the City may do so and charge for costs thereof to the Contractor in accordance with these General Conditions.
- 16.5 Erosion Control:** During and at completion of the Work, the Contractor shall prevent site soil erosion, the runoff of silt and/or debris carried by water from the site, and the blowing of dust or debris off the site in accordance with the applicable requirements and standards of the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook, latest edition, and of the Contract Documents and the requirements of the City's Department of Planning, Building and Development.

SECTION 17. PROTECTING PERSONS AND PROPERTY

- 17.1 Protection on Site:** The Contractor expressly undertakes, both directly and through its Subcontractor(s), to take every reasonable precaution at all times for the protection of all persons and property which may come on the jobsite or be affected by the Contractor's operation in connection with the Work.
- 17.2 Safety and Health Precautions:** The Contractor shall be solely responsible for initiating, maintaining, and supervising all safety and health precautions and programs in connection with the Work, including but not limited to provision of appropriate sanitation facilities, if applicable.
- 17.3 Protecting the Public:** The Contractor shall in all cases protect the public and the Work, during its execution, by posting and maintaining, at its expense, appropriate signs, barricades, barriers, lights, flagmen, and other safety devices in accordance with the current edition of the "Virginia Work Area Protection Manual".
- 17.4 Protecting the Work and Adjacent Property:** The Contractor shall continuously maintain adequate protection of all the Work from damage and shall protect the City's property from injury or loss arising in connection with this Contract. The Contractor shall adequately protect adjacent property to prevent any damage to it or loss of use and enjoyment by its owners. The Contractor shall provide and maintain all passageways, guard fences, lights, and other facilities for protection required by public authority, local conditions, any of the Contract Documents or erected for the fulfillment of its obligations for the protection of persons and property.
- 17.5 Emergencies:** In an emergency affecting the safety or life of persons or of the Work, or of the adjoining property, the Contractor, without special instruction or authorization from

the Division Manager, shall act, at Contractor's discretion, to prevent such threatened loss or injury. Also, should Contractor, to prevent threatened loss or injury, be instructed or authorized to act by the Division Manager, Contractor shall so act immediately, without appeal.

SECTION 18. DAMAGES TO THE WORK AREA

- 18.1 Damage to the Work:** The Contractor shall have charge of and be solely responsible for the entire Work and be liable for all damages to the Work including, but not limited to any of the damages hereafter mentioned, and to any property in the vicinity of the Work, until its completion and acceptance by the Division Manager.
- a.** Where the work involves alterations, renovations, or modifications to any existing building, the Contractor shall familiarize itself with the structural condition of such building before proceeding with any work. It shall be the Contractor's responsibility to take all necessary safeguards to protect and maintain all parts of the building in a safe condition at all times during the process of construction and to protect from damage those portions of the building that are to remain.
 - b.** Under no condition shall any load be placed on any part of a building, whether new or existing, in excess of the load the structure will safely support, and no structural member(s) shall be cut or altered without the written consent of the Division Manager.
 - c.** The Contractor shall conduct all operations in such a manner as to avoid damage to existing work and surfaces within any existing building that are to remain. Any and all damaged work and surfaces shall be repaired, replaced, or restored to their original condition at the time when this work was started, and the expense of such work shall be borne by the Contractor.
- 18.2 Damage to Utilities:** The respective Utility Company shall be given a minimum of forty-eight (48) hours notice prior to any adjustment of utilities, and the Contractor shall comply with the provisions of the Virginia Underground Utilities Damage Prevention Act, Section 56-265.14 et seq., of the Code of Virginia. Damages that may occur to the utilities during the Work shall be the sole responsibility of the Contractor.
- 18.3 Relocation of Utilities:** Should any utilities require adjustment during the Work, it shall be the Contractor's responsibility to have such utilities relocated as a part of the Work and to contact and cooperate with the respective Utility Company in performance of such operations.
- 18.4 Damage to Other Work and Existing Structures:** The Contractor shall take into account all other work which shall be done by other parties on the jobsite, either now known or which may become necessary during the progress of the Work, and shall be responsible for any damage done to the other work. Damage to concrete curbs, gutters, sidewalks, or any existing facility that may occur during the construction shall be repaired or replaced by the Contractor, at its sole expense, as directed by and to the satisfaction of the Division Manager.
- 18.5 Weather Damage:** Damage with respect to the Work caused by the weather shall be the responsibility of the Contractor.
- 18.6 Blasting:** Any damage that may occur due to blasting shall be the sole responsibility of the Contractor.

SECTION 19. CHANGES IN THE WORK

- 19.1 Changes in Drawings and Specifications:** The City reserves the right to make such changes in the drawings and specifications and in the character of the Work as may be necessary or desirable to ensure completion in the most satisfactory manner, provided such changes do not materially alter the original plans and specifications or change the general nature of the Work as a whole. Such changes shall not be considered as waiving or invalidating any condition or provision of the Contract and Bonds. Such changes shall be issued by the Division Manager to Contractor.
- 19.2 Changes in Quantities:** The City reserves the right to make changes in the quantities of the Work, as may be considered necessary or desirable and such changes shall not be considered as waiving or invalidating any conditions or provisions of the Contract or Bonds. The Contractor shall perform the Work as altered, whether increased or decreased, and no allowances shall be made for anticipated profits. Payment to the Contractor for the changes in the quantities of work shall be made only for the actual quantities of work performed and material furnished at the unit prices set forth in the Contract, except as provided below.
- a. When the quantity of work to be done or of material to be furnished under any item of the Contract is more than 125 percent of the quantity stated in the Contract, then either party to the Contract, upon demand, shall be entitled to negotiate for revised consideration on the portion of work above 125 percent of the quantity stated in the Contract.
 - b. When the quantity of work to be done or of material to be furnished under any item of the Contract is less than 75 percent of the quantity stated in the Contract, then either party to the Contract, upon demand, shall be entitled to negotiate for revised consideration on the Work performed.
 - c. Any consideration after that as set forth above shall be paid for as is hereinafter provided under Section 19.7. The foregoing notwithstanding, the quantity of work to be done or of material to be furnished under any item of the Contract, or the total original Contract shall not be increased more than 25 percent or reduced by more than 25 percent without the written consent of the Contractor and City.
- 19.3 Changes in the Work:** No change with respect to the Work, except in an emergency situation threatening life or property, shall be made by the Contractor without the prior written approval of the City. The Contractor shall deliver any request for a change in the Work, Contract price, and/or completion time in writing to the Division Manager within ten (10) calendar days of the occurrence requiring the change. The Contractor shall be required to certify the cause of the change order and, if appropriate, length of time involved. Payment for such changes approved by the Division Manager shall be as set forth in Section 19.7. This written request is a condition precedent to the consideration of any such request by the City.
- 19.4 Delays:**
- a. In the event a delay is caused by the City, the Division Manager, any other separate contractor employed by the City, or any party for whom the Contractor deems the City responsible, or the agents and employees of any of them, the Contractor shall inform the City and the Division Manager immediately at the time of the occurrence by the fastest means available and shall give written notice within a reasonable time, not to exceed ten (10) calendar days. The Contractor's

notice to the Division Manager shall specify the nature of the delay claimed by the Contractor, the cause of the delay, and the impact of the delay on the Contractor's work schedule to the fullest extent possible. The City will within a reasonable time, not to exceed ten (10) calendar days, respond to the Contractor's notice with a resolution, remedy, or direction to alleviate the delay or with a notice rejecting the claim for delay alleged to be caused by the City or parties for whom the City is responsible. If the delay is not then resolved, the Contractor may then submit a request for change order in accordance with Sections 19.3 and 19.5. In the event of other delays, the Contractor shall give the City and Division Manager written notice within ten (10) calendar days of the occurrence causing the delay.

- b.** No extension of time or compensation shall be allowed for a delay if the Contractor failed to give notice in the manner and within the time prescribed in Subsection 19.4 (a). Furthermore, no extension of time shall be given or additional compensation allowed for any delay unless a claim therefore is made in writing to the City, with a copy to the Division Manager, within ten (10) calendar days of the occurrence causing the delay. The claim shall state the cause of the delay, the number of days of extension requested, and any compensation requested by the Contractor. The Contractor shall report the termination of the delay to the City and Division Manager not less than ten (10) calendar days after such termination. Failure to give notice of either the inception or the termination of the cause of delay or failure to present a claim for extension of time and/or monetary compensation within the times prescribed are conditions precedent to the assertion of any such claims by Contractor and shall constitute a waiver by Contractor of any such claims for compensation or extension based upon that cause.
- c.** Requests for compensation for delays must be substantiated by itemized data and records, clearly showing that the work delayed was progressing according to the approved schedule and that the costs are directly attributable to the delay in the Work claimed. The Contractor shall provide written schedules demonstrating how the Work being delayed affects the approved schedule.
- d.** No extension of time, additional compensation, or change in the Contract price shall be allowed for any delays caused in whole or in part by the Contractor, any subcontractors, or any supplier. (For unavoidable justified delays, see Section 19.9 of these General Conditions.)

19.5 Change Orders: All change orders shall clearly define changes to the Work, the Contract amount or price, and the Contract time. Incomplete or partial change order requests may not be considered by the Division Manager. All change orders must indicate that the Contract Time for Completion is not changed or is either increased or decreased by a specific number of days. Any change or requested change in the Contract price shall also be included in the change order request. The Contractor must provide written justification for an extension of the Time for Completion to the Division Manager. The written justification must demonstrate an anticipated actual increase in the time required to complete the Work beyond that allowed by the Contract as adjusted by prior change orders or amendments to the Contract, not just an increase or decrease in the time needed to complete some portion of the total Work. Division Manager approved increases or decreases in time required to complete the Work shall be added or deducted, respectively, to the Time for Completion. The change to time or Contract price allowed by each change order shall include all time and monetary impacts of the change, whether the change order is considered alone or with all other changes during

the course of the Project. Failure to include a change to time and/or Contract price in a change order shall waive any claims the Contractor may have for any change to the time and/or Contract price unless the parties mutually agree in writing to postpone a determination of the change to time and price resulting from the change order. However, the Contractor shall continue with the Work as may be directed by the Division Manager and shall not stop work on the Project unless directed to do so by the Division Manager.

19.6 Extra Work: The City reserves the right to make alterations or changes in the Work as the Work progresses. When any work is necessary to the proper completion of the project which was not provided for in the Contract, the Contractor shall do such work, but only when and as ordered in writing by the Division Manager. Payment for such extra work shall be made as hereinafter provided in Section 19.7.

19.7 Payment Methods for Extra Work: The extra work done by the Contractor as authorized and approved by the Division Manager shall be paid for in the manner hereinafter described; and the compensation thus provided shall be accepted by the Contractor as payment in full for all labor, material, tools, equipment, incidentals, all superintendents' and timekeepers' services, all insurance, bonds, and all other reasonable overhead expenses incurred in the performance of the extra work. Payment for extra work may be made by one of the following methods, as agreed on in writing by the Division Manager and the Contractor before said extra work is commenced, subject to all other conditions of the Contract:

- a. Unit prices; or
- b. Lump sum price; or
- c. The cost of change in work plus ten percent (10%) of allowable costs. Allowable costs for purposes of this paragraph shall only include labor, material, sales tax, the rental of power tools and equipment actually used, or a reasonable price for the use of power tools and equipment owned by the Contractor based upon their life expectancy and purchase price, utilities, pro rata charges for foremen, and all payroll charges such as employer's FICA contribution, Public Liability and Workers' Compensation Insurance, but only if all such costs are incurred as the direct result of the changes in the Work. The change in cost for labor and material bonds and for performance bonds relative to the value of the extra work shall be allowable cost but shall not be marked up.

19.8 Disputed Claims for Extra Work: If one of the payment methods set forth in Section 19.7 is not agreed on by the Division Manager the City may retain either an independent contractor to perform such extra work or use its own forces to perform such extra work and the Contractor shall cooperate fully with the independent contractor or City in its performance of the extra work. However, the Division Manager may also direct Contractor to perform such extra work and any dispute will be handled as set forth in Section 31 of these General Conditions.

19.9 Change in Contract Time or Contract Price: The Contractor may request an extension of time or change in the Contract price should the Work be obstructed or delayed by any justified unavoidable delays not caused in whole or in part by the Contractor, any subcontractor, or suppliers. However, delays caused by weather conditions will not be considered justified unavoidable delays unless they are caused by unusual weather as set forth in Section 4.2 of the Instructions to Bidders, in which case only an extension of time may be considered by City, but no additional compensation will be allowed for unusual weather. Furthermore, Contractor agrees that for any delays not

caused by the City or any delays beyond the control of the City, no additional compensation will be due the Contractor and no change in the Contract price will be allowed by the City, only an extension of the Contract time will be considered by the City. The Contractor shall deliver requests for changes in the Contract price and/or completion time in writing to the Division Manager within ten (10) calendar days of the occurrence requiring the change. Approved changes that alter the time of the Contract shall extend the completion time by a period equivalent to the certified time lost by such occurrence. No change in Contract price and/or completion time shall be allowed if the above notice has not been properly given, such notice being a condition precedent to any such request by the Contractor. However, the Contractor shall continue with the Work as may be directed by the Division Manager Works and shall not stop work on the Project unless directed to do so by the Division Manager.

SECTION 20. PAYMENT FOR WORK

- 20.1 Monthly Construction Estimates:** Monthly construction estimates shall be submitted to the Division Manager, 1802 Courtland Road, NE, Roanoke, VA 24012, no more than once every thirty (30) calendar days.
- 20.2 Preparing Progress Payment Requests:** In preparing construction estimates, the Contractor may request a progress payment based on the actual percentage of work completed during the preceding month. The estimate shall contain a breakdown of the total Contract amount; to include a separate breakdown of all approved change orders, into principal items of construction, showing the estimated quantity, unit price, and total for each item. In preparing progress payment requests, the material delivered on the site and preparatory work done may be taken into consideration, if properly documented, or as may be required by the Division Manager so that quantities can be verified. In addition to material delivered on the site, material such as large pieces of equipment and items purchased specifically for the project, but stored off the site, may be considered for payment, provided prior written approval is given by the Division Manager.
- 20.3 Progress Payments:** The City will make a progress payment to the Contractor on the basis of a duly certified and approved progress payment request for the work performed under the Contract. In the event that the City disagrees with the monthly construction progress payment request submitted by the Contractor, or in the event the As-Built Drawings are not being kept current, the City may withhold all or a portion of the progress payment until such dispute is resolved to the satisfaction of the City. If there are any objections or problems with the progress payment request, the City will notify the Contractor of such matters. If the progress payment request is approved by the City, payment will be made by the City to the Contractor not more than thirty (30) calendar days after such request has been approved. However, if there is an objection or problem with a progress payment request, the Contractor shall continue with the Work as may be directed by the Division Manager and shall not stop work on the Project unless directed to do so by the Division Manager. Any such disputes shall be handled as set forth in Section 31 of these General Conditions.
- 20.4 Retainage:** To ensure proper performance of the Contract, the City shall retain, unless stipulated otherwise, five percent (5%) of each progress payment until Final Acceptance of all work covered by the Contract. The Contractor may request that such retainage be paid into an escrow account on certain Contracts, pursuant to Section 2.2-4334 of the Code of Virginia. (See also Sections 6.2 and 14.6 of Instructions to Bidders.)

- 20.5 Ownership of Material and Work:** All material and work covered by progress payments shall become the property of the City. This provision shall not relieve the Contractor from the responsibility for all material and to maintain all completed work and to repair all damaged work. The Contractor shall not deem a progress payment as a waiver to complete the terms of the Contract or shift the risk of loss from the Contractor to the City. The Contractor warrants that Contractor has good title to all material, equipment, and supplies which Contractor uses in the Work or for which Contractor accepts payment in whole or in part.
- 20.6 Payments to Others by Contractor:** The Contractor agrees that Contractor will comply with the requirements of Section 2.2-4354 of the Code of Virginia regarding Contractor's payment to other entities and that Contractor will take one of the two actions permitted therein within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of amounts paid to Contractor by the City. The Contractor agrees that Contractor shall indemnify and hold the City harmless for any claims resulting from failure of the Contractor to make prompt payments to all persons supplying him equipment, labor, tools, or material in prosecution and completion of the Work provided for in the Contract.
- 20.7 Final Payment:** After the Final Acceptance of the Work by the City, and after Final Payment is requested in writing by the Contractor, and the Division Manager has received and approved the items listed below, the City shall pay the Contractor the Final Payment, less all prior payments, damages, setoffs, liquidated damages, any amounts withheld from retainage, or any other amounts Contractor may owe the City for any reason whatever. Such final payment is subject to the Division Manager receiving and accepting all documents to finalize the Work or Project, such as, but not limited to:
- a. As-Built drawings, operation and maintenance manuals, written warranties (if applicable).
 - b. Affidavit of Payment of Claims.
 - c. Certificate of Final Acceptance.
 - d. Small Business, Minority-Owned Business, Women-Owned Business, Service Disabled Veteran-Owned Business Usage Status Form
 - e. Such other documents or items as the City may request in writing from the Contractor.
- 20.8 Payment and Acceptance:** No payment, final or otherwise, nor partial or entire use, occupancy, or acceptances of the Work by the City shall be an acceptance of any work or material not in accordance with the Contract, nor shall the same relieve the Contractor of any responsibility for any faulty material or workmanship or operate to release the Contractor or its surety from any obligation under the Contract or the Performance Bond or the Labor and Material Payment Bond.
- 20.9 Right to Audit and Maintenance of Records:** The Contractor agrees that the City, and any approving Federal or State Agency or any of their duly authorized representatives, shall have access to any books, documents, papers, records, schedules and electronic data of the Contractor which are pertinent to this Project for the purpose of making an audit, examinations, excerpts, copies, or transcriptions and that Contractor will provide copies of such items to City upon City's request, at no cost to City. Contractor shall maintain all books, records, electronic data, and other documents relating in any way to this Contract or Project for a period of five (5) years after Final Acceptance.

SECTION 21. LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

If liquidated damages are provided for by the Contract, the following provisions shall apply:

- a. Subject to the provisions of the General Conditions for extension of time allowed for completion of the Work, if the Work is not substantially completed by the date required in the Contract, the Contractor shall owe to the City, not as a penalty but as liquidated damages, the sum stated in the Contract for liquidated damages for each and every calendar day of delay in substantial completion.
- b. Once the Work is substantially complete, the accrual of liquidated damages shall stop and the Contractor shall have thirty (30) calendar days in which to achieve Final Acceptance of the Work.
- c. Provided, however, if Final Acceptance of the Work is not achieved by the thirtieth (30th) calendar day after substantial completion, and if any extension of time is not granted by the City, the Contractor shall owe to the City, not as a penalty, but as additional liquidated damages, the sum stated in the Contract as liquidated damages for each and every calendar day of delay in Final Acceptance. All such liquidated damages set forth in this Section 21 are in addition to any other damages the City may be entitled to recover from the Contractor.

SECTION 22. INSPECTION FOR SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION AND FINAL ACCEPTANCE

- 22.1 Substantial Completion:** The Contractor shall notify the City, in writing, that the Work will be ready for inspection to determine if it is substantially complete and ready for testing on or after a certain date, which date shall be stated in the notice. The notice shall be given at least ten (10) calendar days in advance of said date and shall be forwarded through the Division Manager. Inspection and testing shall take place at a time mutually agreeable to the Contractor, City, and Division Manager. The inspection shall determine if substantial completion has been accomplished. If so, the Division Manager will issue a Certificate of Substantial Completion and attach a written list of unfinished Work and defective Work, commonly referred to as a "punch list", which must be finished and corrected to obtain Final Acceptance.
- 22.2 Request for Final Acceptance:** The Contractor shall notify the Division Manager, in writing, that the Work will be ready for final inspection and testing on or after a certain date, which date shall be stated in the notice. That inspection and any necessary testing shall be conducted in the same manner as the inspection for substantial completion. When the Work is finally and totally complete, including the elimination of all known deficiencies, the Work shall be finally accepted by the City and final payment shall be made in accordance with Section 20.7 of these General Conditions.
- 22.3 Final Inspection:** The Division Manager will conduct the final inspection, and may elect to have other persons of his/her choosing also participate in the inspection. If one or more reinspection is required, the Contractor shall reimburse the City for all costs of reinspection or, at the City's option, the costs may be deducted from payments due to the Contractor.
- 22.4 As-Built Drawings:** No Contract retainage will be released prior to receipt of all approved As-Built Drawings.
- 22.5 Final Acceptance:** Upon successful completion of the final inspection and all Work required by the Contract, including, but not limited to, the delivery of the following

documents and items; As-Built drawings; operation and maintenance manuals; written warranties; Certificate of Substantial Completion; and Affidavit of Payment of Claims; the Division Manager will furnish a written Certificate of Final Acceptance of the Work to the Contractor. The Division Manager may accept the Work for occupancy or use while asserting claims against the Contractor, disputing the amount of compensation due to the Contractor, disputing the quality of the Work, its completion, or its compliance with the Contract Documents, and the like.

- 22.6 Release By Contractor:** The acceptance by the Contractor of the final payment or a payment designated as such shall be and does operate as a release by the Contractor of all claims by the Contractor against City and of all other liability of the City to the Contractor whatever, including liability for all things done or furnished in connection with the Work or the Contract.

SECTION 23. WARRANTY OF MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

- 23.1** The Contractor warrants that, unless otherwise specified, all material and equipment incorporated in the Work under the Contract shall be new, in first class condition, and in accordance with the Contract Documents. The Contractor further warrants that all workmanship shall be of the highest quality and in accordance with the Contract Documents and shall be performed by persons qualified at their respective trades.
- 23.2** Work not conforming to these warranties shall be considered defective.
- 23.3** These warranties of material and workmanship are separate and independent from and in addition to any of the Contractor's other guarantees or obligations in this Contract, or that may arise by law.

SECTION 24. GUARANTEE OF WORK

- 24.1 One Year Warranty:** The Contractor further guarantees and warrants the Work against defects or deficiencies in the Work and as to all material, equipment, and workmanship for a period of one (1) year from the date of Final Acceptance. However, any manufacturer's guarantees or warranties or any other guarantees or warranties required by the Contract Documents shall be for the period of time provided for therein.
- 24.2** The Contractor shall obtain and furnish to the City any available guarantees and warranties from manufacturers, installers, subcontractors, or others and any guarantees and warranties called for in the Contract and have such guarantees and warranties issued to the City, or transfer such guarantees and warranties to the City, in a timely manner. All guarantees and warranties shall be subject to the reasonable approval of the City. However, any such approval or disapproval does not relieve the Contractor of any of Contractor's guarantees and warranties. Contractor shall use its best efforts to ensure that all such guarantees and warranties do not contain any indemnity requirements from the City, any limitation of liability, any reduction of the applicable statute of limitations, any venue or forum selection other than the City of Roanoke, Virginia, or any requirement for mediation or arbitration. Any such language in a guaranty or warranty shall be deemed to be void and the Contractor along with the entity providing the guaranty or warranty shall be responsible for such guaranty or warranty with any such items being deemed deleted. All such guaranties or warranties shall be

provided to the City before or within ten (10) days after Contractor's completion of the Work and the City may withhold payments to the Contractor until receipt of all such guaranties and warranties.

- 24.3** All guarantees and warranties from the Contractor or others, whether set forth above, in other parts of the Contract or other documents, or that may arise by law, shall be cumulative so as to maximize City's guarantee and warranty protection. The City, by accepting any of the guaranties or warranties provided for in the Contract does not waive, and specifically reserves any legal rights and remedies that the City may have for breach of the Contract and/or breach of any such guarantees or warranties.
- 24.4 Defective Work:** The Contractor agrees it shall repair or replace, at Contractor's sole expense, and to the satisfaction of the Division Manager, any work, material, equipment, or part that is found, by the Division Manager, to be defective.
- 24.5 Repairs:** If, within any guarantee period, defects are noticed by the Division Manager which require repairs or changes in connection with the guaranteed work, those repairs or changes being in the determination of the Division Manager rendered necessary as the result of the use of material, equipment, or workmanship which is defective, inferior, or not in accordance with the terms of the Contract, then the Contractor shall, promptly upon receipt of notice from the Division Manager, such notice being given not more than four weeks after the expiration of any such guarantee period, and without any expense to the City:
- a. in satisfactory condition all guaranteed work and correct all defects therein; and
 - b. Make good all damage to the structure, site, equipment, or contents thereof, which in the determination of the Division Manager Works is the result of the use of material, equipment, or workmanship which are inferior, defective, or not in accordance with the terms of the Contract; and
 - c. Make good any work or material or the equipment and contents of structures or the site disturbed in fulfilling any such guarantee.
- 24.6 Warranty Extension:** In any case, where in fulfilling the requirements of the Contract or any guarantee embraced in or required thereby, the Contractor disturbs, damages or repairs any work guaranteed under the Contract, Contractor shall restore such work to a condition satisfactory to the Division Manager and guarantee such restored work to the same extent and for a like additional period of time as it was originally guaranteed under this Contract.
- 24.7 Correction of Defects:** If the Contractor, after notice, fails to proceed promptly, but in no event longer than thirty (30) calendar days after such notice, unless otherwise agreed to by the Division Manager, to comply with the terms of the guarantee and/or correct the Work, the City may have the defects corrected by its own forces or another contractor and the Contractor and its surety shall be liable to the City for all costs and expenses incurred in doing so.

24.8 Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to establish a period of limitation with respect to any other obligation which the Contractor might have under the Contract Documents or the law of Virginia, including liability for defective work.

SECTION 25. STOP WORK ORDER

In the event that conditions exist such that no work can or should continue, other than the routine closing of the site, the Contractor may submit to the Division Manager a request to stop work or the Division Manager on his/her own may issue a Stop Work Order. The Division Manager will, if he/she approves the request or issues the order himself/herself, deliver a written "Stop Work Order" to the Contractor stipulating the effective date and the Contract time remaining. The Work, other than the routine closing of the site, and Contract time shall not again be started until a written "Resume Work Order" is received by the Contractor from the Division Manager. When the Work is stopped at the request of the Contractor and through no fault of the Contractor, the Contractor may only recover from the City payment for the cost of the Work actually performed, together with reasonable overhead and profit thereon up to that time, but profit shall be recovered only to the extent that the Contractor can demonstrate that it would have had profit on the entire Contract if it had completed the Work. The Contractor may not receive profit or any other type of compensation for parts of the Work not performed, including, but not limited to, home office overhead or any other such costs. The Contractor may also recover the actual cost of physically closing down the jobsite, but no other costs of the Stop Work Order. The City may offset any claims it may have against the Contractor against the amounts due to the Contractor. In no event shall the Stop Work Order to the Contractor relieve in any way the obligations of the Contractor's surety on its payment and performance bonds. When work is stopped by the Division Manager due to any fault of the Contractor, the Contractor may not recover any of the above costs or items or any other costs, profits, expenses, or damages of any type.

SECTION 26. TERMINATION OF CONTRACT FOR CAUSE

26.1 Termination for Cause: If the Contractor should file a petition for relief as a debtor under any applicable bankruptcy law or should be adjudged bankrupt, or if it should make a general assignment for the benefit of its creditors, or if a receiver should be appointed on account of its insolvency, the City may terminate the Contract. If the Contractor should refuse or should fail, except in cases for which extension of time is provided, to supply enough properly skilled workmen or proper material, or if it should fail to make prompt payment to subcontractors or suppliers of material or labor, or disregard laws, ordinances, or the written instructions of the Division Manager, or otherwise fails to comply with any of the terms or provisions of this Contract including, but not limited to, poor services, work or material, then the City may terminate this Contract. In no event shall termination for cause terminate the obligations of the Contractor's surety on its payment and performance bonds.

26.2 Possession of Work: Upon termination of the Contract, the City may take possession of the premises and of all material, tools, and appliances thereon and finish the Work by whatever method the City may deem expedient. In such case the Contractor shall not be entitled to receive any further payment of any type. If the expense of finishing the Work, including compensation for additional managerial and administrative services, shall exceed the unpaid balance of the Contract price, the Contractor shall pay the difference to the City, together with any other cost or expenses of terminating the Contract and having it completed by others, together with any and all other damages the City may be entitled to from the Contractor.

26.3 Alternative Termination: If it should be judicially determined that the City improperly terminated this Contract for cause, then the termination shall be deemed to be a termination for the convenience of the City.

26.4 Termination Rights: Termination of this Contract under Section 26 or Section 27 is without prejudice and in addition to any other rights or remedies of the City against the Contractor.

SECTION 27. TERMINATION FOR CONVENIENCE OF CITY

27.1 Termination for Convenience: The City, at its discretion, may terminate this Contract at any time without cause, in whole or in part, upon giving the Contractor written notice of such termination. Upon such termination, the Contractor shall immediately cease work and remove from the jobsite all of its labor forces, equipment, and material as the City elects not to purchase or to assume in the manner hereinafter provided. Upon such termination, the Contractor shall take such steps as City may require to assign to the City the Contractor's interest in all subcontracts and purchase orders designated by the City. After all such steps have been taken to the City's satisfaction; the Contractor shall receive as full compensation for termination and assignment only the following:

- a. All amounts then otherwise due under the terms of this Contract for actual work performed and approved by the City; and
- b. Reasonable compensation for the actual cost of demobilization incurred by the Contractor as a direct result of such termination. The Contractor shall not be entitled to any compensation for lost profits or for any other type of contractual compensation or damage, other than those provided by the preceding sentence, including any on site or home office overhead. Upon payment of the foregoing, the City shall have no further liabilities or obligations to Contractor of any nature.

27.2 Termination Effect on Surety: In no event shall termination for the convenience of the City terminate the obligation of the Contractor's surety on its payment and performance bonds.

SECTION 28. PRECONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE

The Division Manager shall notify the Contractor as to the location, date, and time of a preconstruction conference to confirm procedures for processing construction estimates for payment and related submissions and to discuss other matters pertaining to scheduling and execution of the Work.

SECTION 29. PROJECT SIGN(S)

The Contractor shall supply, erect, and maintain Project Sign(s) in accordance with the City of Roanoke Standard Detail. The sign(s) shall be located as directed by the Division Manager. The Contractor shall not display any other signs or advertisements.

SECTION 30. ASSIGNMENTS

The Contractor shall not assign or transfer this Contract in whole or in part except with the prior written consent of the City, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld. If consent to assign is given, no such assignment shall in any way release or relieve the Contractor from any of the covenants or undertakings contained in this Contract and the Contractor shall remain liable for the Contract during the entire term thereof.

SECTION 31. CONTRACTUAL DISPUTES

Contractual claims, whether for money or for other relief, including any disputes as to change orders or extra work, shall be submitted, in writing, no later than sixty (60) calendar days after final payment or payment designated by the City as a final payment; however, written notice of the Contractor's intention to file such claim must be given at the time of the occurrence or beginning of the work upon which the claim is based. Such notice is a condition precedent to the assertion of any such claim by the Contractor. A written decision upon any such claims will be made by the City Manager or his/her designee (hereafter City Manager) within thirty (30) calendar days after submittal of the claim and any practically available additional supporting evidence required by the City Manager. The Contractor may not institute legal action prior to receipt of the City's decision on the claim unless the City Manager fails to render such decision within one hundred twenty (120) calendar days from submittal of its claim. The decision of the City Manager shall be final and conclusive unless the Contractor within six (6) months of the date of the final decision on a claim or from expiration of the 120 day time limit, whichever occurs first, initiates legal action as provided in Section 2.2 - 4364, of the Code of Virginia. Failure of the City to render a decision within said one hundred twenty (120) calendar days shall not result in the Contractor being awarded the relief claimed nor shall it result in any other relief or penalty. The sole result of the City's failure to render a decision within said one hundred twenty (120) calendar days shall be Contractor's right to immediately institute legal action. No administrative appeals procedure pursuant to Section 2.2 - 4365, of the Code of Virginia, has been established for contractual claims under this Contract.

CITY OF ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

SUPPLEMENTAL GENERAL CONDITIONS

These Supplemental General Conditions modify, change, and/or add to the General Conditions as indicated below:

- A. The Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT) requires that certain forms and documents be included in the ITB and any resultant contract for this Project. Therefore, these items together with any documents or items provided by the City or referred to in any of the documents are intended to be and should be construed to be consistent with each other whenever possible. If a court or agency of competent jurisdiction determines that a conflict should exist between them, and to the extent of any such conflict, the VDOT documents shall take precedence unless any Federal and/or State rules, regulations, terms, and/or provisions shall require otherwise, in which case they will take precedence. Furthermore, each Bidder, as well as the Successful Bidder, shall notify the Division Manager, in writing, if any such conflict(s) should arise among the ITB and/or resultant contract documents and identify such conflict(s) to the Division Manager. References in any VDOT documents to State, VDOT, Department, and/or Department Engineer or similar terms shall also be deemed to include the City and/or Division Manager where applicable and the Successful Bidder hereby acknowledges and agrees that the City can enforce all such items against the Successful Bidder for this Project. Bidders are advised to refer to the other parts of the ITB, especially the Supplemental General Conditions, for further information on the above items.

- B. Bidders are advised that this ITB and any information or documents provided pursuant to this ITB are subject to the Virginia Freedom of Information Act and the Federal Freedom of Information Act and the Bidder must comply with the provisions of those Acts to protect any documents the Bidder may want protected from disclosure pursuant to the provisions of those Acts.

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Section 01000

Special Conditions

1. Part 1 General

- 1.1. **Description and Location of Work** - This project is generally described as the installation of approximately 2,288 linear feet of various storm drain pipes, 28 storm drain structures, curb and gutter, residential and commercial driveway entrances, concrete sidewalk extension, fence, asphalt pavement extension, asphalt milling and overlay, utility relocation, site restoration, and associated work on Queen Avenue, Lyndhurst Street, Courtland Road, VDOT Right-of-Way and Private Properties. This short description, however, shall not in any way be construed to limit the Contractor's obligation for compliance with the Contract Documents.
- 1.2. The Plan set is incomplete unless accompanied by the City Project Manual. Likewise, this Project Manual is incomplete unless accompanied by the Plans. The Plan set was developed using a 24"x36" paper size.
- 1.3. Unless specified otherwise the Work shall be in accordance with the Virginia Department of Transportation Road and Bridge Specifications (VDOT RBS).
- 1.4. All products and materials shall be new and in first class condition.
- 1.5. **Access** – The Contractor shall provide the City's Project Manager, City's Inspector, or other City representatives, safe access to all areas of work throughout the course of the construction project and for final inspection. Safe access includes the use of man-lifts, operated by a Contractor's representative, or any other such equipment as needed to reach areas of inspection. The Contractor shall also coordinate and provide access to driveways and properties along the Project site during construction unless specifically shown on the Plans.
- 1.6. A Request for Information Form is attached in Appendix C for the Contractor's use.
- 1.7. **Contractor Superintendent** – At all times during the project, the Contractor shall be required to have a competent Superintendent on site. The Contractor shall designate the Superintendent at the pre-construction conference. Under no circumstances, shall the Contractor designate multiple Superintendents. The designated Superintendent shall have adequate social skills to interact with City Inspector and City Project Manager. Not having the designated Superintendent on-site during any work operations, including subcontractor's work operations, may result in a Stop Work Order issued by the City Project Manager. The Contractor shall be responsible for any delays and monetary losses resulting from the Stop Work Order. Once the designated Superintendent has returned to the project site, a Resume Work Order may be issued by the City Project Manager.

1.8. In accordance with Section 29 of the General Conditions, one week prior to mobilization for construction activities, the Contractor shall erect a construction sign on site to notify the business owners, commuters and residents about the construction activities. The sign shall indicate:

- Project Name
- Contractor Name
- Construction Start Date

Additional signs shall be required at any detours or road/alley closures one week prior to mobilization. See Appendix A for a detail.

1.9. Safety

1.9.1. Citizen and workman safety shall be given top priority at all times.

1.9.2. See Section 17 of the General Conditions for additional requirements.

1.9.3. The Contractor shall comply with “Rules and Regulations Governing Construction, Demolition, and All Excavation” as adopted by the Safety Codes Commission of the Commonwealth of Virginia, Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA).

2. Traffic Maintenance, Work Area Protection, and Access – See bid line item in Section 01200 Measurement and Payment.

3. Utilities – See Section 02100

4. Required Permits

4.1. The Contractor shall obtain a City of Roanoke business license before any permits are issued. Contact the City Commissioner of the Revenue for information on obtaining a license at 1-540-853-2521.

4.2. City of Roanoke Right of Way Excavation (ROWE) Permit, administered by the City Transportation Division, for any work performed in the City of Roanoke Right of Way.

4.2.1. Contractor shall apply and pay for the permit at the Development Assistance Center (DAC) located in the municipal building - 215 Church Ave, SW Room 170). City projects are exempt from Right of Way Excavation Permit Fees. However, the Contractor is required to have a bond with a two (2) year warranty provision for the ROWE permit. This bond is additional and separate from the Contractor’s Performance Bond required by the City of Roanoke Stormwater Division.

4.3. A City of Roanoke Land Disturbing Permit shall be required. The Contractor shall be required to have a Registered Land Disturber, as specified by the Virginia Department of

Environmental Quality. The City Engineering shall pay the application fee associated with the Land Disturbing permit. The City of Roanoke permit number is CP130013.

4.4. Permits for Off-Site Soil Disposal and Soil Borrow Areas

4.4.1. The City of Roanoke Planning Department may require permit verification (City and County land disturbing permits) for any off-site soil disposal and soil borrow areas. It is the Contractor's responsibility to coordinate and comply with Planning Department requirements.

5. Grass / Landscaping Establishment

5.1. Substantial completion of the project may occur outside of the permanent seeding window. Therefore, the contractor will apply temporary seed and mulch after final grades are established. The City project manager will issue a Stop Work Order until the permanent seeding window is opened (September 1st). Once in the permanent seeding window, the City project manager will then issue a Resume Work Order and a time extension will be given. The Contractor will then apply permanent seed, establish final stabilization and request final acceptance. Retainage will not be paid until final acceptance is issued by the City project manager. The Contractor will not be reimbursed for remobilization due to the seeding growth window. Unless noted otherwise in the specifications, Southern Lawn shall be used as the permanent seed mixture.

5.2. Grass and landscaping establishment is required before the City issues final acceptance. Failure to establish grass and landscaping may result in the issuance of liquidated damages as specified under the Contract.

6. Inspectors

6.1. The City of Roanoke shall have a Construction Inspector assigned to this project.

6.1.1. The construction inspector reports directly to the City of Roanoke Project Manager.

6.1.2. The Inspector shall be responsible for checking quality control, conformance of work with respect to project documents, and quantities for pay requests.

6.1.3. Contractor shall give the Inspector proper notice for paving operations and concrete pours.

6.1.3.1. Inspector shall be present during all concrete pours and paving / tacking operations.

6.1.4. Upon substantial completion of the project, the inspector shall develop a punch list of items to be resolved before final acceptance.

6.1.5. Inspectors shall be responsible for checking work for acceptance within warranty periods.

6.2. If sanitary sewer or water distribution work is being performed within the project scope, a Western Virginia Water Authority (WVWA) construction inspector may be assigned to the Project.

6.3. The Contractor is warned that only the City Project Manager can authorize additional work or changes in scope. Proceeding with work at the direction of the WVWA or any other entity is the Contractor's risk.

6.4. The Contractor shall remove from the project site any employee or subcontractor employee deemed disorderly in accordance with Section 5.2 of the General Conditions.

7. Erosion and Sediment Control

7.1. Payment for Erosion and Sediment Control devices shall not only include installation and maintenance of the device but also the removal and disposal of the device after final stabilization is achieved. Additional mobilization for disposal of Erosion and Sediment Control devices shall not be a basis for an increase in Contract amount.

8. Demolition Material / Excess Building Materials / Excess Soil Material - Contractor shall not provide any adjoining property owners along the Project Site (citizens or businesses) with any demolition materials, excess building materials, or excess soil material.

9. Geotechnical Reports – Appendix E

9.1. No geotechnical investigations have been performed for this project.

10. Environmental Reports – Appendix F

10.1. No environmental investigations have been performed for this project.

11. Storage of Fuel Tanks

11.1. No fuel tanks shall be stored overnight on the City right-of-way system or project site.

End of Section

Section 01100

Hierarchy of Construction Documents

1. Part 1 General

1.1. The General Conditions, Supplemental General Conditions, Plans, Technical Specifications, Virginia Department of Transportation Road (VDOT) Road and Bridge Specifications, VDOT Special Provisions/Supplemental Sections are parts of the Contract. A requirement occurring in one shall be as binding as though occurring in all. They are intended to be complementary and to describe and provide for a complete work. In case of a discrepancy, the following order of priority will apply, with the highest governing item appearing first and the least governing item appearing last:

1.1.1. City Technical Specifications

1.1.2. City General Conditions

1.1.3. City Supplemental General Conditions

1.1.4. Plans. Calculated dimensions, unless obviously incorrect, will govern over scaled dimensions.

1.1.5. VDOT Special Provisions

1.1.6. VDOT Road and Bridge Specifications

End of Section

Section 01200

Measurement and Payment

1. General

1.1. Unit Prices

1.1.1. Unit prices on the Bid Form shall include the cost and profit of providing all labor, materials, testing, tools and equipment necessary to perform all work in accordance with contract documents. No separate payment shall be made for incidental work relating to Bid Items.

1.2. Basis of Payment

1.2.1. The Contract is based on the unit prices listed on the Bid Form. The estimated quantities listed on the Bid Form are for the purpose of bid comparisons. All bid item payments shall be made based on actual provided quantities measured and accepted in place.

1.2.2. Include the cost for items not listed in the Bid Form, which are mentioned in the specifications, indicated on the drawings, or normally a part of the work described by the Contract Documents, in the cost of the appropriate items which are listed in the Bid Form.

1.2.3. No separate payments shall be made for work, material, equipment, or other expense which is not part of construction items listed in the Bid Form.

1.2.4. Payment can only be requested for in-place materials. Payment for stored materials, on-site or off-site, cannot be requested.

2. Payment for Work

2.1. Pay requests shall be submitted in tabular form including all pay items listed on the bid form and the unit price for each pay item along the total completed quantity for each item. The form shall have signature lines for the Contractor, City of Roanoke Project Manager, and City of Roanoke Inspector. Pay requests are to be limited to one per thirty (30) calendar days.

3. Products – Not Used

4. **Execution** - Each bid item shall include full compensation for performing the work specified in the bid items and furnishing all materials, labor, tools, equipment, profit and incidentals as required. Each bid item shall be paid on a percentage completed for that bid item unless otherwise noted.

4.1. **Mobilization** – This bid item shall be paid at a lump sum price. This bid item shall include the performance of construction preparatory operations, including the movement of personnel and equipment to the project site, installation of project signs, material carrying costs, exploratory underground utility work on the storm drain alignment, payment of permits, payment of performance and payment bond, bond for Right of Way Excavation permit, and other insurance premiums and for establishment of facilities necessary to begin work on a substantial phase of the contract. The first payment of 50% of the lump sum price may be requested on the first estimate following partial mobilization and initiation of construction work. The second and final payment request may be requested on the next estimate following completion of substantial mobilization.

4.1.1. No additional payment shall be made for demobilization or remobilization due to shutdowns, removal of E&S devices, and temporary stop work orders due to seeding windows, suspensions of work or for other mobilization activities.

4.2. **Construction Stakeout Survey** - This bid item shall be paid on lump sum basis. Pay request may be made based on the percentage of completion. This bid item shall include staking out all proposed improvements, checking elevations at utility crossings and connections, checking and adjusting curb elevations and heights, storm drain structures and pipe slopes, all grades to ensure positive drainage, and all other survey services necessary to complete the Work. The unit cost shall also include As-built Plans for all storm drain pipes and structures installed. The Contractor shall be responsible to provide As-built plans.

4.3. **Maintenance of Traffic and Work Area Protection** – This bid item shall be paid on a lump sum basis. The lump sum price shall include furnishing and installing all materials, removal and installation of existing signs, detour signs, and manpower in accordance with VDOT RBS. The lump sum price shall also include maintaining the work area in accordance with Virginia Work Area Protection Manual. Pay requests may be made for this item based on a percentage of completion for the project. All traffic control shall be subject to approval by the City Traffic Engineer (Transportation Department 540-853-2385). Changes to the traffic control plan, as directed by the City Traffic Engineer, shall not be a basis for additional compensation. The Contractor shall submit a traffic control plan for review and approval prior to mobilization. All lane and street closures and detours shall be coordinated with the Transportation Division. Note that the Stormwater and Transportation Divisions are separate divisions in the Public Works Department.

- 4.4. **Tree Removal** – This bid item shall be paid on a lump sum basis. Payment for this item is for the proper removal and disposal of all trees and shrubs within storm drain and curb alignments. Also included in the price is work related to the relocation of traffic sign posts and mailboxes. Pay requests may be made on a percentage of completion.
- 4.5. **Asphalt Milling** – This bid item shall be paid on a square yard (SY) basis. The bid item shall include all work required to mill to a depth of 1 ½ inches in accordance with the Contract Documents and VDOT RBS.
- 4.6. **Asphalt Paving/Overlay** – This bid item shall be paid on a tonnage (Tons) basis for the type specified. The price shall include cost of delivery, placing, and compacting each course in accordance with Contract Documents. Also included in the price shall be the work to accommodate all utility openings in the pavement, all prime coat and tacking activities. This includes valve boxes, existing/new manhole opening, etc. Contractor shall note that aggregate in asphalt shall be non-polishing.
- 4.7. **Erosion and Sediment Control** – This bid item shall be paid on a lump sum (LS) basis for controls as shown and specified on Plans and Technical Specifications. Pay request may be made based on the percentage of completion.
- 4.8. **Rock Removal** – Shall be paid on a cubic yard basis. The unit price shall include excavation, blasting (if allowed and required), transporting, and disposal of excess or unsuitable material. Pay request may be made for this item based on the in place measurement of exposed by undisturbed rock including required over-excavation for bedding by person authorized by City project manager.

4.9. Curb and Gutter (VDOT CG-7)

- 4.9.1. This bid item shall be measured in linear feet along the face of curb, complete in place. Note that plan drawings show VDOT CG-6. However, VDOT CG-7 shall be installed for this project, not VDOT CG-6. No additional compensation shall be allowed for radial curb.
- 4.9.2. This bid item shall include excavation; backfill and compaction of VDOT 21A Aggregate; forming using steel forms in good condition (including face form), placement, finishing, curing, and hot/cold weather protection of concrete; expansion and crack control joints, neat saw-cutting of existing pavement; and asphalt restoration in front of the curb and gutter system.
- 4.9.3. This bid item shall include demolition of existing concrete, demolition to provide a neat, uniform tie-in, demolition of existing pavements and shoulder restoration behind the curb.

- 4.10. **Driveway Entrance (City Standard)** – Shall be paid for per each, complete in place. The unit price shall include all labor and materials required for excavation; backfill and compaction of VDOT 21A aggregate; forming using steel forms in good condition (including face form); placement, finishing, curing, and hot/cold weather protection of **high-early** concrete, length of gutter, expansion and crack control joints; neat saw-cutting of existing pavement and concrete, and asphalt restoration in front of the entrance. This item also includes demolition of existing concrete, demolition to provide a neat, uniform tie-in, demolition of existing pavements, restoration of existing driveways to provide a smooth transition to existing grades and shoulder restoration. Minimum slab thickness shall be 7 inches. Entrance cost shall also include gutter pan construction as required to connect to curb and gutter systems.
- 4.11. **Concrete Sidewalk, Extension** – This bid item shall be measured in square feet, complete in place. No additional compensation shall be allowed for radial walk. The unit price shall include all labor and materials required for excavation; backfill and compaction of VDOT 21A aggregate, forming using steel forms in good condition; welded wire fabric reinforcement, placement, finishing, curing, and hot/cold weather protection of concrete, expansion and crack control joints. This item also includes necessary concrete steps to connect new and existing sidewalk, demolition of existing concrete, demolition to provide a neat, uniform tie-in, and shoulder restoration.
- 4.12. **Chain Link Fence Replacement/Relocation**– This bid item shall be paid on linear foot basis for the type specified. Payment shall include the cost for labor, equipment and all material for the complete installation of chain link fence in like-kind as the existing fence and in accordance with Virginia Department of Transportation Road and Bridge Standards. This bid item shall also include the removal and disposal of existing fence.
- 4.13. **Wooden Fence** – This bid item shall be paid on linear foot basis in like-kind as existing wooden fence. Payment shall include all labor, equipment, and all material necessary to install the new fence. This bid item shall also include the removal and disposal of existing fence.
- 4.14. **Water Service Line Adjustment** – This bid item shall be paid for on a linear foot basis. This bid item shall include labor, equipment and all materials necessary to vertically adjust/raise the water service line within the limits of the road asphalt pavement for the installation of the storm drain pipes in accordance with Plans and Western Virginia Water Authority (WVWA) specifications.

- 4.15. Water Meter Relocation and Adjustment** – This bid item shall be paid on a unit basis per location and as listed on the Bid Form. This bid item shall include labor, equipment and all materials necessary to relocate and adjust/raise water meter to match finish grade in accordance with Plans and Western Virginia Water Authority (WVWA) specifications.
- 4.16. Sanitary Sewer Lateral Adjustment** – This bid item shall be paid on linear foot basis. Sanitary lateral pipe shall be measured along the centerline of the pipe. This bid item shall include labor, equipment and all materials necessary to vertically adjust/raise the sanitary sewer lateral within the right-of-way limits for the installation of the storm drain pipes in accordance with Plans and Western Virginia Water Authority (WVWA) specifications. The unit cost shall also include the cost of furnishing and placement of VDOT 21A backfill material and VDOT BM-25 asphalt base material.
- 4.17. Base Asphalt, VDOT BM-25.0** – This bid item shall be paid on a tonnage (Tons) basis for the type specified. The price shall include cost of delivery, placing, and compacting each course in accordance with Contract Documents. This bid item is only related to asphalt pavement extension along the 700 block of Queen Avenue and 3100 block of Courtland Road.
- 4.18. Base Aggregate, VDOT 21A** – This bid item shall be paid on a tonnage (Tons) basis for the type specified. The price shall include cost of delivery, placing, and compacting each course in accordance with Contract Documents. This bid item is only related to asphalt pavement extension along the 700 block of Queen Avenue and 3100 block of Courtland Road.
- 4.19. Storm Drain Structures** – This bid item shall be paid on a unit basis. Storm drain structures shall be counted individually, including manholes, flared end section, end wall, drop inlets and curb inlets. The unit price shall include the cost of excavating and disposal of material, furnishing and installing the structure along with bedding and backfill material. The unit price for each structure shall also include grading around storm drain structures, labor and material for reinforced concrete pipe (RCP) to concrete structure connections, connecting existing pipe to new structure, concrete gutter in front of structure, and any required accessories such as inlet shaping and core-drilling.
- 4.20. Storm Drain Structures Diff** – This bid item shall be paid on a unit basis for the difference in pipe/structure connections from RCP in the base bid to PP. Manhole size may change depending on the type of connection. Contractor is responsible in figuring out the size change and includes associated cost to the unit price. Storm drain structures shall be counted individually, including manholes, end wall, drop

inlets and curb inlets. The unit price shall include the cost of excavating and disposal of material, furnishing and installing the structure along with bedding and backfill material. The unit price for each structure shall also include grading around storm drain structures, labor and material for polypropylene pipe (PP) to concrete structure connections, connecting existing pipe to new structure, concrete gutter in front of structure, and any required accessories such as inlet shaping and core-drilling.

4.21. **Storm Drain Pipe** – This bid item shall be paid on linear foot basis. Storm drain pipe shall be measured in linear foot along the centerline of the pipe for the size and type of pipe specified from end of pipe to end of pipe. The unit cost shall include the cost of saw-cutting asphalt pavement, excavating and disposal of material, furnishing, trenching, compaction test, and installation of the pipe along with bedding material and backfill material (21A, BM-25.0, and/or existing soil). The type of backfill has been specified for each pipe segment. See backfill A, B, C, D and E details in Appendix D for backfill requirements. The requirements in these details shall replace requirements as shown on the plans.

4.22. **Storm Drain Pipe Diff** – This bid item shall be paid for on a linear foot basis for the difference in pipe to convert from a reinforced concrete pipe (RCP) in the base bid to a polypropylene pipe (PP). A negative bid number shall indicate a reduction in the price whereas a positive number shall indicate a price increase. Storm drain pipe shall be measured in linear foot along the centerline of the pipe for the size and type of pipe specified from end of pipe to end of pipe. The unit cost shall include the cost of saw-cutting asphalt pavement, excavating and disposal of material, furnishing, trenching, compaction test, and installation of the pipe along with bedding material and backfill material (21A, BM-25.0, and/or existing soil). The type of backfill has been specified for each pipe segment. See backfill A, B, C, D and E details in Appendix D for backfill requirements. The requirements in these details shall replace requirements as shown on the plans.

End of Section

Section 01350

Submittals

1. General

1.1. Submittals shall include all anticipated shop drawings, product data, and samples as defined in the Contract Documents and also include certificates, test data, and other submitted data required to demonstrate compliance with the contract documents. See General Conditions Section 14 for more information.

1.2. **Submittal Register – Email submittals to josephus.johnson-koroma@roanokeva.gov (See blank form in Appendix B for cover transmittal)**

Submittal Number	Description
1	**Schedule
2	**Traffic Control Plan
3	Contractor Superintendent – Contact Information
4	VDOT Precast Drainage Structure Certification
5	Polypropylene Pipe and Joint Connection Product Data (if bid alternate is awarded)
6	Compaction Tests (One submittal from manhole to manhole along asphalt pavement)
7	Incidental Concrete Mix Designs
8	Incidental Concrete Mix Designs (High Early)
9	Seeding Mix
10	Liquid Asphalt Source
11	Asphalt Mix Design (Base and Surface Mix)
12	Concrete Pipe Sealer
13	Liquid Asphalt Source
14	Asphalt Mix Design (Base and Surface Mix)

**** - Shall be submitted within 14 calendar days from the date that the Contract is fully executed.**

1.3. **Resubmission** -Change or correct submittals as required by the City project manager or City's consultant.

1.4. **City Procedures** - City's Review: Submittals will be reviewed with reasonable promptness. Submittals will be stamped by the City with one of the five following actions:

1.4.1. "Approved" indicates approval with no exception taken and the plan of work shown may proceed. However, the City's approval of any submittal shall not relieve the Contractor from the responsibility of complying with all requirements of this Contract,

including the obligation to provide submittals that are accurate and complete. The City assumes no responsibility for figured dimensions on shop drawings. In addition, the City assumes no responsibility for concrete compression strength tests even after the mix design has been approved.

1.4.2. “Approved as Noted” indicates approval subject to the noted corrections. Ordering or fabrication of work shown may proceed on the basis of corrections indicated.

1.4.3. “Correct and Resubmit” indicates that additional information or changes (as noted) are required prior to taking further action. Corrections shall be made to the submittal and it shall be resubmitted. Ordering or fabrication of work shall not proceed.

1.4.4. “Disapproved” indicates information provided reveals that submittal does not conform to the contract requirements. Submittal conforming to the contract requirements shall be submitted for approval.

1.4.5. “No Action Taken” indicates one of the following: Submittal incomplete and a proper review cannot be performed, Insufficient copies submitted, Transmittal form incomplete, Contractor’s certificate approving submittal not signed or missing, Submittal not required and the contract documents do not require the City to take action on this item, and Other causes or reasons as noted.

1.5. Changes After Approval – Contractor shall not make any changes in submittal marked “Approved” or “Approved as Noted” without obtaining the prior written consent of the City. If such written consent is obtained, revise the submittal to show fully the altered parts of the work and resubmit according to the procedures specified herein. State on resubmitted plans that the work shown supersedes and voids identified parts of the same work previously shown. Give full identification on the drawings previously approved by the City and the date of such action.

1.6. Proceeding without Approval - Proceeding with any construction and ordering or fabricating materials before all relevant drawings have been “Approved” or “Approved as Noted” shall be done at the Contractor’s sole risk.

1.7. Submittals from other Previous City Projects or from other City Contracts - Using “Approved” Submittals from other City projects or other City Contracts shall not be a basis for approval for this specific Contract.

End of Section

Section 01500

Temporary Facilities

1. General

- 1.1. Section includes temporary utilities, temporary sanitary facilities, staging and storage, protection of installed work, job site office, and protection of property, employees, and general public.
- 1.2. Related Sections – Not Used
- 1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata) – Not Used
- 1.4. Quality Assurance – Not Used
- 1.5. Submittals – Not Used.
- 1.6. Use Charges: No cost or usage charges for temporary services or facilities are chargeable to the City. Cost or use charges for temporary services or facilities or for operation of permanent utilities shall not be accepted as a basis of claims for an increase in the contract sum.
- 1.7. Use of Existing Facilities – Contractor shall not use City existing buildings/parking garages for storage, vertical transportation, toilets, or other construction requirements.
- 1.8. Temporary Electricity and Lighting -Contractor shall arrange for power and lighting and pay costs for service and power used.
- 1.9. Temporary Water - Contractor shall arrange for water for construction purposes and pay costs for installation, maintenance and removal, and service charges for water used.
- 1.10. Temporary Sanitary Facilities - Contractor shall arrange and pay for toilet facilities and maintain those facilities in accordance with the public health authority having jurisdiction.
- 1.11. Staging and Storage Areas - Contractor shall arrange and pay any associated costs for stage and storage areas. The City shall not be responsible for designating any staging and storage areas.
 - 1.11.1. Use of the street or right of way for staging or storage shall be coordinated with the City of Roanoke Transportation Department. The City of Roanoke Stormwater Division shall not coordinate such effort.

1.11.2. Use of a City park for staging and storage shall be coordinated with the City of Roanoke Parks and Recreation Department. The City of Roanoke Stormwater Division shall not coordinate such effort.

1.11.3. Use of a City parking garage for staging and storage shall be coordinated with the City of Roanoke / Hotel Roanoke parking services. The City of Roanoke Stormwater Division shall not coordinate such effort.

1.11.4. Contractor shall provide approved construction fencing for protection of the public as a part of the work as required.

1.12. Protection of Installed Work - Contractor shall provide temporary and removable protection for installed products as required. Contractor shall prohibit traffic from landscaped areas.

1.13. Protection of Property, Employees, and General Public

1.13.1. Contractor shall provide fences, planking, bridges, bracing, sheeting, shoring, lights, barricades, and warning signs as necessary to protect City's property, adjacent property, employees, and general public, and comply with applicable federal, state, and local regulations as required.

1.13.2. Trees, Vegetation, and Pavement: Protect from damage existing lawns, trees, and shrubs to remain and existing fences, roads, walks, and curbs not indicated to be removed. Repair or replace damage caused by operations under this contract.

1.14. Removal

1.14.1. Completely remove temporary facilities when their use is no longer required. Repair and clean areas damaged by temporary installations.

1.14.2. Restore permanent facilities used for temporary services to their original condition.

1.15. Job site office – Not required.

2. Products – Not Used

3. Execution – Not Used

End of Section

Section 02050

Work Area Protection, Maintenance of Traffic (MOT), and Access

1. General

- 1.1. Traffic Maintenance - All traffic control shall be subject to approval by the City Traffic Engineer (Transportation Department 540-853-2385). The City Traffic Engineer is not the City Project Manager. Changes to the traffic control plan, as directed by the City Traffic Engineer, shall not be a basis for additional compensation. The Contractor shall submit a traffic control plan for review and approval prior to mobilization. All lane and street closures and detours shall be coordinated with the Transportation Department. Note that the Stormwater and Transportation Departments are separate departments. Traffic control plans shall be submitted within the specified number of days outlined in the Submittals (Section 01350) portion of this specification.
- 1.2. Any sign, to be posted on the job site/work zone for more than 72 hours, must be anchored into the ground with a steel/wooden post. Placing signs on trees, existing road sign posts, or mailbox posts, etc. shall not be allowed.
- 1.3. Work Area Protection – The Contractor shall maintain the work area in accordance with the Virginia Work Area Protection Manual, latest edition. The City shall not be responsible for any portion of work area protection or safety.
- 1.4. If a temporary road closure is required on the project, a traffic control plan conforming to the Virginia Work Area Protection Manual shall be submitted to the City of Roanoke for approval prior to starting construction. Contractor shall be required to provide all signage and devices in accordance with the Virginia Work Area Protection manual. In addition, the Contractor shall provide and maintain all signs for road/alley detours. **The City of Roanoke shall not provide any signs.**
- 1.5. Access - Coordinate citizens' access to driveways as much as possible. Access to properties along the project route shall be maintained during construction.
- 1.6. Contractor shall be responsible for providing all signage for the project. The Contractor shall not rely on City personnel to provide or maintain any signage.
- 1.7. There may be other Contractors in the adjoining areas. Incidental coordination with the Contractors may be required.

2. Products – Not Used

3. Execution – Not Used

Section 02100

Existing Underground Utilities (Public and Private)

1. General

- 1.1. This Section includes the requirements for identifying, marking, and determining the location of underground utilities, both public and private. This Section applies to the following underground utilities: electrical lines, cable lines, communication lines, fiber optic lines, traffic light wires, potable and non-potable water lines, processed water lines, storm drain lines, sanitary sewer lines, natural gas lines, and petroleum lines.
- 1.2. The Contractor shall contact Miss Utility (811 or 1-800-552-7001) and a private utility locating service, if necessary, for location marks of utilities at least 48 hours prior to construction, or as far in advance as necessary to not interfere with the progress of the work.
- 1.3. The Contractor shall comply with the provisions and requirements of the Overhead High Voltage Safety Act (Section 59.1-406, et. Seq., of the Code of Virginia).
- 1.4. Existing utilities along the project route, or on the project site, are shown on the Plans based on available records. The Contractor acknowledges that there may be unknown public or private utilities that are not shown on the Plans. The location of all known utilities (both public and private) shall be verified prior to the start of construction. Existing utilities shall be supported and maintained as necessary during construction.
- 1.5. When connecting into existing gravity utility systems, the Contractor shall verify tops and inverts of all existing structures, and expose and investigate any potential utility conflicts before fabrication of new structures.
- 1.6. The City shall not relocate any existing utilities unless noted on the Plans. Contractor shall work around existing utilities as required. This may include shoring other utilities, bracing utility poles near trenching, etc.
- 1.7. The Contractor shall pothole several locations, as necessary, to determine the depth of existing underground utilities before the procurement of storm drain in that proximity. The hole created due to potholing shall be filled with flowable fill up to existing grade level. The cost for this work shall be included to the cost for mobilization.
- 1.8. Utility Relocation as shown on Plans

1.8.1. Where shown on the Plans, the Contractor shall coordinate construction with utility companies or owners where existing utilities need to be relocated or adjusted. The Contractor shall allow adequate time for the relocation of utilities by utility companies should such be necessary. No additional time or compensation shall be provided for delays that result from relocation of utilities.

1.9. Existing Utility Conflict with Proposed Construction.

1.9.1. If the Contractor suspects that there is an existing utility conflict with proposed construction then the Contractor shall expose the suspect utility that may be in conflict with the work at the Contractor's expense. Should the Contractor believe that a conflict exists; the Contractor must provide a plan and profile of sufficient scale and detail to clearly show the conflict with all dimensions. It is the responsibility of the Contractor to prove that the conflict exists. The City Project Manager may require that the Contractor's plan and profile showing the conflict be prepared and sealed by a licensed surveyor registered in Virginia.

2. Products – Not Used

3. Execution – Not Used

Section 02110

Exploratory Underground Utility Work

1. General

1.1. This Section includes the requirements for determining the horizontal and vertical location of existing underground utilities. Specific locations for the exploratory work shall be shown on the Plans. Exploratory underground work shall commence during mobilization and shall be integrated into the maintenance of traffic and work area protection plans. Exploratory work shall be completed working in a direction downstream to upstream.

1.2. Related Sections:

1.2.1. Section 02100 - Existing Underground Utilities (Public and Private)

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata) – Not Used

2. Products – Not Used

3. Execution – Not Used

3.1. The Contractor shall contact Miss Utility (811 or 1-800-552-7001) and a private utility locating service, if necessary, for location marks of utilities at least 48 hours prior to exploratory, or as far in advance as necessary to not interfere with the progress of the work.

3.2. The Contractor shall give City Project Manager 48 hours notice before beginning exploratory work so a Surveying Technician, paid for by the City, can be present to mark the assumed horizontal and vertical location of the utility.

3.3. The Contractor shall restore the disturbed area with flowable fill.

3.4. For a minimally invasive method, the City recommends the use of vacuum extraction for exploratory work.

End of Section

Section 02230

Clearing and Grubbing

1. General

1.1. Section includes the requirements for:

- 1.1.1. Removal of surface debris
- 1.1.2. Removal of trees, shrubs, and other plants

1.2. Related Sections (latest Edition and Errata)

- 1.2.1. Section 02100 - Existing Underground Utilities (Public and Private)
- 1.2.2. Section 02231 - Demolition

1.3. References – Not Used

1.4. Quality Assurance – Not Used

1.5. Submittals – Not Used

2. Products – Not Used

3. Execution

3.1. Preparation

- 3.1.1. Locate and identify all utilities. Care should be taken not to damage utilities during clearing and grubbing activities.
- 3.1.2. Areas adjacent to items which are to be demolished shall be protected from damage.

3.2. Activities

- 3.2.1. Disposal of debris from clearing and grubbing shall be in accordance with all local, state, and federal laws, ordinances and regulations.
- 3.2.2. Burning of the vegetated debris is not allowed.
- 3.2.3. All trees, shrubs, and landscaping shall be cleared and all stumps, roots, root mat, vegetation, and landscape material shall be grubbed where necessary to perform the work. Cleared and grubbed materials shall be removed from the site and disposed of properly.

- 3.2.3.1. Stumps, roots, other perishable material, and nonperishable objects that will be less than 5 feet below the top of earthwork within the pavement area shall be removed. Stumps, roots, other perishable material more than 5 feet below the earthwork within the pavement area shall remain in place.
- 3.2.3.2. Stumps, roots, other perishable material, and nonperishable objects not within the pavement area should be grubbed 6 inches below the ground and backfilled with topsoil.
- 3.2.3.3. Any tree branches, which extend over the clearing and grubbing limits into the project area that interfere with the performance of the work, shall be manually saw-cut perpendicular to the branch at the trunk. Trees damaged by improper pruning shall be entirely removed or replaced at the Contractor's expense.
- 3.2.4. Pavement and concrete sidewalks/driveways shall be saw-cut prior to removal. Removal of existing aggregate base under driveways and sidewalks will be required.

End of Section

Section 02231

Demolition

1. General

1.1. Section includes requirements for the demolition of

- 1.1.1. Pavement or Milling of Pavement
- 1.1.2. Curb, Gutter, and Sidewalk
- 1.1.3. Buried Pipe and Associated Structure Removal

1.2. Related Sections

- 1.2.1. Section 02100 - Existing Underground Utilities (Public and Private)
- 1.2.2. Section 02230 – Clearing and Grubbing
- 1.2.3. Section 02370 – Erosion and Sediment Control

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata) – Not Used

1.4. Quality Assurance – Not Used

1.5. Submittals – Not Used

2. Products – Not Used

3. Execution

3.1. Preparation

- 3.1.1. Locate and identify all utilities. Care should be taken not to damage utilities during demolition activities. Contractor shall always assume that all utilities are active.

3.2. Activities

3.2.1. Pavement

3.2.1.1. Identify length and location of pavement to be demolished.

3.2.1.2. Excavate and remove pavement.

3.2.1.3. Contractor shall saw cut locations where curb, gutter, sidewalk and pavement are to remain in place.

3.2.1.4. Dispose of excavated pavement in accordance with local laws and regulations. Burying the demolition debris on site will not be allowed.

3.2.1.5. Backfill in accordance with Appendix D - Pipe Backfill.

3.2.2. Milled Pavement

3.2.2.1. Asphalt pavement section to be milled shall to a minimum depth of 1 1/2”.

3.2.2.2. Contractor shall take care not to damage any remaining curb, curb inlets, manhole structures, valve boxes, etc.

3.2.2.3. Milled pavement must have a uniform surface and be free of debris.

3.2.2.4. Pavement overlay shall be properly tacked. See Section 02741.

3.2.2.5. Contractor shall maintain any existing road crowns or super elevations.

3.2.3. Curb, Gutter and Sidewalk

3.2.3.1. Identify length and location of curb, gutter, and sidewalk to be demolished.

3.2.3.2. Excavate and remove curb, gutter and sidewalk.

3.2.3.3. Contractor shall saw cut locations where curb, gutter, sidewalk and pavement are to remain in place.

3.2.3.4. Dispose of excavated concrete material in accordance with local laws and regulations. Burying the demolition debris on site will not be allowed.

3.2.3.5. Backfill in accordance with Section 2315 – Fill and Backfill.

3.2.4. Buried Pipe and Associated Structure Removal

3.2.4.1. Identify length and location of buried pipe to be demolition.

3.2.4.2. Excavate and remove all identified pipe and associated structures as shown on drawings.

3.2.4.3. Abandon underground utilities, which are indicated to remain in place, by filling pipes with flowable fill in accordance with Section 3200 – Flowable Fill as shown on drawings.

3.2.4.4. Dispose of all pipe and structures in accordance with local laws and regulations. Burying the demolition debris on site will not be allowed.

3.2.4.5. Backfill in accordance with Section 2315 – Fill and Backfill.

3.3. Regulatory and Safety Requirements

3.3.1. Contractor shall comply with federal, state, and local hauling and disposal regulations. In addition to other requirements, herein, safety requirements shall conform with ANSI A10.6.

3.4. Dust and Debris Control

3.4.1. Contractor shall prevent the spread of dust and debris on pavements and avoid the creation of a nuisance or hazard in the surrounding area. Do not use water if it results in hazardous or objectionable conditions such as, but not limited to, ice, flooding, or pollution. Sweep pavements as often as necessary to control the spread of dust, mud and debris.

3.5. Protection of Project Site

3.5.1. Traffic Control Signs

3.5.1.1. Where pedestrian and driver safety is endangered in the area of removal work, use traffic barricades with flashing lights.

3.5.2. Existing Work - Protect existing work which is to remain in place, be reused, or remain the property of the Owner. Repair items which are to remain and which are damaged during performance of the work to their original condition, or replace with new. Do not overload pavements to remain.

3.5.3. Trees - Protect existing vegetation to remain.

3.5.4. Facilities - Protect electrical and mechanical services and utilities. Where removal of existing utilities and pavement is specified or indicated, provide approved barricades, temporary covering of exposed areas, and temporary services or connections for electrical and mechanical utilities.

3.5.5. Burning - Burning will not be permitted.

3.5.6. Relocations - Perform the removal and reinstallation of relocated items as indicated with workmen skilled in the trades involved. Repair items to be relocated which are damaged or replace items with new undamaged items as approved by the City of Roanoke.

End of Section

Section 02300

Excavation

1. General

1.1. Section includes the excavating as necessary to establish finish grades or positive drainage as shown on the plans.

1.2. Related Sections

1.2.1. Section 02100 - Existing Underground Utilities (Public and Private)

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata) – Not Used

1.4. Quality Assurance – Not Used

1.5. Submittals – Not Used

2. Products – Not Used

3. Execution

3.1. Preparation

3.1.1. Locate and identify all utilities. Care should be taken not to damage utilities during trenching activities.

3.1.2. Identify required lines, levels, contours, and datum locations.

3.1.3. Verify that survey bench marks and intended elevations for the Work are as indicated.

3.1.4. Protect bench marks, survey control points, existing structures, fences, sidewalks, paving, and curbs from excavating equipment and vehicular traffic.

3.2. Activities

3.2.1. Strip and stockpile topsoil from areas to be excavated. At a minimum, the first twelve (12) inches shall be stripped.

3.2.2. Contractor shall maintain positive drainage on the site at all times.

3.2.3. Notify project manager of any unexpected subsurface conditions.

- 3.2.4. Provide a method of dewatering, if necessary.
- 3.2.5. Do not interfere with 45 degree bearing splay of foundations.
- 3.2.6. Hand trim excavations. Remove loose matter.
- 3.2.7. Remove excavated material that is unsuitable for re-use from site.
- 3.2.8. Cut out soft areas of subgrade not capable of compaction in place. Backfill with Select Material.
 - 3.2.8.1. Compact subgrade to ninety five (95) percent of the material's maximum dry density as determined by ASTM D698, Standard Proctor.
- 3.2.9. Stockpile and protect excavated material to be re-used.
 - 3.2.9.1. Stockpile shall be protected with silt fence.
 - 3.2.9.2. Contractor shall seal all soil stockpiles to prevent the soil material from becoming saturated during rainfall events. If the material is not properly protected from rainfall events, the Contractor shall bring suitable material to the site and dispose of the saturated material at no cost to the City.
- 3.2.10. Remove excess excavated material from site.

End of Section

Section 02318

Rock Removal

1. General

1.1. Section includes the requirements for removal of rock during excavation. .

1.1.1. Explosive blasting is not allowed for rock removal on this Project. Contractor shall remove rock by combination of mechanical means and rock splitting mortar (non-explosive).

1.2. Related Sections – Not Used

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata) – Not Used

1.4. Quality Assurance – Not Used

1.5. Submittals – Not Used

1.6. Definitions

1.6.1. Rock: Hard rock excavation material for Mass or Trench Rock. In open excavations and mass grading, rock requiring hard rock excavation methods for removal is defined as any material which cannot be dislodged by a Caterpillar D-8N heavy duty track type tractor, rated at not less than 285 hp flywheel power and equipped with a single-shank hydraulic ripper, capable of exerting not less than 45,000 lbs breakout force or equivalent without use of drilling or blasting or hoe-ramming. In confined excavation, such as footing or trench excavation, it is defined as any material which cannot be dislodged by a Caterpillar 215D LC track type hydraulic excavator, equipped with a 24-inch wide short-tip radius rock bucket, rated at not less than 120 hp flywheel power with bucket curling force of not less than 25,000 lbs and stick-crowd force of not less than 18,000 lbs should be used. Boulders or masses of rock exceeding one cubic yard in volume shall also be considered rock excavation. This classification does not include materials such as loose rock, concrete, or other materials that can be removed by means other than drilling and blasting or hoe-ramming, but which for reasons of economy in excavating, the contractor chooses to remove by drilling and blasting or hoe-ramming techniques.

2. Products

2.1. Rock Splitting Mortar – Da-mite, as manufactured by Daigh Company, 2393 Canton Hwy. Ste 400 Cumming, GA 30040, 1-770-886-4711, or approved equal.

3. Execution

3.1. Preparation

- 3.1.1. Locate and identify all utilities. Care should be taken not to damage utilities during rock removal activities.
- 3.1.2. Identify required lines, levels, contours, and datum locations.
- 3.1.3. Prior to starting rock removal work, thoroughly examine the existing property and construction at the site and record, with notes and drawings or other documentation, existing defects and deterioration. Make this information available to the Project Manager upon request.

3.2. Activities

- 3.2.1. Excavate and remove rock by mechanical methods and rock splitting mortar.
 - 3.2.1.1. Remove excavated materials and dispose of at an off-site location in accordance with all local, state, and federal laws.
 - 3.2.1.2. Stabilize trench in accordance with Appendix D – Pipe Backfill.

End of Section

Section 02370

Erosion and Sediment Control

1. General

1.1. Section includes specific City of Roanoke requirements for the erosion and sediment control that supplement the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook, latest edition.

1.2. Related Sections

1.2.1. Section 02930 - Seeding

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata)

1.3.1. Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook.

1.4. Quality Assurance

1.4.1. Unless specifically noted in this section, all work shall be performed in accordance with the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook.

1.5. Submittals – Not Used

2. Products - All products and materials shall be new and in first class condition.

2.1. Unless noted, all products used in erosion and sediment control measures shall meet the requirements of the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook, latest edition.

2.2. Specific City of Roanoke Seeding Materials – See Section 02930 Seeding.

3. Execution

3.1. Reference plan drawings for location and type of erosion and sediment control measures used. The measures on the plan represent the minimum standards and may be supplemented by the contractor at no cost to the City as field conditions dictate.

3.2. Unless noted, all preparation and installation of erosion and sediment controls shall be in accordance with the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook, latest edition.

3.3. Specific City of Roanoke Seeding Requirements see Section 02930 - Seeding

3.4. Specific City of Roanoke Quality Control / Maintenance Requirements

- 3.4.1. It shall be the contractor's responsibility to ensure that the public streets adjacent to the construction areas remain free of mud, dirt, dust and/or any type of construction material or litter at all times.
- 3.4.2. Limit grading to areas of workable size so as to limit the duration of exposure of disturbed and unprotected area. All appropriate conservation practices should be applied in sequence of work. Disturbed areas that are to be left unfinished for more than 14 days shall be seeded temporarily.
- 3.4.3. Unless natural rainfall occurs, all permanently seeded areas shall be irrigated at 1 ½ inches per week.
- 3.4.4. Permanently seeded areas shall be inspected for effectiveness of germination and growth. Sparse areas shall be re-seeded. See Section 02930 for requirements.
- 3.4.5. All erosion and sediment control measures shall be checked daily and after each significant rainfall.
- 3.4.6. Silt fence shall be checked for undermining and fabric degradation. When accumulated sediment shall be removed from silt fence when sediment depth exceeds six (6) inches.
- 3.4.7. Side slopes of stockpiles shall not exceed 2 to 1.
- 3.4.8. No more than 200 feet of trench may be opened at one time.
- 3.4.9. No excavated material shall be placed in stream beds.
- 3.4.10. Erosion and sediment controls shall be removed after final stabilization. The City of Roanoke will notify contractor when final stabilization criteria have been satisfied.

End of Section

Section 02636

Storm Drainage Piping and Structures

1. General

1.1. Section includes the requirements for the proper installation of:

- 1.1.1. Storm Drain Piping (Pipes)
- 1.1.2. Structures (Manholes, Drop Inlets, Curb Inlets, End walls, etc.)

1.2. Related Sections

- 1.2.1. Section 02100 - Existing Underground Utilities (Public and Private)

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata)

- 1.3.1. ASTM C76 / AASHTO M170 – Reinforced Concrete Culvert, Storm Drain and Sewer Pipe.
- 1.3.2. ASTM D698 – Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbs/ft³), Standard Proctor.
- 1.3.3. ASTM C443 / AASHTO M198 – Joints for Circular Concrete Sewer and Culvert Pipe, Using Rubber Gaskets.
- 1.3.4. ASTM F2736 - Standard Specification for 6 to 30 in. Polypropylene (PP) Corrugated Single Wall Pipe and Double Wall Pipe.
- 1.3.5. ASTM F2764 - Standard Specification for 30 to 60 in. Polypropylene (PP) Triple Wall Pipe and Fittings for Non-Pressure Sanitary Sewer Applications.
- 1.3.6. ASTM D3212 - Standard Specification for Joints for Drain and Sewer Plastic Pipes Using Flexible Elastomeric Seals
- 1.3.7. VDOT RBS – Virginia Department of Transportation - Road and Bridge Standards and Specifications, latest edition.

1.4. Quality Assurance

- 1.4.1. For concrete pipe and structures, all work shall be performed in accordance with the VDOT RBS except as noted in this Specification or Project Manual. However, the Contractor shall note that the City requires that the bell/spigot connection be 100% complete with no missing sections. This requirement takes precedence over the VDOT RBS, any ASTM specifications, or any concrete trade association literature, etc.

1.5. Submittals

- 1.5.1. VDOT Precast Certification / Poly propylene Product Data (See submittal log).

2. Products - All products and materials shall be new and in first class condition.

2.1. Reinforced Concrete Pipe (RCP) and Joint Materials

2.1.1. Concrete Pipe: Reinforced, ASTM C76, Class III, wall thickness B, as a minimum unless shown otherwise on drawings. Joint Material per ASTM C76: Bell and spigot joint connections. Mastic joint compound, pre-formed mastic or butyl joint sealer. Note that tongue and groove joint connections shall not be allowed.

2.1.2. Mortar for concrete pipe to concrete structure connections shall conform to ASTM C270, Type M, except that the maximum placement time shall be 1 hour. The quantity of water in the mixture shall be sufficient to produce a stiff workable mortar but in no case shall exceed 6 gallons of water per sack of cement. Water shall be clean and free of harmful acids, alkalies, and organic impurities. The mortar shall be used within 30 minutes after the ingredients are mixed with water. The inside joint shall be wiped clean and finished smooth. The mortar head on the outside shall be protected from air and sun with proper covering until satisfactorily cured.

2.1.3. Grout shall not be used in lieu of mortar. Grout is a filler product, is intended to flow, has high water content, more susceptible to shrinkage cracks, and does not bond to concrete as well as mortar.

2.2. Polypropylene Pipe (PP) and Joint Materials

2.2.1. Polypropylene pipe, ASTM F2736 / ASTM F2881. Joint shall be integral bell & spigot meeting the requirements of ASTM F2736 / ASTM F2881.

Minimum Stiffness / Cover Requirements

Nominal Diameter	Minimum Pipe Stiffness at 5% (#/in./in.)	Minimum Cover Height During Construction
12"	75	18"
15"	60	18"
18"	56	18"
24"	50	18"
30"	46	18"
36"	46	18"
42"	46	21"
48"	46	24"
60"	46	30"

2.2.2. Contractor shall make the pipe connection to the manhole using Pre-cast Compression Gasket Connection, Flexible Boot Connection, Grouted

Waterstop Manhole Connection, Pre-cast Compression Gasket Connection, or approved equal.

2.3. Structure Materials

2.3.1. Precast Concrete Structures in accordance with VDOT RBS.

2.3.1.1. The contractor has the option to cast-in-place any structures in accordance with the VDOT Road and Bridge Standards and Specifications.

2.3.1.2. All structures shall include VDOT ST-1 steps.

2.4. Frames, Covers and Grates

2.4.1. Curb Inlet Frame and Covers: Frames and covers for curb inlet shall comply with VDOT RBS. Covers shall be cast without the "VDOT" lettering.

2.4.2. Grates shall comply with VDOT RBS except specified on plan drawings.

2.4.3. Manhole Frames and Covers

2.4.3.1. Covers shall be cast with "Storm Drain" lettering and two ¾" diameter "pick" holes.

2.4.3.2. Frames and covers shall have machined bearing surfaces which fit flush without rocking.

2.5. Bedding material for pipe and structures shall meet the requirements of VDOT No. 57 aggregate.

3. Execution

3.1. Pipe Preparation

3.1.1. Verify that trench subgrade is at the proper grade and ready to receive bedding material. See Backfill Details in Appendix D for more details on bedding.

3.1.2. Should over excavation occur, the trench shall be refilled and thoroughly compacted with bedding material to establish a smooth surface.

3.1.3. Excavation material spoils shall be properly disposed of off-site in accordance with local, state and federal laws. Re-spreading/re-grading of excavation spoils on site shall not be permitted.

3.1.4. Should the bottom material be deemed an unacceptable foundation by the project manager, the contractor shall excavate and dispose of the material and replace with compacted bedding material.

3.1.5. The contractor shall be responsible for core drilling existing structures for new pipe connections.

3.1.5.1. The contractor shall take care to ensure debris does not enter into existing manhole.

3.1.6. Contractor shall use manufacturer's installation recommendations for installing the pipe. The Contractor shall be warned that bell-spigot confined o-ring gasket pipe requires a special installation technique to avoid cracking the bell-spigot connections. Cracks in the bell-spigot connections shall be rejected by the City.

3.2. Pipe Construction

3.2.1. Verify that the bedding material is at proper grade and the trench is ready for the placement of pipe.

3.2.2. Inspect pipe to verify that the interior is free of dirt and debris.

3.2.3. Inspect pipe to verify that it is new and in good condition.

3.2.4. Apply joint material to pipe, fitting or accessory.

3.2.5. Join pipe sections using joint material to create leak resistant joint.

3.2.6. When connecting the concrete pipe to a concrete structure, the Contractor shall thoroughly wet, with clean water, the adjoining concrete material before applying the mortar. This will help achieve the bond at the joint and also prevent shrinkage cracking in the mortar. The City shall reject connections that are not bonded or connections that have shrinkage cracking.

3.2.7. Verify that the pipe is properly installed at the correct elevation, grade and alignment.

3.2.8. Backfill shall begin without delay after installation of the pipe.

3.2.9. All pipes shall be installed in an upstream direction.

3.3. Structure Preparation

3.3.1. Verify that structure subgrade is at the proper grade and ready to receive bedding material. Place bedding material.

3.3.2. Place and shape additional bedding material to embed the structure an additional twelve (12) inches above the original bottom layer of bedding material.

3.4. Structure Construction

3.4.1. Verify that the bedding material is at the proper grade and the trench is ready for placement of structure.

3.4.2. Inspect the structure is new and in good condition.

3.4.3. Set the structure plumb, carefully matching structure openings to pipe alignments.

3.4.4. Steps within manhole structures shall be aligned.

3.4.5. Make pipe connections to the structure in accordance with VDOT RBS or in accordance in manufacturer's installation requirements, whichever is more stringent.

3.4.6. Install invert shaping before setting last piece of structure/top of structure.

3.4.7. Slope frame and covers to conform to the pavement cross-slope. Mortar the space between the structure and frame. Concrete shims or concrete bricks shall be used to slope the cover. The use of wood, clay bricks or any other material shall not be allowed.

3.4.8. Drop inlet grates shall be placed so that the designated sump dimension, indicated on the plans is achieved.

3.4.9. Manhole covers should be flush with the pavement or existing ground as to not create traffic or mowing hazards.

3.5. Contractor shall mortar all lifting lug locations.

3.6. Retrofitting Curb Inlet and Drop Inlet Tops to Existing Riser Sections or Existing Manholes

3.6.1. The City of Roanoke Right of Way drainage system is comprised of a variety of non-standard brick, precast and cast-in-place drainage structures and riser sizes. When retrofitting a standard curb inlet top or standard drop inlet top onto a non-standard riser or manhole, the contractor shall provide a cast-in-place concrete collar to make the connection. The concrete collar shall be Class A3 conforming to VDOT Road and Bridge Standards, Section 217.

3.7. Quality Control

- 3.7.1. Lay pipe to line and grade.
- 3.7.2. Standing water in pipe or structure shall be grounds for rejection.
- 3.7.3. Maximum pipe or structure variation from plan invert shall be 0.1 foot.
- 3.7.4. Top of structures located in the pavement shall be set within 0.02 feet of pavement cross section.
- 3.7.5. No pipe shall be constructed in water and water shall not be allowed to drain through the pipe. The open end of the pipe shall be kept closed with a tight fitting plug to prevent washing of any foreign matter into the line.
- 3.7.6. All pipe openings into a drainage structure shall be cored or formed. Under no circumstances shall the Contractor use any type of impact equipment (i.e. jackhammer) to create an opening into the drainage structure.
- 3.7.7. Once completed, the City of Roanoke Planning and Transportation Department will conduct a storm drain acceptance review. Part of that process includes the Transportation Department televising the installed pipe for defective workmanship and substandard joint conditions using a robotic pipe camera. Any defective work discovered during this process shall be corrected by removing the pipe and installing a new section.

End of Section

Section 02741

Asphalt Paving

1. General

1.1. Section includes the requirements for the proper installation of:

- 1.1.1. Aggregate base course
- 1.1.2. Asphalt Base Mix (BM)
- 1.1.3. Asphalt Surface Mix (SM)
- 1.1.4. Pavement Overlays with Tack Coat

1.2. Related Sections – Not Used

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata)

- 1.3.1. VDOT RBS – Virginia Department of Transportation - Road and Bridge Standards and Specifications.

1.4. Quality Assurance - All work shall be performed in accordance with the VDOT RBS.

1.5. Submittals

- 1.5.1. Asphalt Mix Designs
- 1.5.2. Liquid Asphalt Source

2. Products - All products and materials shall be new and in first class condition.

2.1. Materials

- 2.1.1. All materials shall conform to the requirements of the VDOT RBS.
- 2.1.2. Aggregate for base course shall be VDOT No. 21-A aggregate.
- 2.1.3. Prime coat shall be 0.35 gal/s.y. of CRS-2 asphalt. Prime coat will not be required if total asphalt section (surface plus base) is equal to or greater than 4 inches. Prime material shall be uniformly applied with a pressure distributor conforming to the requirements of VDOT RBS, Section 314.01B.
- 2.1.4. Tack – CRS-1

2.1.5. Fine aggregate for the prime coat shall be VDOT No. 8 aggregate (grade No. 8). Fine aggregate will not be required if total asphalt section (surface plus base) is equal to or greater than 4 inches.

2.1.6. Asphalt base mix shall be VDOT BM-25.

2.1.7. Asphalt surface mix shall be VDOT SM-9.5D. This mix should contain fine and coarse aggregate which does not tend to polish under traffic.

3. Execution – Pavement Sections (Does not include pavement overlays)

3.1. Preparation

3.1.1. Verify that compacted subgrade is dry and ready to support paving and imposed loads. Soft or yielding areas shall be removed and backfilled with suitable material. Backfilled areas shall be compacted to ninety-five (95) percent of maximum dry density as determined by ASTM D698.

3.1.2. Verify gradients and elevations of subgrade are correct. The subgrade shall be shaped to provide the road cross-section shown on the plans.

3.1.3. Edges of curb shall be properly tacked.

3.2. Construction

3.2.1. Place aggregate base course in layers, with the compacted thickness of each layer not exceeding six (6) inches. Each layer shall be compacted in accordance with the VDOT RBS.

3.2.2. Aggregate base course shall be primed with approximately 0.35 gal/s.y. of CRS-2 asphalt and covered with 16 lbs of fine aggregate (VDOT No. 8) before placement of asphalt. Fine aggregate coverage shall not be thick as to prevent proper bonding between base course and surface mix. Item 3.2.2 shall not be required if total asphalt thickness (surface plus base) is equal to or greater than 4 inches.

3.2.3. Place and compact base and surface mix asphalt in accordance with VDOT Road and Bridge Specifications, Section 315.

3.3. Quality Control

3.3.1. Flatness: Maximum variation of ¼ inch measured with 10 foot straight edge

3.3.2. Compact Thickness: Within ¼ inch of specified or indicated thickness

3.3.3. Variation from True Elevation: Within ½ inch.

3.3.4. Provide positive drainage.

4. Execution – Pavement Overlays with Tack Coat

4.1. Preparation

4.1.1. Verify that milled pavement section is uniform and 1 1/2” deep.

4.1.2. Milled pavement must have a uniform surface and be free of debris.

4.1.3. Edges of milled pavement section or curb shall be properly tacked in accordance with 4.2.1.

4.2. Construction

4.2.1. Milled surface shall be tacked with approximately 0.05 to 0.1 gal/s.y. of **undiluted** CRS-1 asphalt. If *diluted* tack is used then the application rate must be prorated. Tack material shall be uniformly applied with a pressure distributor conforming to the requirements of VDOT RBS, Section 314.01B.

4.2.2. Contractor shall maintain any existing road crowns or superelevation.

4.2.3. Place and compact surface mix asphalt in accordance with VDOT RBS, Section 315.

4.3. Quality Control

4.3.1. Flatness: Maximum variation of ¼ inch measured with 10 foot straight edge

4.3.2. Compact Thickness: Within ¼ inch of specified or indicated thickness

4.3.3. Variation from True Elevation: Within ½ inch.

End of Section

Section 02750

Shoulder Restoration for Curb, Sidewalk, and Driveway Entrance

1. General

1.1. Section includes the requirements for the proper shoulder restoration for curb, gutter, sidewalk, and driveway entrance installation. *For curb, gutter and sidewalk applications, the shoulder restoration applies to any disturbed area behind the back of curb.* In addition, this section covers requirements on driveway restoration when installing entrances.

1.2. Related Sections

- 1.2.1. Section 02100 - Existing Underground Utilities (Public and Private)
- 1.2.2. Section 02910 - Topsoil
- 1.2.3. Section 02930 – Seeding

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata)

- 1.3.1. ASTM D698 – Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbs/ft³), Standard Proctor.
- 1.3.2. VDOT RBS – Virginia Department of Transportation - Road and Bridge Standards and Specifications.

1.4. Quality Assurance – Not Used

1.5. Submittals – Not Used

2. Products

2.1. Backfill Subsurface material

- 2.1.1. ASTM D2487. Classification GW, GP, GM, GC, SW, SP, SM, SC, CL, CH and MH.
- 2.1.2. Soil material free of debris, roots, wood, scrap metal, vegetation, refuse, soft unsound particles, and frozen deleterious or objectionable materials. The maximum particle diameter shall be ½ the lift thickness.

2.2. Topsoil – See Section 02910 Topsoil

2.3. Seeding Specification – See Section 02930 Seeding

2.4. Mulch – Oat, rye or wheat straw, free of seed. *Contractor shall not use hay.*

2.5. Water for irrigation - Shall be clean, fresh, and free from harmful substances.

3. Execution

3.1. Shoulder Restoration

3.1.1. Backfilling – Place General fill in eight (8) inch loose layers and compact to at least ninety-five (95) percent of the material’s maximum dry density as determined by ASTM D698, Standard Proctor. Contractor shall **not** backfill with concrete debris.

3.1.2. Fine Grading – See Section 02910 –Topsoil.

3.1.3. Seeding – See Section 02950 - Seeding.

3.1.4. Mulching – Contractor shall apply continuous straw bale coverage at 2 bales per 1,000 square feet. Immediately water straw after application.

3.1.5. Watering – As required to achieve a good, healthy, growing state.

3.2. Driveway Connections

3.2.1. Contractor shall properly construct entrances to provide smooth transitions to existing driveways. Restoration material for driveways shall match existing material conditions. Saw cut edges of existing pavement or curb.

3.3. Quality Control - Contractor shall provide a finished lawn. All grass shall appear in a good, healthy, growing state.

End of Section

Section 02751

Asphalt Restoration for Curb Construction

1. General

1.1. Section includes the requirements for the proper asphalt restoration in front of the curb/gutter system and entrances.

1.2. Related Sections

- 1.2.1. Section 02100 - Existing Underground Utilities (Public and Private)
- 1.2.2. Section 03100 – Incidental Concrete

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata)

- 1.3.1. ASTM D698 – Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbs/ft³), Standard Proctor.
- 1.3.2. VDOT RBS – Virginia Department of Transportation - Road and Bridge Standards and Specifications.

1.4. Quality Assurance – Not Used

1.5. Submittals – Not Used

2. Products

2.1. Backfill Material - VDOT No. 21-A Aggregate in accordance with VDOT RBS, Section 208

2.2. Asphalt Base Mix – VDOT BM-25

2.3. Tack Coat – VDOT CRS1

3. Execution

3.1. As mentioned in the Section 03100 - Incidental Concrete, the Contractor shall saw cut pavement 12” from the proposed edge of curb and gutter. The 12” gap shall allow space for proper installation of concrete and re-compaction.

3.2. For CG-6/CG-7 curb and gutter asphalt restoration, the Contractor shall compact 6” of VDOT 21-A to at least ninety-five (95) percent of the material’s maximum dry density as determined by ASTM D698, Standard Proctor, followed by a 3” lift of VDOT BM-25M and finished with a 2” lift of VDOT SM9.5D. The 6” layer of VDOT 21-A aggregate shall be compacted in two lifts.

3.3. A full coverage tack coat is required on all existing asphalt and concrete surfaces/edges that will contact the new asphalt.

4. Quality Control

4.1.1. Flatness: Maximum variation of $\frac{1}{4}$ inch measured with 10 foot straight edge

4.1.2. Compact Thickness: Within $\frac{1}{4}$ inch of specified or indicated thickness

4.1.3. Variation from True Elevation: Within $\frac{1}{2}$ inch.

4.1.4. Contractor shall compact aggregate and asphalt base layer with jumping jack rammer tamper compactor with minimum impact energy of 85 joules and force per blow of 3,025 lbs.

4.1.5. Contractor shall compact asphalt surface layer with smooth drum roller.

End of Section

Section 02910

Topsoil

1. General

- 1.1. Section includes the requirements for the proper installation of topsoil on a previously prepared subgrade.
- 1.2. Related Sections – Section 02750 – Shoulder Restoration
- 1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata) – Not Used
- 1.4. Quality Assurance – Not Used
- 1.5. Submittals
 - 1.5.1. Submit soil analysis report for imported topsoil from the Virginia Tech Agricultural Service or other approved testing laboratory. Report shall cover soil textural classification (percentages of sand, silt, and clay) and include additive recommendations. Testing will be at the expense of the Contractor. Contractor shall provide testing agency with a description of seeding or planting materials.

2. Products

- 2.1. Imported Topsoil
 - 2.1.1. Topsoil shall be fertile, friable, loamy soil, free from subsoil, refuse, roots, heavy or stiff clay, stones larger than 1 inch, coarse sand, noxious seeds, sticks, brush, litter and other deleterious substances; suitable for the germination of seeds and support of vegetative growth. The pH value shall be between 5.5 to 8.0 with a minimum of 3% organic material
 - 2.1.2. Soil Texture shall be Sand (20 to 70 percent), Silt (10 to 60 percent), and Clay (5 to 30 percent).
 - 2.1.3. Additives: As determined by soil fertility tests (See Submittals 1.5.1).
 - 2.1.4. Contractor shall not mix two or more imported soil(s) or composted material(s) on site to achieve the nutrient requirements. Any imported topsoil shall have appropriate nutrient values when delivered to the site and without the need for on-site mixing.
 - 2.1.5. Under no circumstances shall the Contractor use a manure based soil mixture.

2.2. Reuse of Existing On-Site Topsoil - If the Contractor wishes to reuse existing on-site topsoil, a soil analysis report, as outlined in 1.5.1, shall be submitted to the City project manager for review. The criteria outlined in 2.1 shall be enforced for the existing material. If the topsoil does not satisfy the criteria in 2.1 then imported topsoil shall be required. All existing topsoil, targeted for reuse, shall be properly stockpiled in an orderly manner. Noted existing topsoil targeted for reuse shall be free from subsoil, refuse, roots, heavy or stiff clay, stones larger than 1 inch, coarse sand, noxious seeds, sticks, brush, litter and other deleterious substances; suitable for the germination of seeds and support of vegetative growth.

2.2.1. On-site mixing of existing topsoil with other soil(s) or composted material(s) to achieve required nutrient values shall not be allowed.

3. Execution

3.1. For final grade - Scarify compacted subgrade to a 2-inch depth to bond topsoil to subsoil. Place topsoil to a minimum thickness of 4 inches and roll lightly. Spread evenly and grade to elevations and slopes shown or provide positive drainage if no grades are shown on the plans. Hand rake areas inaccessible to machine grading.

3.1.1. The Contractor is encouraged to stabilize the topsoil areas as soon as possible with seed. Light rainfalls can easily wash away topsoil which was not properly stabilized thus exposing the subgrade material. The Contractor shall be responsible for replacing any topsoil that is washed away.

End of Section

Section 02930

Seeding

1. General

1.1. Section includes the requirements for the proper installation of seeding for establishing proper stand of grass.

1.2. Related Sections

1.2.1. Section 02370 – Erosion and Sediment Control

1.2.2. Section 02910 - Topsoil

1.3. References – Not Used

2. Products

2.1. Temporary Seeding Materials (Season Dependent)

2.1.1. Between May 2nd and August 31st, temporary seeding shall be **German Foxtail Millet**, applied at a rate of 30 lbs/acre.

2.1.2. Between November 1st and February 28th temporary seeding shall consist of **Annual Rye** applied at a rate of 120 lbs/acre. Under no circumstances shall the Contractor use cereal rye.

2.2. Permanent Seeding Materials

2.2.1. Unless noted otherwise, all shoulder restoration shall be done with Tall Turf Fescue Mix (i.e. Southern Lawn).

2.2.2. **Tall Turf Fescue Mix (i.e. Southern Lawn)**: Consists of a 50/50 blend of Wyatt and Dynasty Tall Fescues. Use Blue-Tag certified seed with a delivery date not greater than 30-days old from site of origin. Apply at a rate of 20 lbs per 1,000 SF. .

3. Execution

3.1. Preparation

3.1.1. The Contractor shall achieve final grade and place topsoil in accordance with Section 02910 - Topsoil.

3.1.2. Seasonal Application Table

Seeding Type	Application Season
Temporary	November 2 nd to February 28 th
Permanent	March 1 st to May 1 st
Temporary	May 2 nd to August 31 st
Permanent	September 1 st to November 1 st

** Or as otherwise approved.

3.1.3. Application of Soil Amendments

3.1.3.1. Temporary seeding areas shall be fertilized with an organic based fertilizer (14-2-6) at a rate of 1 ½ lbs of nitrogen per 1000 square feet, and mulched with continuous straw bale coverage at a rate of 80 bales/acre. Fertilizer shall be incorporated into the soil to a maximum 4 inch depth or may be incorporated as part of the tillage operations

3.1.3.2. Permanent seeding areas shall be mulched with lime at a rate of 2000 lbs/acre. Lime shall be thoroughly incorporate by tillage into the soil to a maximum 4 inch depth.

3.1.4. Installation of Seeding

3.1.4.1. Temporary seeding may be broadcast.

3.1.4.2. Permanent seeding shall be hydro-seeded with an organic based fertilizer, such as Harmony 14-3-6, at a rate of 1.5 lbs of nitrogen per 1000 sf. The second shot will be for hydromulch only applied at 750 lbs/acres.

3.1.5. Maintenance of Seeding

3.1.5.1. Post-Fertilization – Nitrogen carrier fertilizer shall be applied to seeded areas of Fine Fescue and Tall Fescue Mix at the rate of 14 pounds per square yards after the first month and again prior to final acceptance. The application shall be timed prior to the advent of winter dormancy and shall avoid excessively high nitrogen levels and shall be made without burning the installed grass plants.

3.1.6. The Contractor shall be required to achieve seed establishment in accordance with this Section. Seed establishment is the sole responsibility of the Contractor.

End of Section

Section 03100

Incidental Concrete

1. General

1.1. Section includes the requirements for proper installation of

- 1.1.1. Curb and gutter
- 1.1.2. Concrete Residential Driveway or Commercial entrances
- 1.1.3. Concrete Sidewalk and Handicap Ramps

1.2. Related Sections

- 1.2.1. Section 02750 -Shoulder Restoration for Curb, Sidewalk, and Driveway Entrance Construction
- 1.2.2. Section 02751 - Asphalt Restoration for Curb Construction

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata)

- 1.3.1. ACI 304R -Guide for Measuring, Mixing, Transporting, and Placing Concrete; American Concrete Institute International.
- 1.3.2. ACI 308 -Standard Practice for Curing Concrete; American Concrete Institute International.
- 1.3.3. ASTM A 185 -Standard Specification for Steel Welded Wire Reinforcement, Plain, for Concrete.
- 1.3.4. ASTM D698 – Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbs/ft³), Standard Proctor.
- 1.3.5. VDOT RBS – Virginia Department of Transportation - Road and Bridge Standards and Specifications.

1.4. Quality Assurance

- 1.4.1. Specified concrete strengths shall be obtained at the 28-day break. Averaging, as defined by ACI or ASTM methodologies, of compression break results shall not be permitted. The City reserves the right to test any portion of the concrete work.
- 1.4.2. Any concrete represented by a test which indicates a strength which is less than the specified 28-day compressive strength will be rejected and shall be removed and replaced with acceptable concrete at no expense to the City. Such rejection shall prevail unless the Contractor, at his expense, obtains and submits evidence acceptable to the City Engineer that the strength and quality of the reject is acceptable. If such evidence consists of cores taken from the work, the cores shall be obtained and tested in accordance with the standard methods of ASTM C42.

1.5. Submittals

1.5.1. Concrete mix design

2. Products

2.1. Reinforcement

2.1.1. Welded wire fabric for sidewalks - ASTM A185 - Wire Gage: 6 x 6 – W1.4 x W1.4.

2.1.2. Reinforcing bars shall conform to the requirements of ASTM A615 and VDOT Road and Bridge Specifications Section 223, Grade 60.

2.1.2.1. Expansion Joint Steel Dowels - Smooth wall, plain steel reinforcing with expansion cap and chair – 1/2” diameter @ 18” long, Grade 60

2.2. Concrete

2.2.1. For curbs, gutters, and sidewalks: Concrete shall be Class A3 (3,000 psi) General conforming to VDOT RBS, Section 217.

2.2.2. For residential, commercial entrances and sidewalk through the entrance: Concrete shall be Class A3 (7 day = 3,000 psi) **High Early Strength** (Type III Cement) General conforming to VDOT RBS, Section 217.

2.3. Concrete Accessories

2.3.1. Curing Compound: Curing Compound shall be 1100-CLEAR series conforming to ASTM C 309, Type 1, Classes A & B.

2.3.2. Neenah Foundry Detectable Warning Plates (2’x2’) for handicap ramps, Color = Brick Red. Each handicap ramp shall have two plates for a combined 4’x2’ warning surface or one plate with a 4’x2’ warning surface.

2.4. Joint Material

2.4.1. Isolation Joint Filler: Joint filler conforming to ASTM D 1751.

2.4.2. Expansion Joint Filler:

2.4.2.1. Preformed asphalt joint filler conforming to AASHTO M213.

2.4.2.2. Sponge rubber joint filler conforming to AASHTO M153, Type I.

2.4.2.3. Or approve equal.

2.5. Bedding - VDOT No. 21A Aggregate in accordance with VDOT RBS, Section 208.

2.5.1. Contractor shall not substitute VDOT No. 25 and 26 aggregate in lieu of VDOT 21A.

3. Execution

3.1. Preparation

3.1.1. Sawcut edges of existing pavement or curb.

3.1.2. If curb and gutter is being added to existing pavement, sawcut pavement 12" from the proposed edge of curb and gutter. The 12" gap shall allow space for proper installation of concrete and re-compaction.

3.1.3. Verify that compacted subgrade is dry and ready to support concrete placement.

3.1.4. Verify lines, levels, and dimensions before proceeding with work of this section.

3.2. Placing Concrete – Mixed concrete shall be discharged within 1 and 1/2 hours or before the mixer drum has revolved 300 revolutions, whichever comes first after the introduction of the mixing water to the cement and aggregates. When the concrete temperature exceeds 85 degrees F, the time shall be reduced to 45 minutes. Concrete shall be placed within 15 minutes after it has been discharged from the transporting unit. Concrete shall be handled from the mixer or transporting unit to forms in a continuous manner until the approved unit of operation is completed. Placing shall not be permitted when the sun, heat, wind, or limitations of facilities furnished by the Contractor prevent proper consolidation, finishing and curing. Sufficient placing capacity shall be provided so that concrete can be kept free of cold joints.

3.3. Depositing Concrete – Concrete shall be deposited as close as possible to its final position in the forms, and there shall be no vertical drop greater than 5 feet except where suitable equipment, as approved by the City project manager, is provided to prevent segregation.

3.4. Construction

3.4.1. Construct curb and gutter, entrances, sidewalk, and handicap ramps where shown on plans and in accordance with City of Roanoke specifications and plan details. CG-6 curbs shall be constructed to a depth of 13 inches.

3.4.2. Construct and compact a 4" aggregate base of VDOT 21A under all concrete work associated with this Section. Remove soft or yielding areas and backfill with VDOT 21A aggregate. All aggregate base shall be compacted to at least

ninety-five (95) percent of the material's maximum dry density as determined by ASTM D698, Standard Proctor.

3.4.3. Install forms in straight lines or smooth curves as shown on the plans.

3.5. Curb and Gutter

3.5.1. Concrete curb and gutter shall be formed in accordance with Section 502 of the VDOT RBS on the grades indicated on the Plans.

3.5.2. Forms for curb and gutter shall be steel and in good condition.

3.5.3. Joints for Curb and Gutter

3.5.3.1. Construct contraction joints (1/2" deep by 1/8" wide) for crack control at approximate ten (10) foot intervals.

3.5.3.2. Construct expansion joints at approximate 50 foot intervals, points of curvature, all radii points at concrete entrances and curb returns and at any drainage structure (i.e. curb inlets or drop inlets), and any other above grade utility structure. Expansion joints shall extend through the concrete with the void filled with one half (1/2) inch joint filler. Welded wire fabric shall not be constructed through an expansion joint.

3.5.3.3. Construct expansion joints where new concrete work is constructed next to existing concrete work, "cold joints", or when time elapsing consecutive concrete placement exceeds 60 minutes.

3.5.3.4. Trim joint filler at expansion joints to provide room for sealant. Apply sealant to expansion joints per manufacturer's recommendations.

3.5.4. Curb and gutter shall not require steel reinforcement.

3.5.5. When replacing or connecting to the **old** City of Roanoke Standard 7" curb, the Contractor shall transition from the new curb height of 6" to the 7" curb over a span of 10'. However, if the length of the new curb is less than 100', the Contractor shall match the existing 7" curb for the entire construction.

3.5.6. When the new curb does not connect to an existing curb, the Contractor shall taper the curb height above pavement down to 0" over a span of two feet.

3.6. Concrete Entrances (Commercial and Residential Entrances)

3.6.1. Commercial entrances shall have a 7 1/2' entry radius on each side. Residential entrances shall have 2' entry radius on each side.

3.6.2. Entrances shall be constructed in accordance with City of Roanoke Standards. All entrances shall be constructed with a **high-early** concrete mixture and shall be 7 inches thick minimum.

3.6.3. Sidewalks through the entrances (i.e. behind entrances) shall be constructed with **high-early** concrete mixture and shall be 7 inches thick minimum.

3.6.4. Joints for Entrances

3.6.4.1. Where concrete entrance widths exceed fifteen (15) feet, the entrance shall be constructed in two halves with an expansion joint located in the center running perpendicular to the flow line of the gutter. Expansion joints shall extend through the concrete with the void filled with one half (1/2) inch joint filler.

3.6.4.2. Trim joint filler at expansion joints to provide room for sealant. Apply sealant to expansion joints per manufacturer's recommendations.

3.6.5. Forms for entrances shall be steel and in good condition.

3.6.6. Construct apron height to match the adjoining 6" curb height.

3.6.7. Concrete entrances shall not require steel reinforcement.

3.7. Concrete Sidewalk

3.7.1. Sidewalk shall be constructed in accordance with City of Roanoke Standards. In addition, sidewalks shall be a minimum of 5 feet wide, 5 inches thick and reinforced with welded wire fabric.

3.7.1.1. For large obstructions, the Contractor may narrow the sidewalk to 3' minimum with City project manager's approval.

3.7.1.2. Sidewalks crossing driveway entrances shall be constructed 7 inches thick.

3.7.2. Unless shown on the plans, all sidewalks shall maintain a 1/4 inch per foot transverse slope.

3.7.3. Forms for sidewalk shall be steel and in good condition.

3.7.4. Joints for Concrete Sidewalk

3.7.4.1. Construct contraction joints (1/8" wide by 1/2" deep) for crack control at approximate five (5) foot intervals unless plans specify otherwise.

3.7.4.2. Where slabs are more than seven (7) feet in width, contraction joints shall be formed longitudinally to obtain uniform blocks.

3.7.4.3. Expansion joints shall be constructed at intervals of approximately 50 feet. Slabs shall be separated by transverse preformed joint filler, ½ inch in thickness that extends from the bottom of the slab to top surface.

3.7.4.4. Steel dowels with expansion cap shall be used, 3'-0" on center, to connect slabs that are separated by expansion joints. Minimum of 2 dowels per expansion joint.

3.7.4.5. Expansion joints shall be used to separate sidewalk slabs and curb.

3.7.4.6. Apply sealant to expansion joints per manufacturer's recommendations.

3.8. Concrete Handicap Ramps

3.8.1. ADA compliant handicap ramps shall be constructed at all street intersections and at other major points of pedestrian crossing. Each ramp shall have a detectable warning surface at least 2' long x 4' wide (2 Neenah plates, powder coated Brick Red). Pressing or forming the detectable warning surface in the concrete shall not be allowed.

3.9. Placing Concrete

3.9.1. Place concrete in accordance with ACI 304R.

3.9.2. Install joint devices in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

3.9.3. Place concrete continuously between predetermined expansion, control, and construction joints. No concrete shall be poured when the outside temperature is 40 degrees and falling.

3.9.4. Cold weather curing shall be utilized when the temperature, as placed and maintained, is 55 degrees to 40 degrees. No additional compensation shall be made for cold weather curing. The protection period for cold weather curing is 72 hours. See attached ACI Table for more detail.

ACI Table

	Section Size, Minimum Dimension			
Minimum Concrete	< 12 inches	12-36 inches	36-72 inches	> 72 inches
Temperature as Placed and Maintained	55°F	50°F	45°F	40°F

3.9.4.1. Routine cold weather curing shall include heating blankets. Calcium chloride admixture, conforming to AASHTO designation M144, type 2, shall not be used in any concrete reinforced with bars or welded wire fabric.

3.9.4.2. In addition, Contractor's may use, at the Contractor's expense, lower water/cementitious material ratios (additional cement), a non-chloride accelerating admixture, or a Type III cement (high-early) to reduce the protection period. Protection period reductions shall be agreed upon by the City Project Manager. The use of fly ash in cold weather concrete placement is prohibited.

3.9.5. Hot weather curing shall be utilized when the temperature, as placed or maintained, is 80 degrees or above. No additional compensation shall be made for hot weather curing. The protection period for hot weather curing is 72 hours.

3.9.5.1. Routine hot weather curing measures shall include cooling forms/tarps and wetting subgrade in addition to other measures.

3.9.6. Concrete shall be placed in the forms in such a manner as to prevent the segregation of the mortar and the aggregate. The concrete shall be spaded, tamped, or vibrated sufficiently to bring the mortar to the surface. Concrete shall not be dropped a distance of more than 5 feet.

3.10. Concrete Finishing

3.10.1. Concrete surfaces shall be worked and dressed with a consistent "broom" finish.

3.10.2. Edges shall be tooled to produce a rounded edge with approximate one eighth (1/8) inch radius.

3.10.3. The Contractor shall apply a "light broom finish" perpendicular to the street for all sidewalks.

3.10.4. The Contractor shall apply a "light broom finish" parallel to the flow line for all curbs, gutters, and channels.

3.10.5. The Contractor shall apply a "coarse broom finish" parallel to the street for all entrances.

3.11. Curing and Protection

3.11.1. Comply with requirements of ACI 308. Immediately after placement, protect concrete from premature drying, excessively hot or cold temperatures, and mechanical injury.

3.11.2. Curing compound shall be applied at the rate of one (1) gallon per one hundred fifty (150) square feet to concrete surfaces for curing.

3.12. Field Quality Control

3.12.1. All exposed concrete shall be air entrained with air content conforming to the requirements of Table II-17, Section 217 of the VDOT RBS.

3.12.2. Concrete slump shall be between 1 and 5 inches.

3.12.3. Surfaces of concrete shall be true to line and grade. Surfaces shall not vary more than one quarter (1/4) inch per foot in five (5) feet, except where otherwise indicated.

3.12.4. All expansion joints shall be sealed.

3.12.5. Gutter pans shall have 2" drop to the front of the curb in accordance with VDOT standards. Drops less than 2" or flat gutter pans shall not be accepted.

3.12.6. The existing pavement shall not be used as a front form for curb and gutter construction.

3.13. Protection of Concrete

3.13.1. Protect new concrete sidewalks from pedestrian traffic for a minimum of 24 hours. Erect and maintain warning signs and lights to protect and direct pedestrian traffic.

3.13.2. Protect curb and gutter from vehicular traffic for a minimum of 7 days. Erect and maintain warning signs and lights to direct traffic as needed.

3.13.3. Protect entrances for a minimum of 7 days due to high early strength. Erect and maintain warning signs and lights to direct traffic as needed.

3.14. Defective Concrete

3.14.1. Any defective concrete shall be removed and replaced at the contractor's expense.

End of Section

Section 03280

Structural Concrete Formwork

1. General

1.1. Section includes the requirements for proper installation of structural concrete formwork.

1.2. Related Sections

1.2.1. Section 03290 – Concrete Reinforcement

1.2.2. Section 03300 – Cast-In-Place Structural Concrete

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata)

1.3.1. ACI 347R – ACI International 1994 Guide to Formwork for Concrete.

1.3.2. AHA A135.4 – American Hardboard Association (AHA) 1995 Basic Hardboard.

1.3.3. PS-1 – U.S. Department of Commerce 1996 Voluntary Product Standard – Construction and Industrial Plywood.

1.4. Quality Assurance – Contractor to adhere to requirements contained within this section.

1.5. Submittals

1.5.1. Concrete Formwork Materials – Manufacturer’s data including literature describing form materials, accessories, and form releasing agents.

1.5.2. Concrete Formwork Releasing Agent Data Sheet – Manufacturers’ recommendation on method and rate of application of form releasing agents.

2. Products

2.1. Form Materials - Per Section 3.4 of ACI 347-04: Class A is suggested for surfaces prominently exposed to public view where appearance is of special importance. Class B is intended for coarse-textured, concrete-formed surfaces intended to receive plaster, stucco, or wainscoting. Class C is a general standard for permanently exposed surfaces where other finishes are not specified. Class D is a minimum-quality requirement for surfaces where roughness is not objectionable, usually applied where surfaces will be permanently concealed.

2.1.1. Forms for Class A and Class B Finish – Forms shall be plywood panels conforming to PS-1, Grade B-B concrete form panels, Class I and II. Other form materials or liners may be used provided the smoothness and appearance of

concrete will be equivalent to that produced by the plywood concrete form panels. Forms for round columns shall be the prefabricated seamless type.

2.1.2. Forms for Class C Finish – Forms shall be shiplap lumber; plywood conforming to PS-1, Grade B-B concrete form panels, Class I or II; tempered concrete form hardboard conforming to AHA A135.4; other approved concrete form material, or steel, except that steel lining on wood sheathing shall not be used. Forms for round columns may have one vertical seam.

2.1.3. Forms for Class D Finish – Forms shall be, except where concrete is placed against earth, wood or steel.

2.1.4. Forms for Class SP Finish – The “SP” finish denotes an architecturally pleasing finish effect.

2.2. Form Ties – Form ties shall be factory-fabricated metal ties, shall be of removable or internal discounting or snap-off type, and shall be of a design that will not permit form deflection and will not spall concrete upon removal. Solid backing shall be provided for each tie. Except where removable tie rods are used, ties shall not leave holes in the concrete surface less than ¼ inch nor more than 1 inch deep and not more than 1 inch in diameter. Removable tie rods shall be more than 1-1/2 inches in diameter.

2.3. Form Releasing Agents – Agents shall be commercial formulations that will not bond with, stain or adversely affect concrete surfaces. Agents shall not impair subsequent treatment of concrete surfaces depending upon bond or adhesion nor impede the wetting of surfaces to be cured with water or curing compounds.

3. Execution

3.1. Installation

3.1.1. Formwork – Forms shall be mortar tight, properly aligned and adequately supported to produce concrete surfaces meeting the surface requirements specified in Section 03300 and conforming to construction tolerance given in Table 1 of this section. Where concrete surfaces are to have a Class A or Class B finish, joints in form panels shall be arranged as approved. Where forms for continuous surfaces are placed in successive unit, the forms shall fit over the completed surface to obtain accurate alignment of the surface and to prevent leakage of the mortar. Forms shall not be reused if there is any evidence of surface wear and tear or defects which would impair the quality of the surface. Surfaces of forms to be reused shall be cleaned of mortar from previous concreting and of all other foreign material before reuse. Form ties are to be completely withdrawn shall be coated with a non-staining bond breaker.

3.1.2. Chamfering – Except as shown otherwise, external corners that will be exposed shall be chamfered, beveled, or rounded by moldings placed in the forms.

3.1.3. Coating – Forms for Class A and Class B finished surfaces shall be coated with a form releasing agent before the form or reinforcement is placed in final position. The coating shall be used as recommended in the manufacturer’s printed or written instructions. Forms for Class C and Class D finished surfaces may be wet with water in lieu of coating immediately before placing concrete, except that in cold weather with probable freezing temperatures, coating shall be mandatory. Surplus coating on form surfaces and coating on reinforcing steel and construction joints shall be removed before placing concrete.

3.1.4. Removal of forms – Forms shall be removed preventing injury to the concrete and ensuring the complete safety of the structure. Formwork for columns, walls, side of beams and other parts not supporting the weight of the concrete may be removed when the concrete has attained sufficient strength to resist damage from the removal operation but not before at least 24 hours has elapsed since concrete placement. Supporting forms and shores shall not be removed from beams, floors and wall until structure units are strong enough to carry their own weight and any other construction or natural loads. Supporting forms or shores shall not be removed before the concrete strength has reached 70 percent of design strength as determined by field cured cylinders. The job cured test specimens shall be removed from molds at the age of 24 hours and shall receive the same curing and protection as the structures they represent.

3.2. Field Quality Control – Tolerances

Tolerances for Formed Surfaces – Table 1

1	Variation from the plumb	In any 10 feet of length	¼ inch
	a. In the lines and surfaces of walls	Maximum for entire Length	1 inch

End of Section

Section 03290

Structural Concrete Reinforcement

1. General

1.1. Section includes the requirements for proper installation of structural concrete reinforcement.

1.2. Related Sections

1.2.1. Section 03280 – Structural Concrete Formwork

1.2.2. Section 03300 – Cast-In-Place Structural Concrete

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata)

1.3.1. ACI 318 – Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete and Commentary.

1.3.2. CRSI MSP-1 – Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute - Manual of Standard Practice.

1.3.3. VDOT RBS – Virginia Department of Transportation - Road and Bridge Standards and Specifications.

1.4. References – Steel Bars

1.4.1. ASTM A615 - Standard Specification for Deformed and Plain Carbon-Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement.

1.5. Quality Assurance – As required in this specification.

1.6. Submittals – Not Used

2. Products - All products and materials shall be new and in first class condition.

2.1. Reinforcing Steel Bars – All reinforcement shall be deformed bars unless otherwise noted on drawings. The use of plain bars shall not be permitted unless shown on the drawings.

2.1.1. Reinforcing steel shall conform to ASTM A615 - Grade 60.

3. Execution

3.1. Reinforcement - Reinforcement shall be fabricated to shapes and dimensions shown and shall conform to the requirements of ACI 318. Reinforcement shall be cold bent unless otherwise authorized. Bending may be accomplished in the field or at the mill. Bars shall not be bent after embedment in concrete. Safety caps shall be placed on all

exposed ends of vertical concrete reinforcement bars that pose a danger to life safety. Wire ties shall face away from the forms.

- 3.2. Placement – reinforcement shall be free from loose rust and scale, dirt, oil, or other deleterious coating that could reduce bond with the concrete. Reinforcement shall be placed in accordance with ACI 318 at locations shown plus or minus one bar diameter. Reinforcement shall not be continuous through expansion joints and shall be as indicated through construction or contraction joints. Concrete coverage shall be as indicated or as required by ACI 318. If bars are moved more than one bar diameter to avoid interference with other reinforcement, conduits or embedded items, the resulting arrangement of bars, including additional bars to meet structural requirements shall be approved before concrete is placed.

End of Section

Section 03300

Cast-In-Place Structural Concrete

1. General

1.1. Section includes the requirements for cast-in-place structural concrete. This section applies to construction of the combination inlet on Westover Avenue.

1.2. Related Sections

1.2.1. Section 03280 – Structural Concrete Formwork

1.2.2. Section 03290 – Concrete Reinforcement

1.3. References (latest Edition and Errata)

1.3.1. ACI 117 – Standard Tolerances for Concrete Construction and Materials.

1.3.2. VDOT RBS – Virginia Department of Transportation - Road and Bridge Standards and Specifications.

1.3.3. ASTM D698 – Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbs/ft³), Standard Proctor.

1.4. Quality Assurance

1.4.1. Except as otherwise specified herein, tolerances for concrete batching, mixture properties, and construction as well as definition of terms and application practices shall be in accordance with ACI 117.

1.5. Submittals

1.5.1. Structural Concrete Mix Design

2. Products – All products and materials shall be new and in first class condition.

2.1. Structural Concrete

2.1.1. Concrete shall be Class A3 (3,000 psi) General conforming to VDOT RBS, Section 217.

2.2. Joint Material (for Expansion)

2.2.1. Preformed asphalt joint filler conforming to AASHTO M213.

2.2.2. Sponge rubber joint filler conforming to AASHTO M153, Type I.

2.2.3. Or approved equal.

2.3. Joint Sealant

2.3.1. L & M Construction Chemicals, Inc., Pentane-40.

- 2.3.2. W.R. Meadows #164, “HI-SPEC, cold applied SOF-SEAL”
- 2.3.3. Or approved equal.

3. Execution

3.1. Preparation for Placement

3.1.1. Foundations on Earth – Earth (subgrade, base, or sub base courses) surfaces upon which concrete is to be placed shall be clean, damp, and free from debris, frost, ice and standing or running water. Prior to placement of concrete, the foundation shall be well drained and shall be satisfactorily graded and uniformly compacted. Construct and compact a 4” aggregate base of VDOT 21A under concrete work. Remove soft or yielding areas and backfill with VDOT 21A aggregate. All aggregate base shall be compacted to at least ninety-five (95) percent of the material’s maximum dry density as determined by ASTM D698, Standard Proctor.

3.1.2. Foundations on Rock – Rock surfaces upon which concrete is to be placed shall be free from oil, standing or running water, ice, mud, drummy rock, coating, debris and loose, semidetached or unsound fragments. Joints in rock shall be cleaned to satisfactory depth, as determined by City Project Manager, and to firm rock on the sides. Immediately before the concrete is placed, rock surfaces shall be cleaned thoroughly by the use of air-water jets or sandblasting as specified below for Previously Placed Concrete. Rock surfaces shall be kept continuously moist for at least 24 hours immediately prior to placing concrete thereon. All horizontal and approximately horizontal surfaces shall be covered, immediately before the concrete is placed, with a layer of mortar proportioned similar to that in the concrete mixture. Concrete shall be placed before mortar stiffens.

3.2. Concrete Production – Unless otherwise noted, concrete batching, mixing, and transport shall conform to VDOT RBS.

3.2.1. Concrete Mixers – Shall be capable of combining the materials into a uniform mixture and of discharging this mixture without segregation. The mixers shall not be charged in excess of the capacity recommended by the manufacturer. The mixers shall be operated at the drum or mixing blade speed designated by the manufacturer. The mixers shall be maintained in satisfactory operating condition, and the mixer drums shall be kept free of hardened concrete. Should any mixer at any time produce unsatisfactory results, its use shall be promptly discontinued until it is repaired.

3.2.2. Truck Mixers – Truck mixers, the mixing of concrete therein, and concrete uniformity shall conform to the requirements of ASTM C 94. A truck mixer may be used either for complete mixing (transit-mixed) or to finish the partial mixing done in a stationary mixer (shrink-mixed). Each truck shall be equipped with two counters from which it is possible to determine the number of revolutions at

mixing speed and the number of revolution at agitating speed. Water shall not be added at the placing site unless specifically approved by the City Project Manager; and in no case shall it exceed the specified w/c. Any such water shall be injected at the base of the mixer, not at the discharge end.

3.3. Conveying Concrete at the Site – Concrete shall be conveyed from the mixer or transporting unit to forms as rapidly as possible and within the time interval specified by methods which shall prevent segregation or loss of ingredient using following equipment. Conveying equipment shall be cleaned before each placement.

3.3.1. Buckets – The interior hopper slope shall be not less than 58 degrees from the horizontal, the minimum dimension of the clear gate opening shall be at least 5 times the nominal maximum-size aggregate, and the area of the gate opening shall not be less than 2 square feet. The maximum dimension of the gate opening shall not be greater than twice minimum dimension. The bucket gates shall be essentially grout tight when closed and may be manually, pneumatically or hydraulically operated except that buckets larger than 2 cubic yards shall not be manually operated. The design of the bucket shall provide means for positive regulation of the amount and rate of deposit of concrete in each dumping position.

3.3.2. Transfer Hoppers – Concrete may be charged into nonagitating hopper for transfer to other conveying devices. Transfer hoppers shall be capable of receiving concrete directly from delivery vehicles and shall have conical-shaped discharge features. The transfer hopper shall be equipped with a hydraulically operated gate and with a means of external vibration to effect complete discharge. Concrete shall not be held in nonagitating transfer hoppers more than 30 minutes.

3.3.3. Trucks – Truck mixers operating at agitating speed or truck agitator used for transporting plant-mixed concrete shall conform to the requirements of ASTM C 94. Nonagitating equipment shall be used only for transporting plant-mixed concrete over a smooth road and when the hauling time is less than 15 minutes. Bodies of nonagitating equipment shall be smooth, watertight, metal containers specifically designed to transport concrete, shaped with rounded corners to minimize segregation, and equipped with gates that permit positive control of the discharge of the concrete.

3.3.4. Chutes – When concrete can be placed directly from a truck mixer, agitator or nonagitating equipment, the chutes normally attached to this equipment by the manufacturer may be used. A discharge deflector shall be used when required by the City Project Manager.

3.4. Placing Concrete – Mixed concrete shall be discharged within 1 and 1/2 hours or before the mixer drum has revolved 300 revolutions, whichever comes first after the introduction of the mixing water to the cement and aggregates. When the concrete temperature exceeds 85 degrees F, the time shall be reduced to 45 minutes. Concrete shall be placed within 15 minutes after it has been discharged from the transporting

unit. Concrete shall be handled from the mixer or transporting unit to forms in a continuous manner until the approved unit of operation is completed. Adequate scaffolding, ramps, and walkways shall be provided so that personnel and equipment are not supported by in-place reinforcement. Placing shall not be permitted when the sun, heat, wind, or limitations of facilities furnished by the Contractor prevent proper consolidation, finishing and curing. Sufficient placing capacity shall be provided so that concrete can be kept free of cold joints.

- 3.5. Depositing Concrete – Concrete shall be deposited as close as possible to its final position in the forms, and there shall be no vertical drop greater than 5 feet except where suitable equipment, as approved by the City project manager, is provided to prevent segregation. Depositing of the concrete shall be so regulated that it will be effectively consolidate in horizontal layers not more than 12 inches thick, except that all slabs shall be placed in a single layer. Concrete to receive other construction shall be screeded to the proper level. Concrete shall be deposited continuously in one layer or in layers so that fresh concrete is deposited on in-place concrete that is still plastic. Fresh concrete shall not be deposited on concrete that has hardened sufficiently to cause formation of seams or planes of weakness within the section. Concrete that has surface dried, partially hardened or contains foreign material shall not be used. When temporary spreaders are used in the forms, the spreaders shall be removed as their service becomes unnecessary. Concrete shall not be placed in slabs over columns and walls until concrete in columns and walls in-place at least two hours or until concrete begins to lose its plasticity. Concrete for beams, girder, brackets, column capitals, haunches, and drop panels shall be placed at the same time as concrete for adjoining slabs.
- 3.6. Consolidation – Immediately after placing, each layer of concrete shall be consolidated by internal vibrators. The vibrators shall at all times be adequate in effectiveness and number to properly consolidate concrete. A spare vibrator shall be kept at the jobsite during all concrete placing operations. The vibrators shall have a frequency of not less than 10,000 vibrations per minute, an amplitude of at least 0.025 inch, and the head diameter shall be appropriate for the structural member and the concrete mixture being placed. Vibrators shall be inserted vertically at uniform spacing over the area of placement. The distance between insertions shall be approximately 1-1/2 times the radius of action of the vibrator so that the area being vibrated will overlap adjacent just-vibrated area by a reasonable amount. The vibrator shall penetrate rapidly to the bottom of the layer and at least 6 inches into the preceding layer if there is such. Vibrator shall be held stationary until the concrete is consolidated and then vertically withdrawn slowly while operating. Vibrators shall not be used to move concrete within the forms. Excessive vibration of lightweight concrete resulting in segregation or flotation of coarse aggregate shall be prevented. Grate tampers (“jitterbugs”) shall not be used. Form vibrators shall not be used.
- 3.7. Hot Weather Requirements - When the ambient temperature during concrete installation, as placed and maintained, is expected to exceed 80 degrees F, the concrete shall be placed and finished with procedures previously submitted and as specified

herein. The specified curing time for the project is 72 hours. The concrete temperature at the time of delivery to the forms shall not exceed the temperature shown in the table below when measured in accordance with ASTM C1064/C1064M. Cooling of mixing water or aggregates or placing concrete in the cooler part of the day may be required to obtain adequate placing temperature. A retarder may be used, as approved, to facilitate placing and finishing. Concrete shall not be placed if ambient temperature exceeds 95 degrees F.

Maximum Allowable Concrete Placing Temperature

Relative Humidity, Percent, During Time of Concrete Placement	Maximum Allowable Concrete Temperature - Degrees
Greater than 60	90F
40 to 60	85F
Less than 40	80F

3.8. Cold Weather Requirements – Special protection measures, approved by City Project Manager, shall be used if freezing temperatures are anticipated before the expiration of the specified curing period. The specified curing period for this project is 72 hours. The ambient temperature of the air where the concrete is to be installed, as placed and maintained, and the temperature of surfaces to receive concrete shall be not less than 40 degrees F. The temperature of the concrete when placed shall not be less than 50 degrees F nor more than 75 degrees F. Heating of mixing water and aggregates will be required to regulate the concrete placing temperature. Materials entering the mixer shall be free from ice, snow, or frozen lumps. Materials entering the mixer shall be free from ice, snow or frozen lumps. Salt, chemicals or other materials shall not be incorporated in the concrete to prevent freezing. Upon written approval from City Project Manager, an accelerating admixture conforming to ASTM C494, Type C or E or as specified in the VDOT specification may be used, provide it contains no calcium chloride. Calcium chloride shall not be used.

3.9. Prevention of Plastic Shrinkage Cracking – During hot weather with low humidity, and particularly with appreciable wind, as well as interior placements when space heaters produce low humidity, the Contractor shall be alert to the tendency for plastic shrinkage cracks to develop and shall institute measure to prevent this. Particular care shall be taken if plastic shrinkage cracking is potentially imminent and especially if it has developed during previous placement. Periods of high potential for plastic shrinkage cracking can be anticipated by use of Fig 2.1.5 of ACI 305R. In addition the concrete placement shall be further protected by erecting shades and windbreaks and by applying fog sprays of water, sprinkling, ponding or wet covering. Plastic shrinkage cracks that occur shall be filled by injection of epoxy resin as directed, after the concrete hardens. Plastic shrinkage cracks shall never be troweled over or filled with slurry.

3.10. Joints, Joint Material, and Waterstops – Supplied and installed in accordance with manufacturer’s recommendation or VDOT RBS, whichever is more stringent. All

expansion joints and waterstops shall require a sealant protection compound applied in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.

3.11. Finishing Formed Surfaces – Forms, form materials, and form construction are specified in Section 03280 – Structural Concrete Formwork. Finishing of formed surfaces shall be as specified herein. Unless another type of architectural or special finish is specified, surfaces shall be left with the texture imparted by the forms except that defective surfaces shall be repaired. Unless painting of surfaces is required, uniform color of the concrete shall be maintained by use of only one mixture without changes in materials or portions for any structure or portion of structure that required a Class B finish. Except for major defects, as defined hereinafter, surface defects shall be repaired as specified herein within 24 hours after forms are removed. Repairs of the so-called “plaster type” shall not be permitted in any location. Tolerances of formed surfaces shall conform to the requirements of AC 117. These tolerances apply to the finished concrete surface, not to the forms themselves; forms shall be set true to line and grade. Form tie holes requiring repair and other defects whose depth is at least as great as their surface diameter shall be repaired as specified in paragraph Damp-Pack Mortar Repair. Defects whose surface diameter is great than their depth shall be repaired as specified in paragraph Repair of Major Defects. Repairs shall be finished flush with adjacent surfaces and with the same texture. The cement used for all repairs shall be a blend of job cement proportioned so that the final color after curing and aging shall be the same as the adjacent concrete. Concrete with excessive honeycomb, or other defects which affect the strength of the member, shall be rejected. Repairs shall be demonstrated to be acceptable and free from cracks or loose or drummy areas at the completion of the contract and, for Class B finishes, shall be inconspicuous. Repairs not meeting these requirements shall be rejected and shall be replaced at Contractor's expense.

3.11.1. Class B finish is required on all concrete which will be exposed to view after all fill is placed. Fins, ravelings, and loose material shall be removed, all surface defects over ½ inch in diameter or more than ½ inch deep, shall be repaired and, except as otherwise indicated or as specified in 03280 Structural Concrete Formwork, holes left by removal of form ties shall be reamed and filled. Defects more than ½ inch in diameter shall be cut back to sound concrete, but in all cases at least 1 inch deep.

3.11.2. Class D finish is required for all surfaces which will not be exposed to view after all fill is placed. Fins, ravelings, and loose material shall be removed, except as otherwise indicated or as specified in Section 03280 Structural Concrete Formwork, holes left by removal of form ties shall be reamed and filled. Honeycomb and other defects more than ½ inch deep or more than 2 inches in diameter shall be repaired. Defects more than 2 inches in diameter shall be cut back to sound concrete, but in all cases at least 1 inch deep.

3.12. Curing and Protection

- 3.12.1. General – Concrete shall be cured by an approved method for the period of time given below:

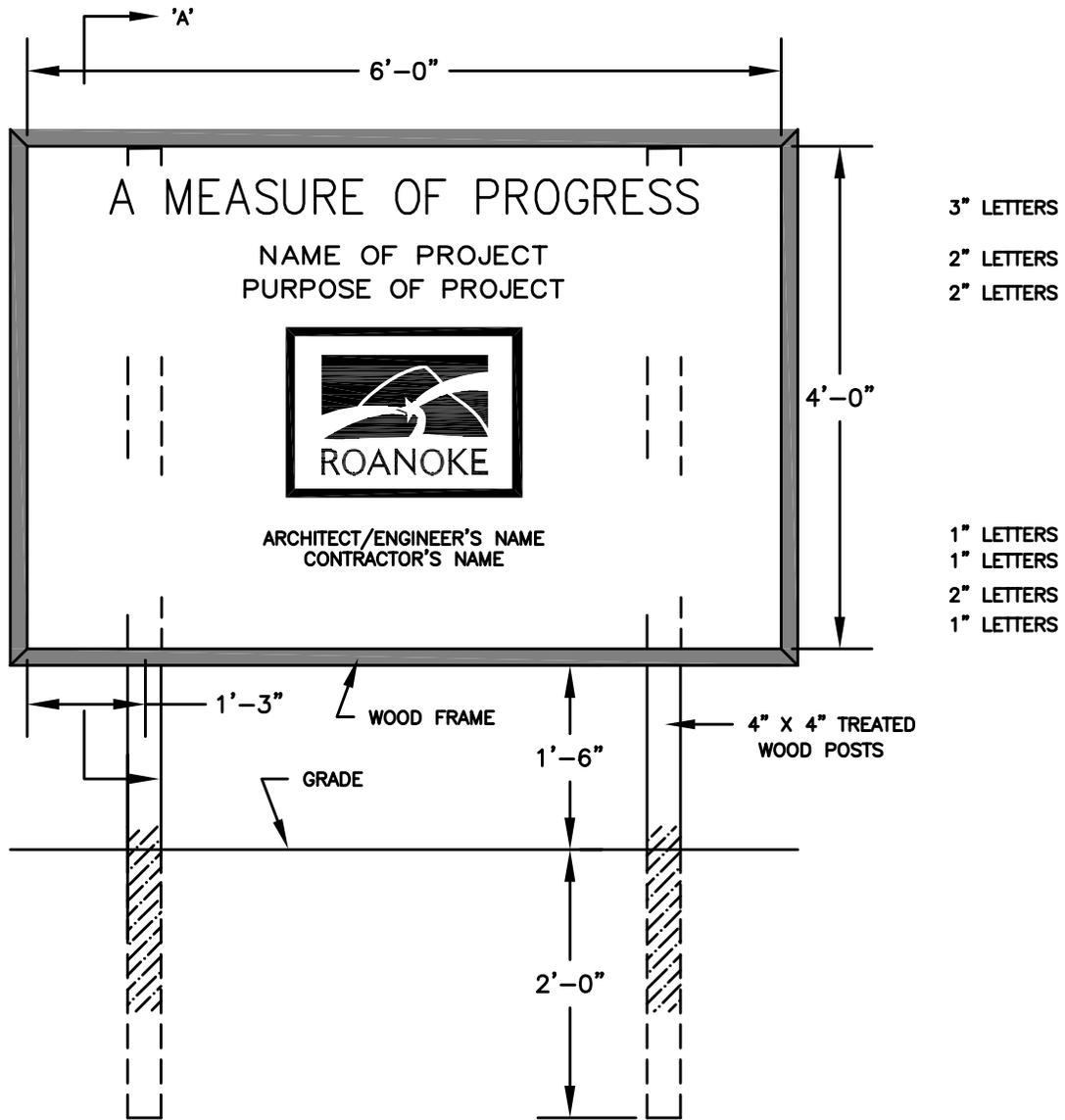
Concrete with Type III cement = 3 days

All other concrete = 7 days

Immediately after placement, concrete shall be protected from premature drying, extremes in temperatures, rapid temperature change, mechanical injury and damage from rain and flowing water for the duration of the curing period. Air and forms in contact with concrete shall be maintained at a temperature above 50 degrees for the first 3 days and a temperature above 32 degrees for the remainder of the specified curing period. Exhaust fumes from combustion heating units shall be vented to the outside of the enclosure, and heater and ducts shall be placed and directed as not to cause areas of overheating and drying of concrete surfaces or to create fire hazards. Material and equipment needed for adequate curing and protection shall be available and at the site prior to placing concrete. No fire or excessive heat, including welding, shall be permitted near or in direct contact with the concrete at any time, Except as otherwise permitted by paragraph Membrane Forming Curing Compounds, moist curing shall be provide any areas to receive floor hardener, any paint or other applied coating, or to which other concrete is to be bonded. Concrete containing silica fume shall be initially cured by fog misting during finishing, followed immediately by continuous moist curing. Except for plastic coated burlap, impervious sheeting alone shall not be used curing.

- 3.12.2. Cold Weather Curing and Protection – When the daily ambient temperature is less than 32 degrees F the temperature of the concrete shall be maintained above 40 degrees F for the first seven days after placing. During the period of protection removal, the air temperature adjacent to the concrete surfaces shall be controlled so that concrete near the surface shall not be subjected to a temperature differential of more than 25 degrees F as determined by suitable temperature measuring devices furnished by the Contractor, as required, and installed adjacent to the concrete surface and 2 inches inside the surface of the concrete. The installation of thermometers shall be made by the Contractor, as directed by the City Project Manger.

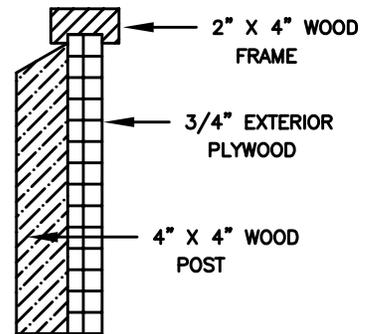
End of Section



ELEVATION
NOT TO SCALE

GENERAL NOTES:

- BACKGROUND PAINTED WHITE.
- FRAME, "ROANOKE" AND LOGO
PAINTED PMS 7469U
- ALL LETTERING
PAINTED PMS 7545U
- "OPTIMA" STYLE LETTERS



SECTION 'A'
NOT TO SCALE

**City of Roanoke – Stormwater Division
Appendix C – Blank Form**

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

RFI No.

City Project Manager:

Date:

Contractor:

Contractor Project Manager:

City of Roanoke Project Title:

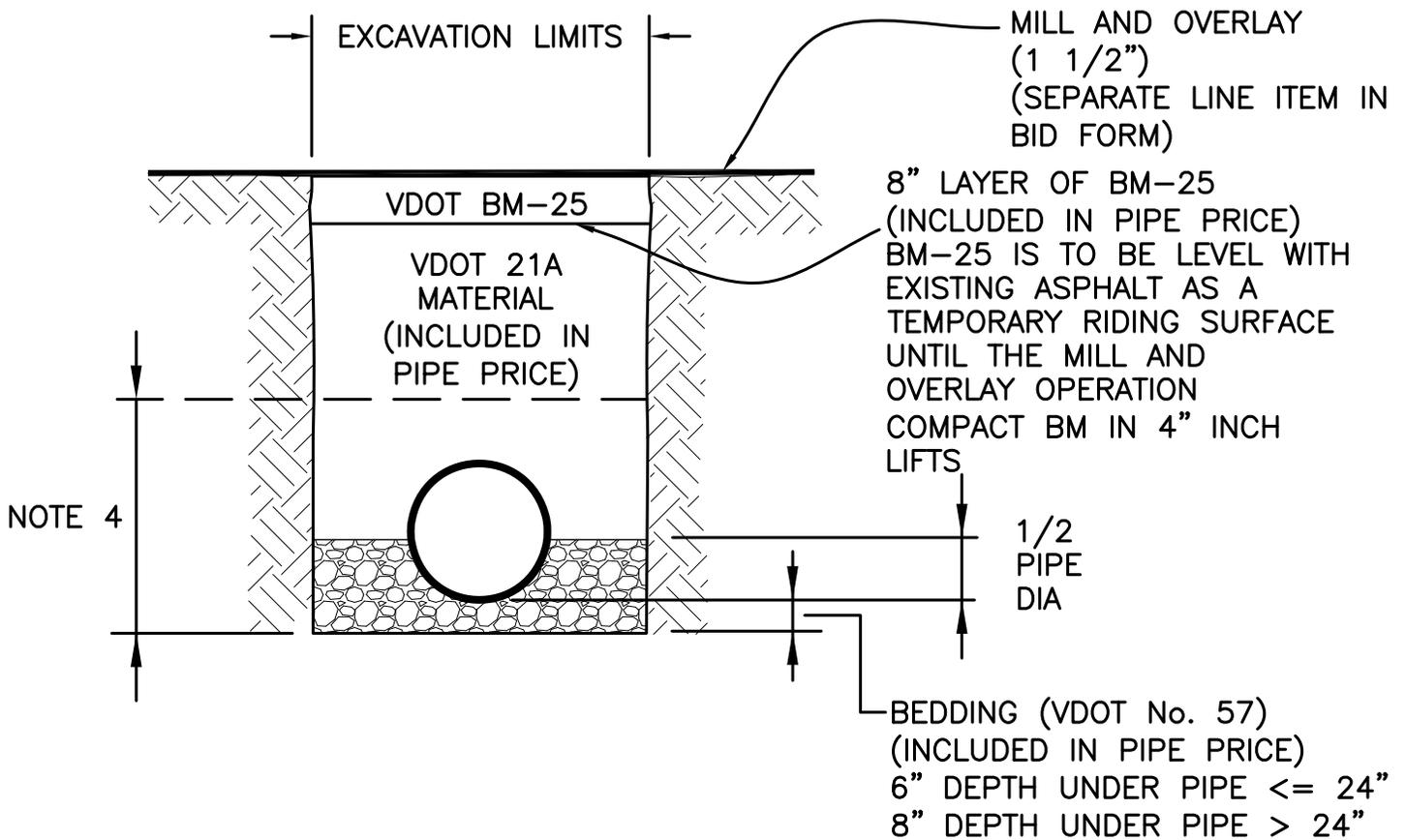
Subject:

Spec Section:

Drawing No.

Request:

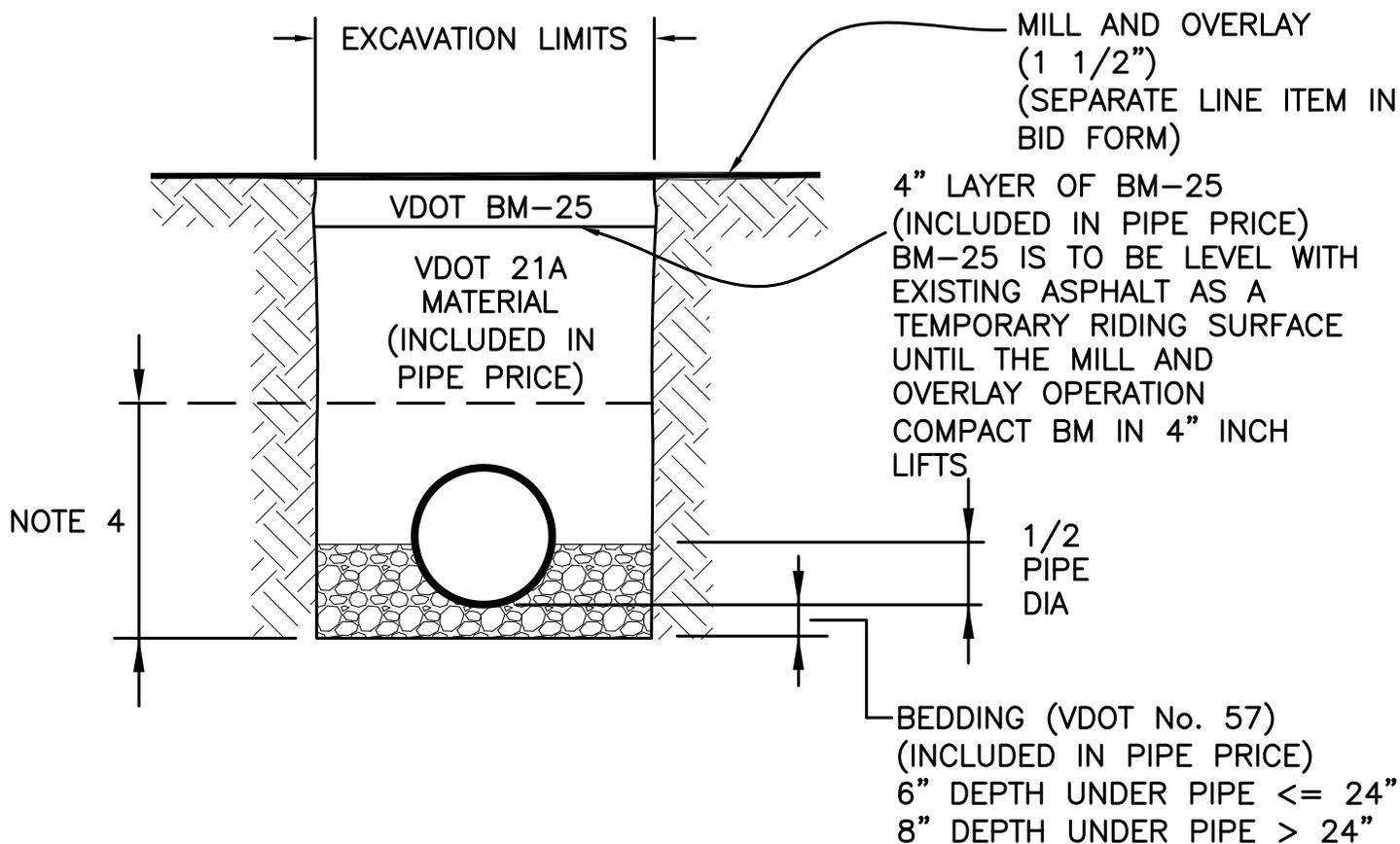
Appendix D



NOTES:

1. OFFSITE DISPOSAL OF EXISTING SOIL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS. DISPOSAL OF EXISTING MATERIAL SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE PIPE PRICE.
2. COMPACT 21A IN 6" LIFTS TO 95% PER ASTM D698.
3. SAWCUT EXISTING PAVEMENT
4. FOR POLYPROPYLENE PIPE (PP) INSTALLATION EXTEND VDOT NO. 57 AGGREGATE ABOVE TOP OF PIPE A MINIMUM OF 12".

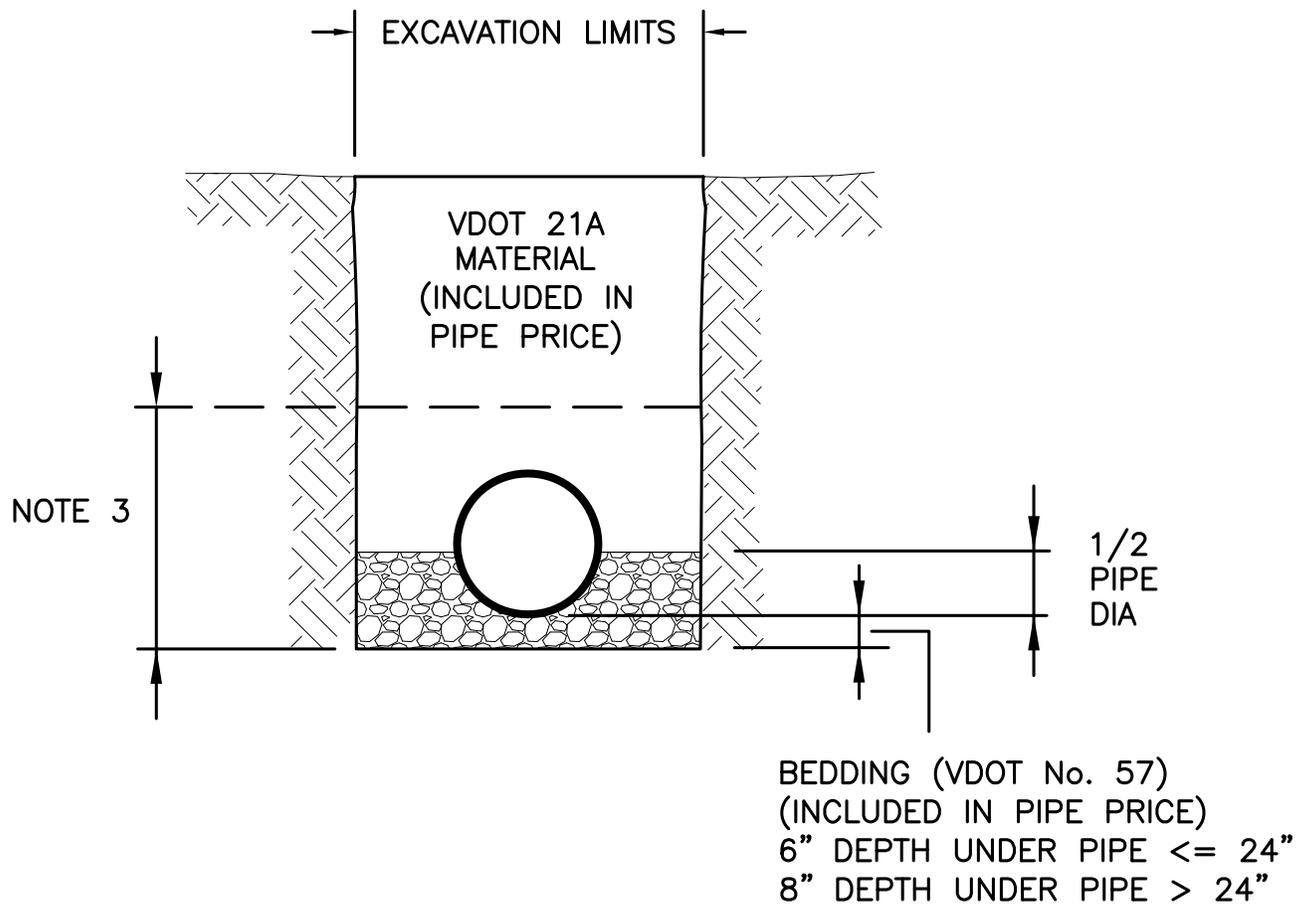
BACKFILL DETAIL A
(NTS)



NOTES:

1. OFFSITE DISPOSAL OF EXISTING SOIL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS. DISPOSAL OF EXISTING MATERIAL SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE PIPE PRICE.
2. COMPACT 21A IN 6" LIFTS TO 95% PER ASTM D698.
3. SAWCUT EXISTING PAVEMENT
4. FOR POLYPROPYLENE PIPE (PP) INSTALLATION EXTEND VDOT NO. 57 AGGREGATE ABOVE TOP OF PIPE A MINIMUM OF 12".

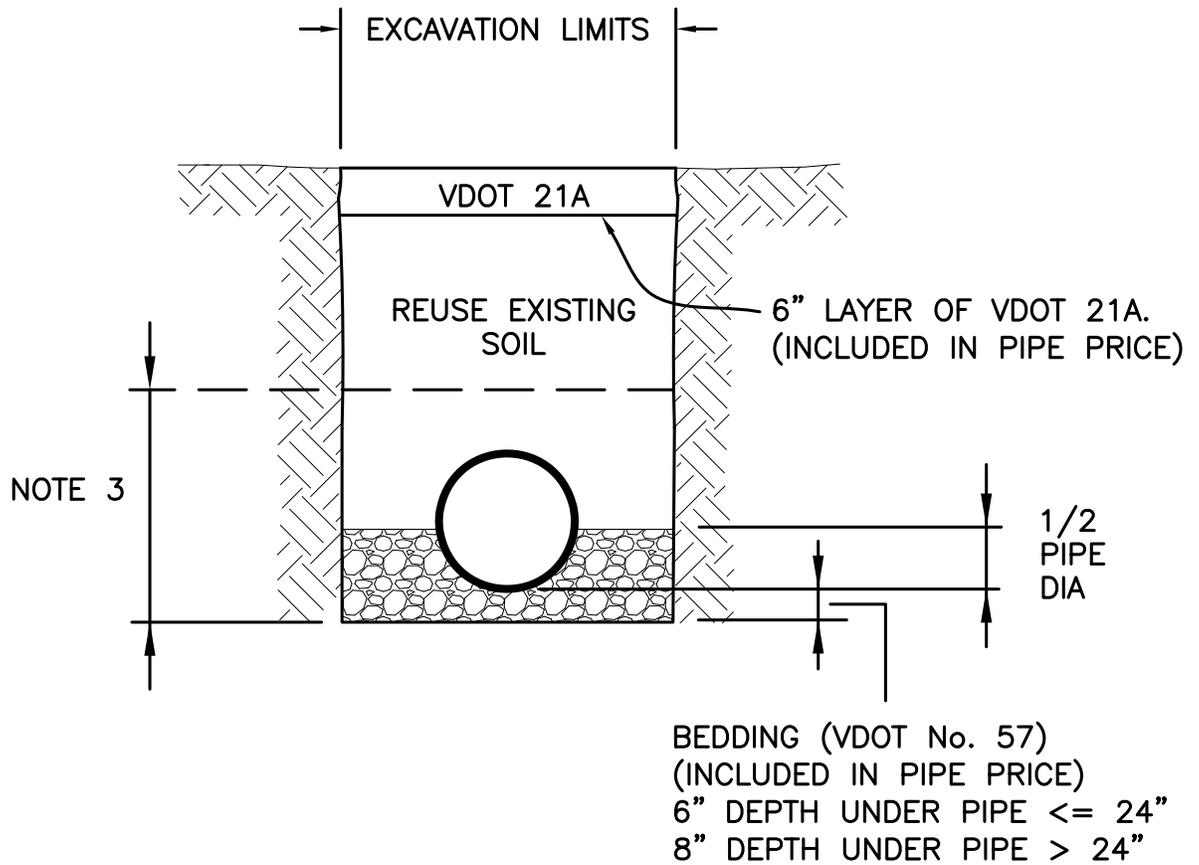
BACKFILL DETAIL B
(NTS)



NOTES:

1. OFFSITE DISPOSAL OF EXISTING SOIL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS. DISPOSAL OF EXISTING MATERIAL SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE PIPE PRICE.
2. COMPACT 21A IN 6" LIFTS TO 95% PER ASTM D698.
3. FOR POLYPROPYLENE PIPE (PP) INSTALLATION EXTEND VDOT NO. 57 AGGREGATE ABOVE TOP OF PIPE A MINIMUM OF 12".

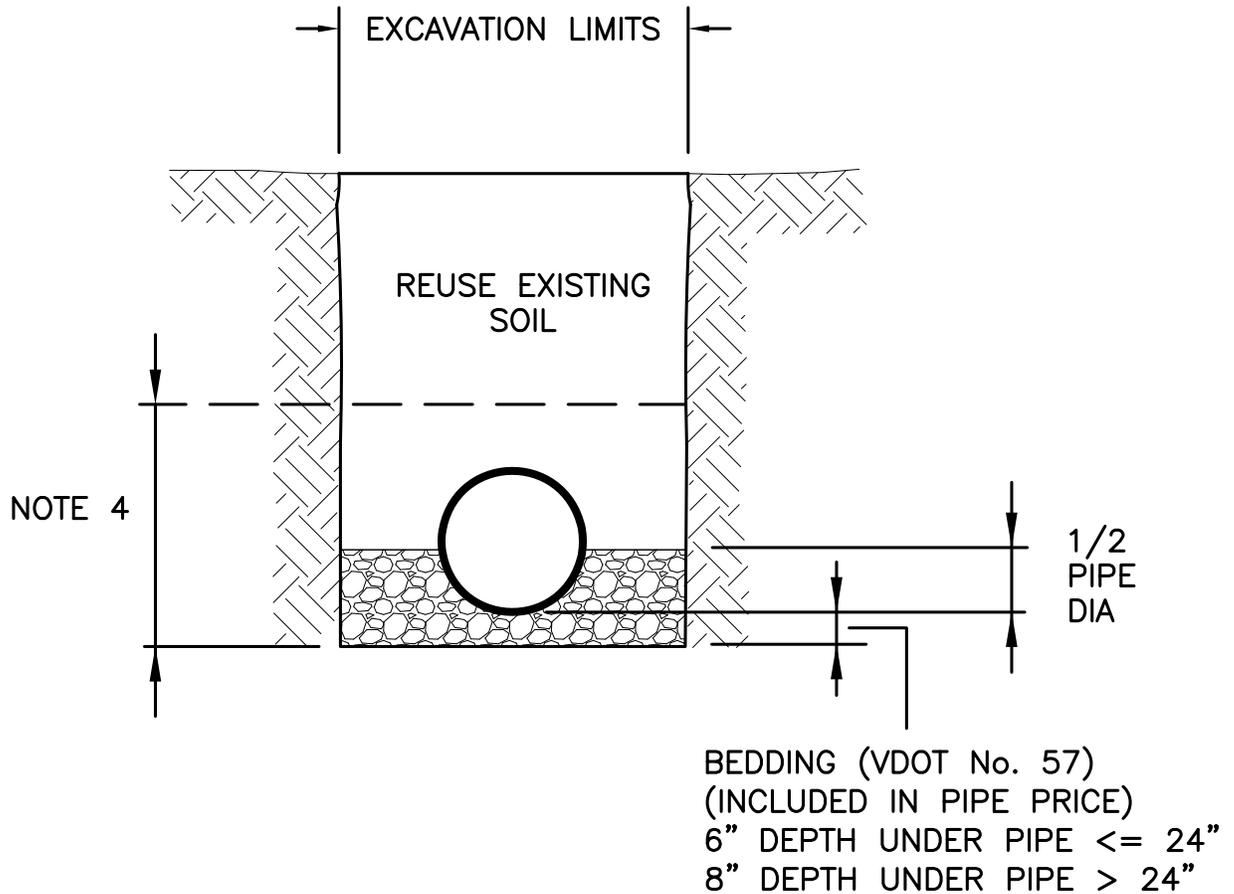
BACKFILL DETAIL C
(NTS)



NOTES:

1. OFFSITE DISPOSAL OF EXISTING SOIL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS. DISPOSAL OF EXISTING MATERIAL SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE PIPE PRICE.
2. COMPACT 21A IN 6" LIFT TO 95% PER ASTM D698.
3. FOR POLYPROPYLENE PIPE (PP) INSTALLATION EXTEND VDOT NO. 57 AGGREGATE ABOVE TOP OF PIPE A MINIMUM OF 12".

BACKFILL DETAIL D
(NTS)



NOTES:

1. OFFSITE DISPOSAL OF EXISTING SOIL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS. DISPOSAL OF EXISTING MATERIAL SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE PIPE PRICE.
2. MULCH, SEED AND STRAW DISTURBED AREAS.
3. COMPACT EXISTING SOIL IN 8" LIFTS WITH THREE PASSES OF A VIBRATORY COMPACTION ROLLER.
4. FOR POLYPROPYLENE PIPE (PP) INSTALLATION EXTEND VDOT NO. 57 AGGREGATE ABOVE TOP OF PIPE A MINIMUM OF 12".

BACKFILL DETAIL E
(NTS)